

# Prepear

ubuntu-14.04-server-amd64.iso

<http://releases.ubuntu.com/14.04/>

hadoop 2.7.3

<https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.7.3/hadoop-2.7.3.tar.gz>

hbase 1.3.0

<https://archive.apache.org/dist/hbase/1.3.0/hbase-1.3.0-bin.tar.gz>

hive 2.1.1

<https://archive.apache.org/dist/hive/hive-2.1.1/apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.tar.gz>

zookeeper 3.4.9

<https://archive.apache.org/dist/zookeeper/zookeeper-3.4.9/zookeeper-3.4.9.tar.gz>

## Download Resource ( All Nodes )

```
1. cd ~
2.
3. cd /opt/
4.
5. wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.7.3/hadoop-2.7.3
   .tar.gz
6. wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/hbase/1.3.0/hbase-1.3.0-bin.tar.gz
7. wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/hive/hive-2.1.1/apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.t
   ar.gz
8. wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/zookeeper/zookeeper-3.4.9/zookeeper-3.4
   .9.tar.gz
```

```
root@hadoop-master:~# wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.7.3/hadoop-2.7.3.tar.gz
--2017-02-14 08:08:54-- https://archive.apache.org/dist/hadoop/common/hadoop-2.7.3/hadoop-2.7.3.tar.gz
Resolving archive.apache.org (archive.apache.org)... 163.172.17.199
Connecting to archive.apache.org (archive.apache.org)|163.172.17.199|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 214092195 (204M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'hadoop-2.7.3.tar.gz'

100%[=====>] 214,092,195 3.43MB/s in 1m 58s

2017-02-14 08:10:53 (1.73 MB/s) - 'hadoop-2.7.3.tar.gz' saved [214092195/214092195]

root@hadoop-master:~# wget https://archive.apache.org/dist/hive/hive-2.1.1/apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.tar.gz
--2017-02-14 08:27:31-- https://archive.apache.org/dist/hive/hive-2.1.1/apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.tar.gz
Resolving archive.apache.org (archive.apache.org)... 163.172.17.199
Connecting to archive.apache.org (archive.apache.org)|163.172.17.199|:443... connected.
HTTP request sent, awaiting response... 200 OK
Length: 149756462 (143M) [application/x-gzip]
Saving to: 'apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.tar.gz'

100%[=====>] 149,756,462 4.99MB/s in 38s

2017-02-14 08:28:10 (3.74 MB/s) - 'apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.tar.gz' saved [149756462/149756462]

root@hadoop-master:~#
```

## Unzip ( All Nodes )

```
1. cd /opt/
2.
3. tar -xvf hadoop-2.7.3.tar.gz
4. tar -xvf hbase-1.3.0-bin.tar.gz
5. tar -xvf apache-hive-2.1.1-bin.tar.gz
6. tar -xvf zookeeper-3.4.9.tar.gz
```

## profile

modify profile ( All Nodes )

```
1. vim ~/.bashrc
```

append env settings ( All Nodes )

```
1. # Hadoop Cluster
2. export HADOOP_BASE_PATH=/opt
3. export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/
4. export CLASSPATH=.:$JAVA_HOME/lib/dt.jar:$JAVA_HOME/lib/tools.jar
5.
6. export HADOOP_HOME=$HADOOP_BASE_PATH/hadoop-2.7.3
7. export HADOOP_CONF_DIR=$HADOOP_BASE_PATH/hadoop-2.7.3/etc/hadoop
8. export PATH=$PATH:$JAVA_HOME/bin:$HADOOP_HOME/bin:$HADOOP_HOME/sbin
```

load profile ( All Nodes )

```
1. source ~/.bashrc
```

```
1. java -version
```

修改 hadoop-env.sh 文件 ( All Nodes ) , 查找JAVA\_HOME , 并修改

```
1. cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hadoop-env.sh $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hadoop-env.sh.bak
2.
3. vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hadoop-env.sh
```

```
1. export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/
```

修改 yarn-env.sh 文件 ( All Nodes ) , 查找JAVA\_HOME , 并修改

```
1. cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/yarn-env.sh $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/yarn-env.sh.bak
2. vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/yarn-env.sh
```

```
1. export JAVA_HOME=/usr/lib/jvm/java-8-oracle/
```

