

Methods

Sub-Methods

Related Works

5.2 PIM

5.2.1 PIM Architecture

Bandwidth and Capacity

SAL-PIM, CXL-PNM

In-Memory Adaptation

TransPIM, Yang et al., 2022 [5]

Heterogeneous Integration

RACE-IT, H3datten

5.2.2 Attention Computation

ATT, ReTransformer, iMCAT, Laguna et al., 2022 [6], X-former

5.2.3 Operator Optimization

5.2.3.1 Efficiency

PIMnast, AESPA, De Moura and Carro, 2024 [7]

5.2.3.2 Accuracy

Guo et al., 2024 [8], FloatAP, TranCIM, RRAM-based CIM

5.2.3.3 Utilization

PipePIM

5.2.4 Scheduling

5.2.4.1 Pipeline

TranCIM, ReBERT

5.2.4.2 Synchronous Parallel

HAIMA

5.2.4.3 Asynchronous Parallel

Aespa, NeuPIMs, Ianus, PIM-GPT, H3d-transformer, Liu et al., 2025 [9], AttAcc

5.2.5 Model Compression

In-Memory Approximate Pruning

SPRINT

Hardware-Supported Dynamic Pruning

PRIMATE, LauWS, MulTCIM

Joint Quantization and Sparsification

HARDSEA, ASADI

5.2.6 Robustness

Hardware Failure

NuXG

Fault Tolerance Mechanism

Li et al., 2024 [10]

Simulation Model

Spoon et al., 2021 [11]

Hardware-Aware Framework

HWA