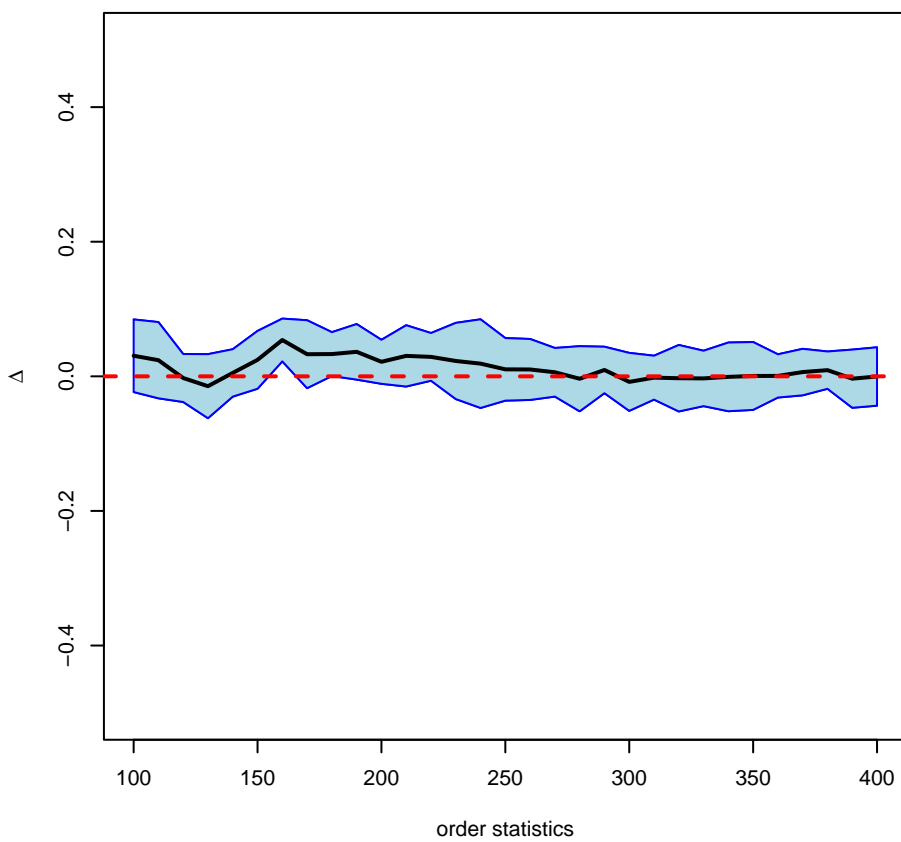
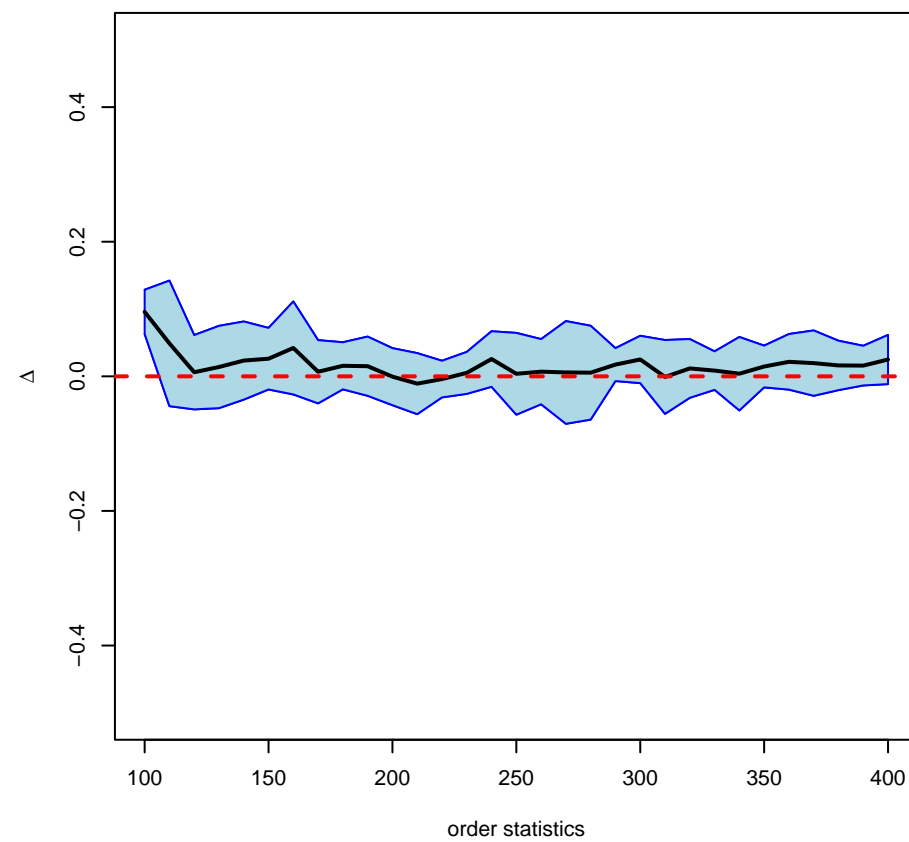