### 修改 core-site.xml 文件 ( All Nodes )

```
1. cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml.bak
2. vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/core-site.xml
```

```
1. <configuration>
2.   <property>
3.     <name>hadoop.tmp.dir</name>
4.     <value>file:/tmp/hadoop</value>
5.     <description>A base for other temporary directories.</description>
6.   </property>
7.   <property>
8.     <name>fs.defaultFS</name>
9.     <value>hdfs://Hadoop-NameNode:9000</value>
10.  </property>
11.  <!-- file system properties -->
12.  <property>
13.    <name>fs.default.name</name>
14.    <value>hdfs://Hadoop-NameNode:9000</value>
15.  </property>
16.  <property>
17.    <name>io.file.buffer.size</name>
18.    <value>131072</value>
19.  </property>
20.  <property>
21.    <name>hadoop.proxyuser.hduser.hosts</name>
22.    <value>*</value>
23.  </property>
24.  <property>
25.    <name>hadoop.proxyuser.hduser.groups</name>
26.    <value>*</value>
27.  </property>
28. </configuration>
```

### 修改 hdfs-site.xml 文件 ( All Nodes )

```
1. cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml.bak
2.
3. vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/hdfs-site.xml
```

```
1. <configuration>
2.   <property>
3.     <name>dfs.namenode.secondary.http-address</name>
4.     <value>Hadoop-NameNode:9001</value>
5.   </property>
6.   <property>
7.     <name>dfs.namenode.name.dir</name>
8.     <value>file:/tmp/hadoop/name</value>
9.   </property>
10.  <property>
11.    <name>dfs.namenode.data.dir</name>
12.    <value>file:/tmp/hadoop/data</value>
13.  </property>
14.  <property>
15.    <name>dfs.replication</name>
16.    <value>3</value>
17.  </property>
18.  <property>
19.    <name>dfs.webhdfs.enabled</name>
20.    <value>true</value>
21.  </property>
22. </configuration>
```

修改 mapred-site.xml 文件 ( All Nodes )

```
1. cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml.template $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/
   mapred-site.xml
2.
3. vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/mapred-site.xml
```

```
1. <configuration>
2.   <property>
3.     <name>mapreduce.framework.name</name>
4.     <value>yarn</value>
5.   </property>
6.   <property>
7.     <name>mapreduce.jobhistory.address</name>
8.     <value>Hadoop-NameNode:10020</value>
9.   </property>
10.  <property>
11.    <name>mapreduce.jobhistory.webapp.address</name>
12.    <value>Hadoop-NameNode:19888</value>
13.  </property>
14. </configuration>
```

修改 yarn-site.xml 文件 ( All Nodes )

```
1. cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/yarn-site.xml $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/yarn-site.x
   ml.bak
2.
3. vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/yarn-site.xml
```

```
1. <configuration>
2.   <property>
3.     <name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services</name>
4.     <value>mapreduce_shuffle</value>
5.   </property>
6.   <property>
7.     <name>yarn.nodemanager.aux-services.mapreduce.shuffle.class</name>
8.     <value>org.apache.hadoop.mapred.ShuffleHandler</value>
9.   </property>
10.  <property>
11.    <name>yarn.resourcemanager.address</name>
12.    <value>Hadoop-NameNode:8032</value>
13.  </property>
14.  <property>
15.    <name>yarn.resourcemanager.scheduler.address</name>
16.    <value>Hadoop-NameNode:8030</value>
17.  </property>
18.  <property>
19.    <name>yarn.resourcemanager.resource-tracker.address</name>
20.    <value>Hadoop-NameNode:8031</value>
21.  </property>
22.  <property>
23.    <name>yarn.resourcemanager.admin.address</name>
24.    <value>Hadoop-NameNode:8033</value>
25.  </property>
26.  <property>
27.    <name>yarn.resourcemanager.webapp.address</name>
28.    <value>Hadoop-NameNode:8088</value>
29.  </property>
30. </configuration>
```