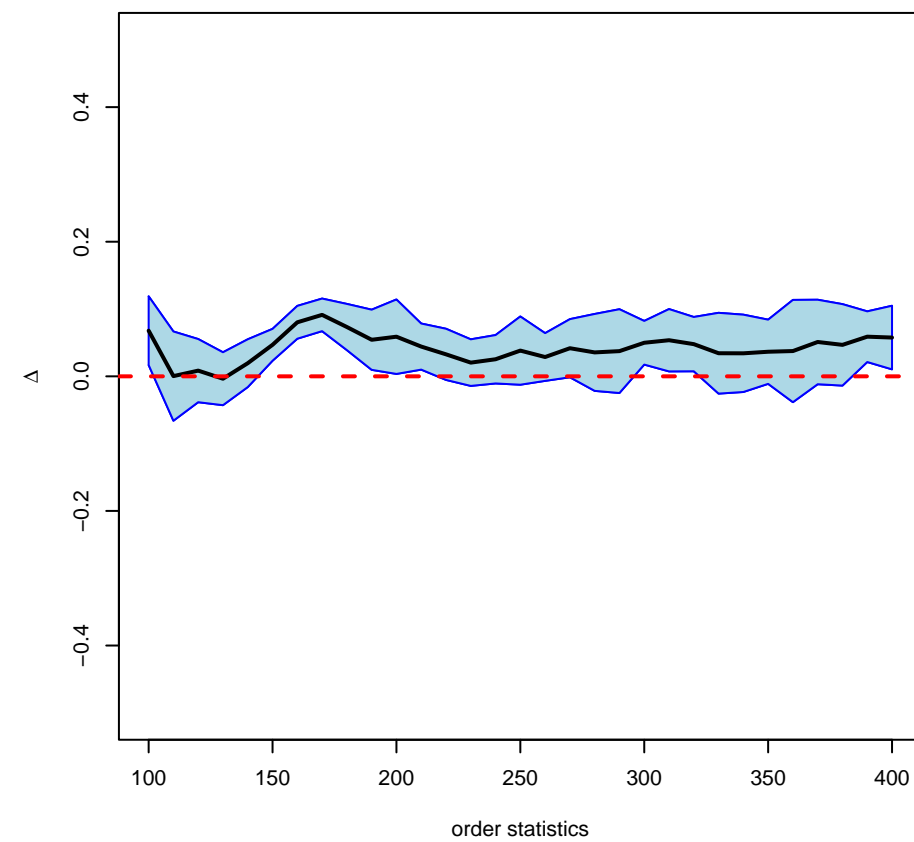
BTC vs LTC



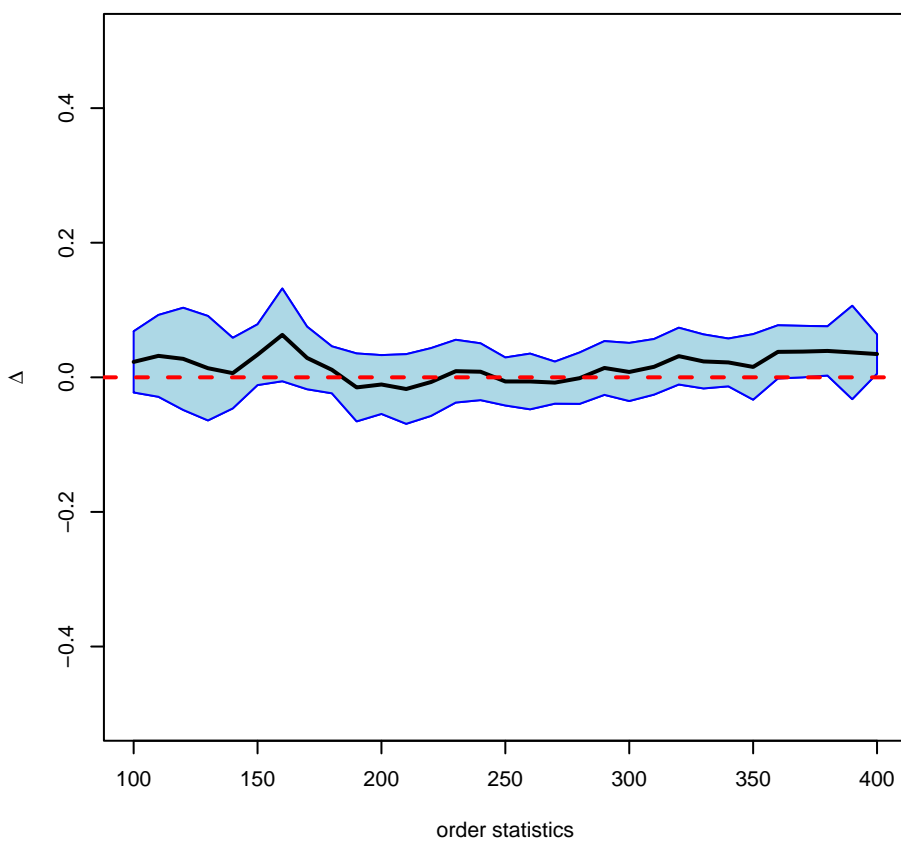
BTC vs XRP



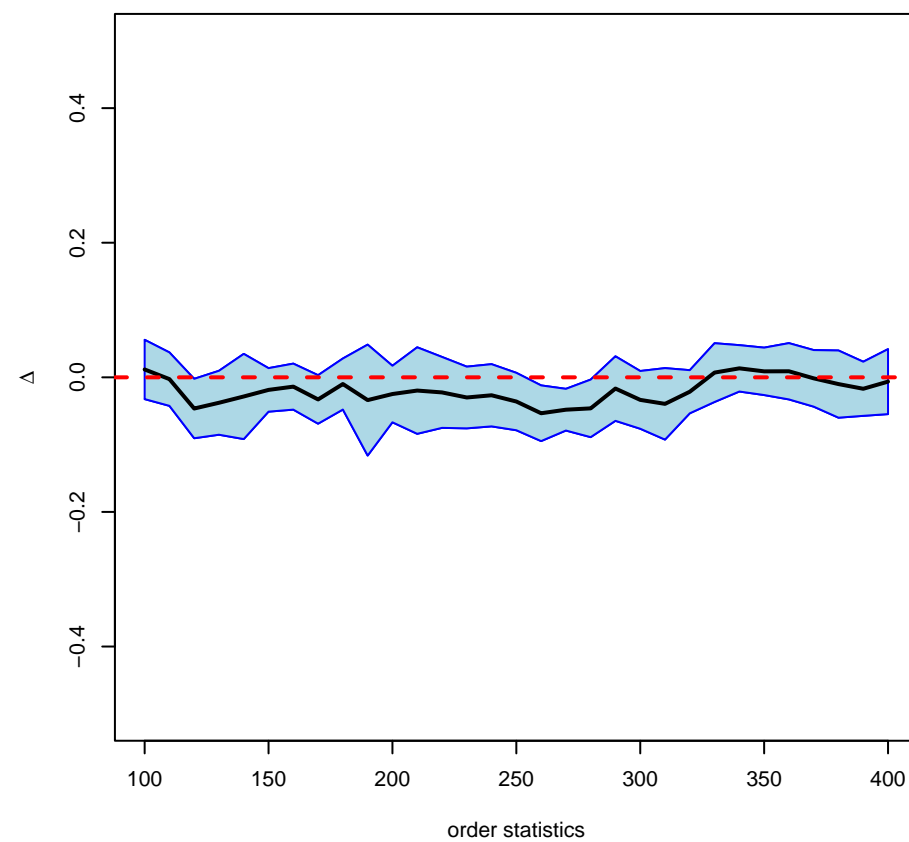
BTC vs DOGE