修改 `hadoop/etc/hadoop/masters` 文件（All Nodes），默认如果没有那么就新建一个，在里面加上一行：

```
1. cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/masters $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/masters.bak
2.
3. vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/masters
```

```
1. Hadoop-NameNode
```

修改 `slaves` 文件（All Nodes）

```
1. cp $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/slaves $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/slaves.bak
2.
3. vim $HADOOP_HOME/etc/hadoop/slaves
```

```
1. Hadoop-DataNode-1
2. Hadoop-DataNode-2
```

格式化HDFS系统（Master Node）

```
1. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop namenode -format
```

```
1. scp -r /opt/hadoop root@Hadoop-DataNode-1:/opt/  
2. scp -r /opt/hadoop root@Hadoop-DataNode-2:/opt/
```

## 启动dfs , yarn ( Master Node )

```
1. $HADOOP_HOME/sbin/start-dfs.sh  
2. # Master: NameNode, SecondaryNameNode  
3. # Slave: DataNode  
4. jps  
5.  
6. $HADOOP_HOME/sbin/start-yarn.sh  
7. # Master: ResourceManager  
8. # Slave: NodeManager  
9. jps
```

## 查看hdfs的运行状态 ( Master Node )

```
1. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hdfs dfsadmin -report  
2. netstat -tnulp | grep java
```

## ResourceManager web UI

<http://192.168.101.231:8088/>

Cluster Metrics

Apps Submitted	Apps Pending	Apps Running	Apps Completed	Containers Running	Memory Used	Memory Total	Memory Reserved	VCores Used	VCores Total	VCores Reserved	Active Nodes	Decommissioned Nodes	Lost Nodes	Unhealthy Nodes	Rebooted Nodes
0	0	0	0	0	0 B	16 GB	0 B	0	16	0	2	0	0	0	0

Scheduler Metrics

Scheduler Type	Scheduling Resource Type	Minimum Allocation	Maximum Allocation
Capacity Scheduler	[MEMORY]	<memory:1024, vCores:1>	<memory:8192, vCores:32>

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries

ID	User	Name	Application Type	Queue	StartTime	FinishTime	State	FinalStatus	Progress	Tracking UI	Blacklisted Nodes
No data available in table											

Showing 0 to 0 of 0 entries

## NodeManager Web UI

<http://192.168.101.232:8042/>

<http://192.168.101.233:8042/>

hadoop

Logged in as: dr.who

ResourceManager

NodeManager

Node Information

List of Applications

List of Containers

Tools

NodeManager information

Total Vmem allocated for Containers	16.80 GB
Vmem enforcement enabled	true
Total Pmem allocated for Container	8 GB
Pmem enforcement enabled	true
Total VCoers allocated for Containers	8
NodeHealthyStatus	true
LastNodeHealthTime	Sat Mar 04 23:34:16 JST 2017
NodeHealthReport	
Node Manager Version:	2.7.3 from baa91f7c6bc9cb92be5982de4719c1c8af91ccff by root source checksum 2ef21dd27373367aa71b23ee3d7bd693 on 2016-08-18T01:46Z
Hadoop Version:	2.7.3 from baa91f7c6bc9cb92be5982de4719c1c8af91ccff by root source checksum 2e4ce5f957ea4db193bce3734ff29ff4 on 2016-08-18T01:41Z

## NameNode Web UI

<http://192.168.101.231:50070/>

Hadoop

Overview

Datanodes

Datanode Volume Failures

Snapshot

Startup Progress

Utilities

Overview 'Hadoop-NameNode:9000' (active)

Started:	Sat Mar 04 23:32:58 JST 2017
Version:	2.7.3, rbaa91f7c6bc9cb92be5982de4719c1c8af91ccff
Compiled:	2016-08-18T01:41Z by root from branch-2.7.3
Cluster ID:	CID-b88b8ebe-98b8-482a-92c4-e540d05691fd
Block Pool ID:	BP-1818507042-127.0.1.1-1488637177518

Summary

Security is off.

Safemode is off.