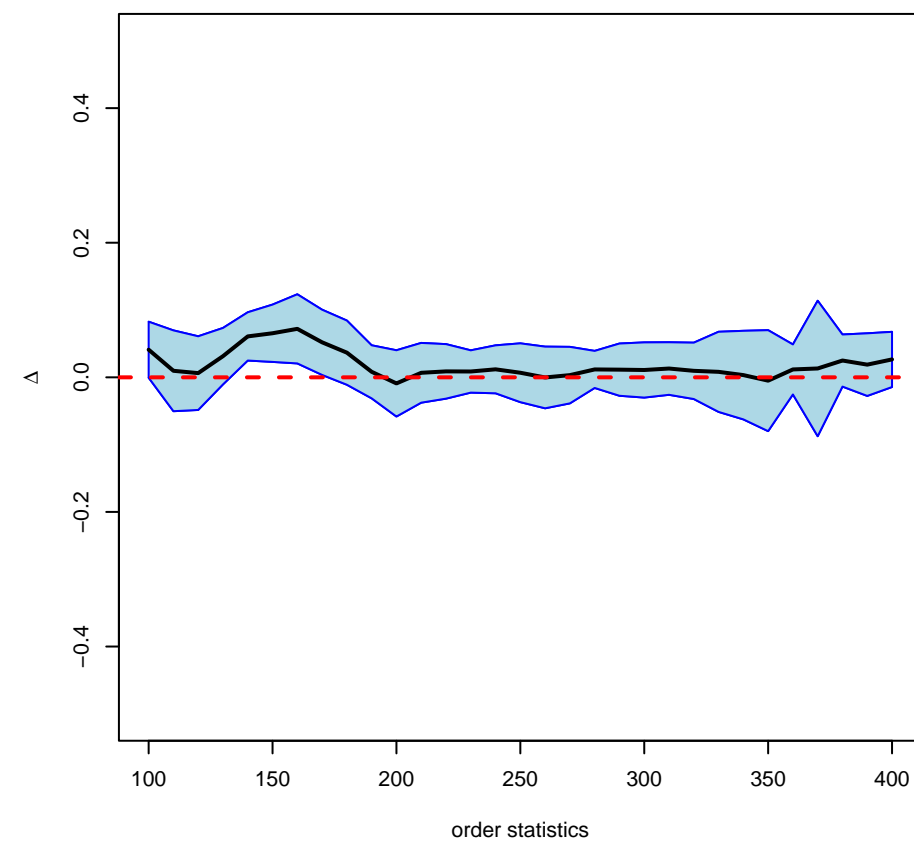
BTC vs XLM



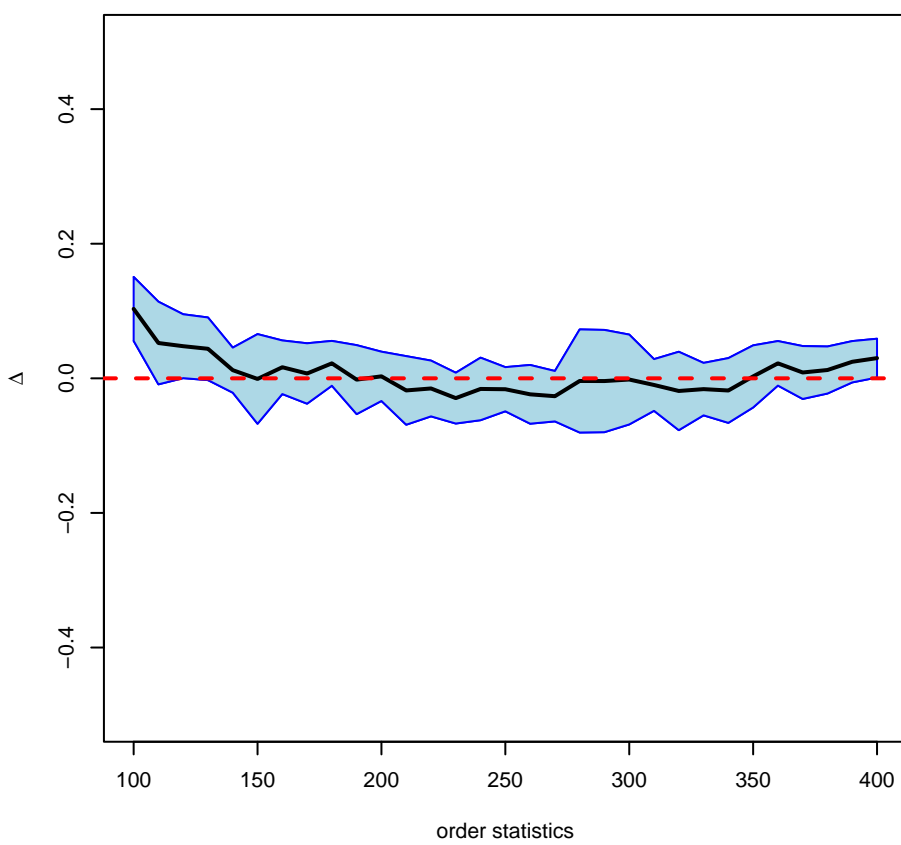
BTC vs ETH



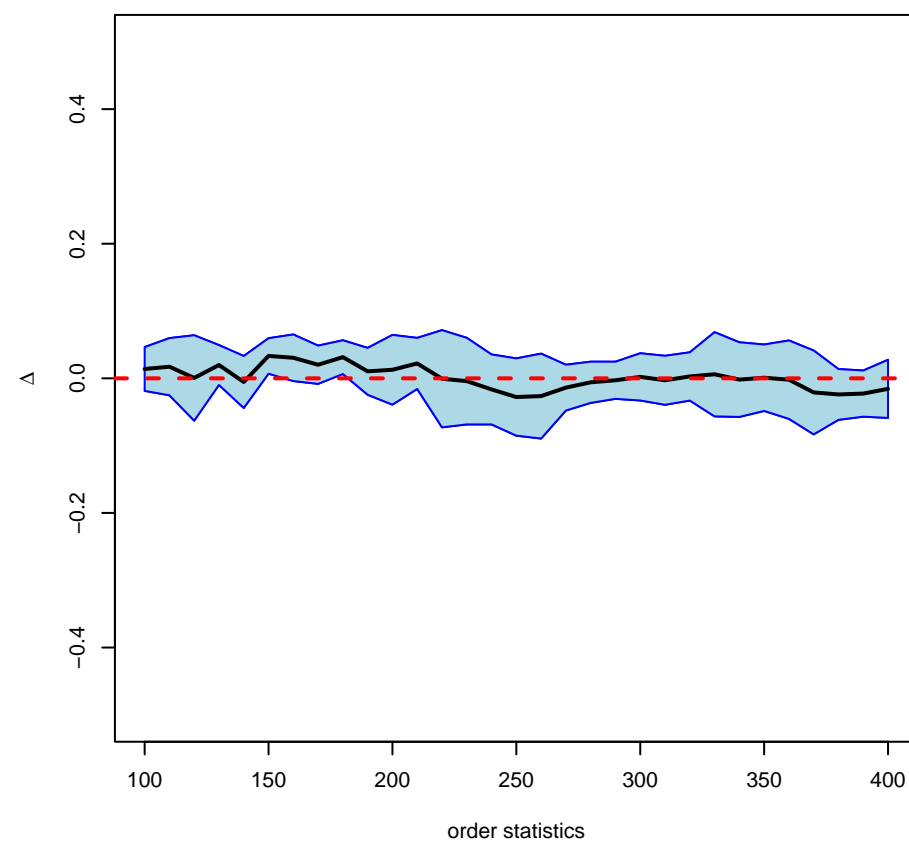
BTC vs TRX



BTC vs ADA



BTC vs SOL



BTC vs DOT