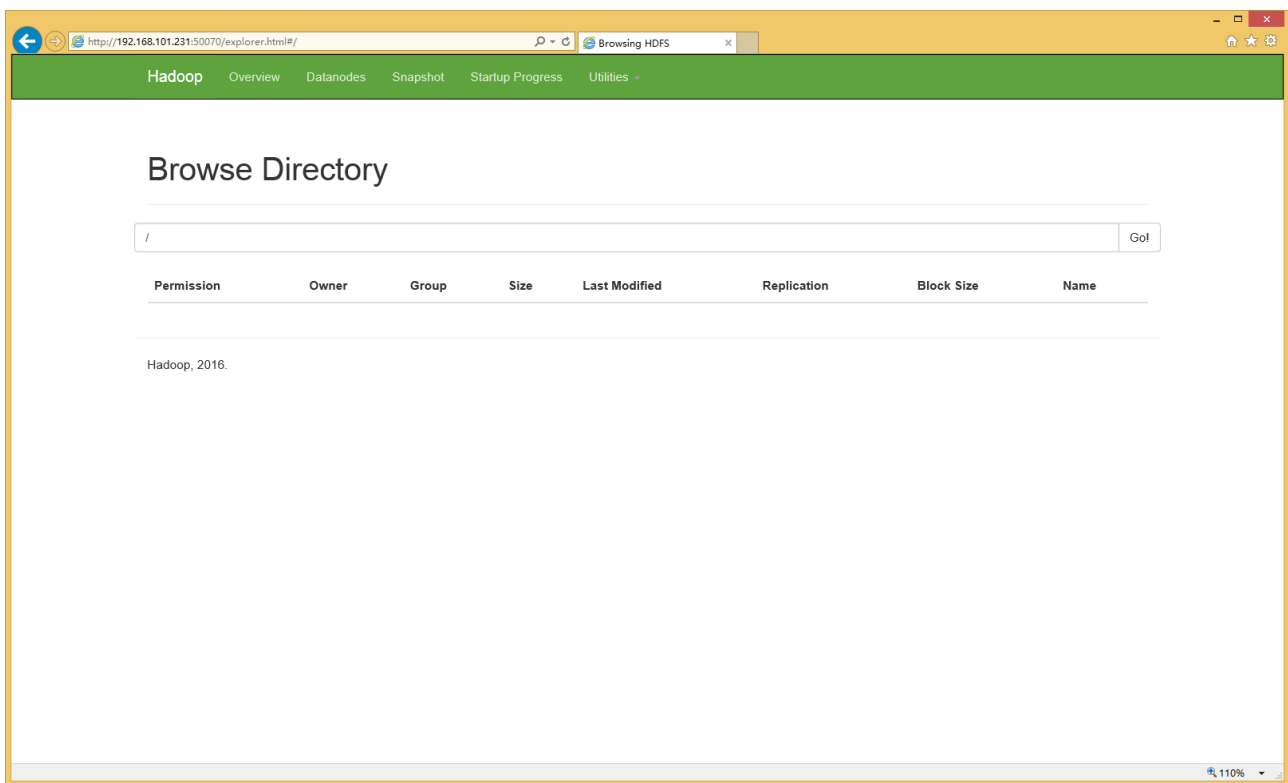
1 files and directories, 0 blocks = 1 total filesystem object(s).

Heap Memory used 30.41 MB of 47.42 MB Heap Memory. Max Heap Memory is 966.69 MB.

Non Heap Memory used 41.09 MB of 41.97 MB Committed Non Heap Memory. Max Non Heap Memory is -1 B.

Configured Capacity:	11.02 GB
DFS Used:	48 KB (0%)
Non DFS Used:	6.64 GB
DFS Remaining:	4.39 GB (39.8%)

<http://192.168.101.231:50070/explorer.html#/>



```
1.
2. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -mkdir /input
3. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -ls /
4.
5. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -put $HADOOP_HOME/LICENSE.txt /input
6. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -put $HADOOP_HOME/NOTICE.txt /input
7. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -put $HADOOP_HOME/README.txt /input
8. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -ls /input
9.
10. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop jar $HADOOP_HOME/share/hadoop/mapreduce/hadoop-mapre
    duce-examples-2.7.3.jar wordcount /input /output
11.
12. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -ls /output
13. $HADOOP_HOME/bin/hadoop fs -cat /output/part-r-00000
```