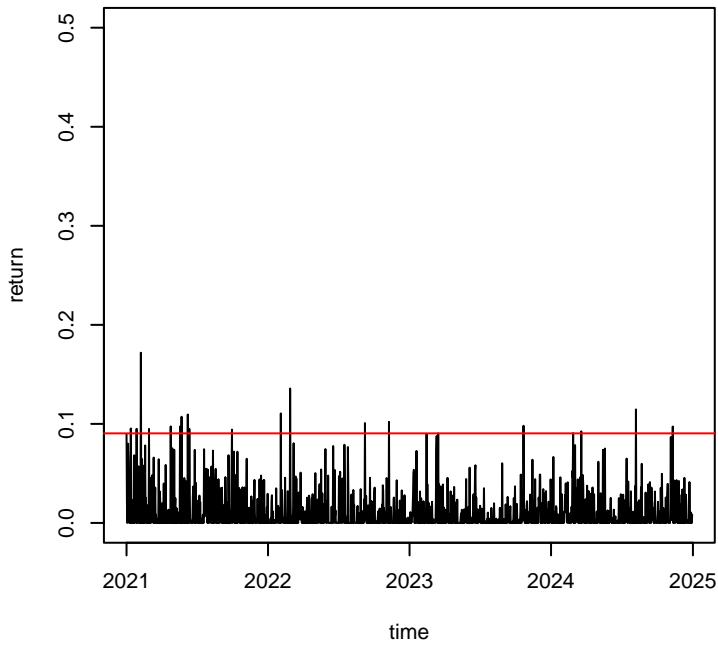
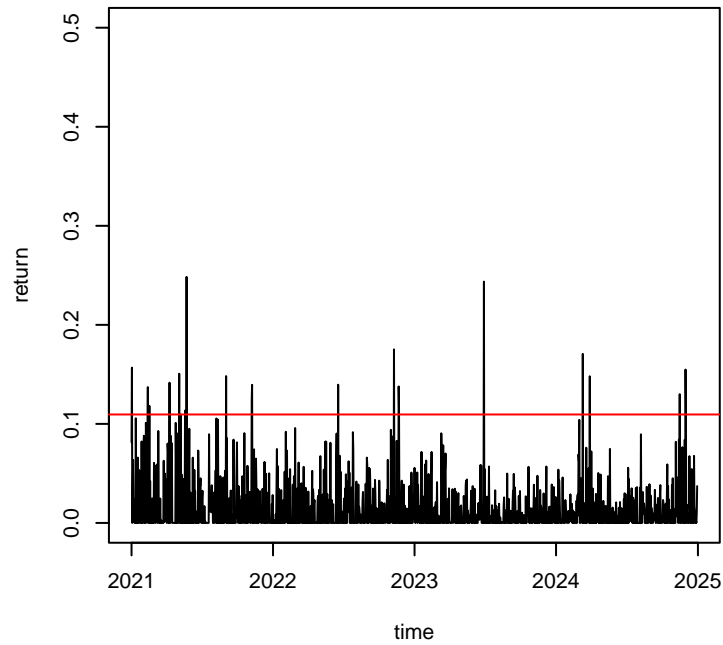
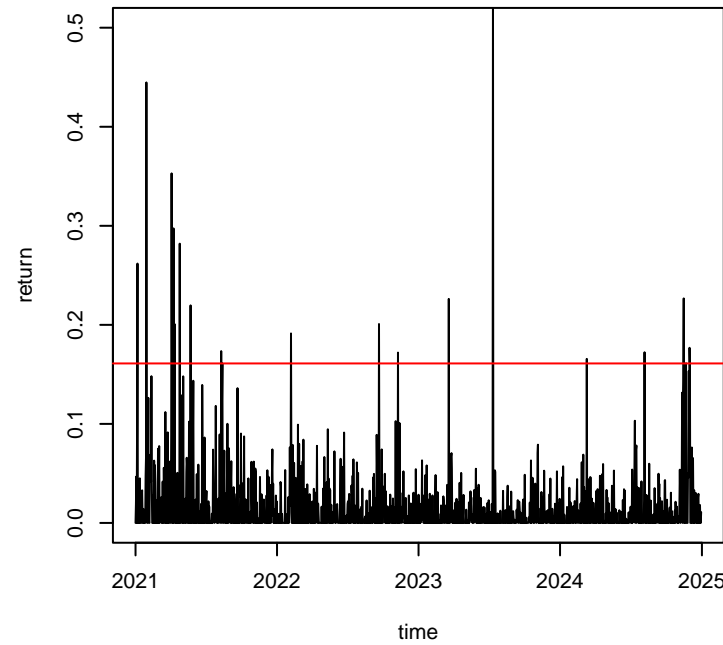
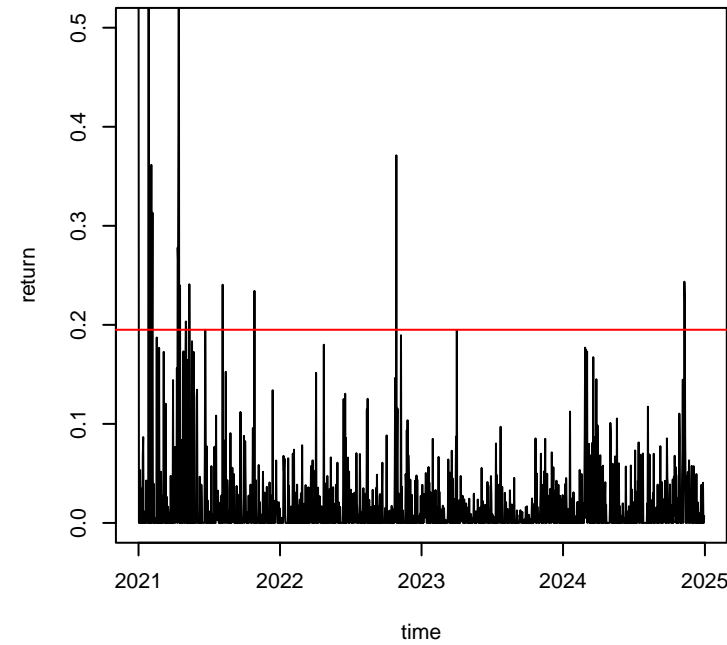
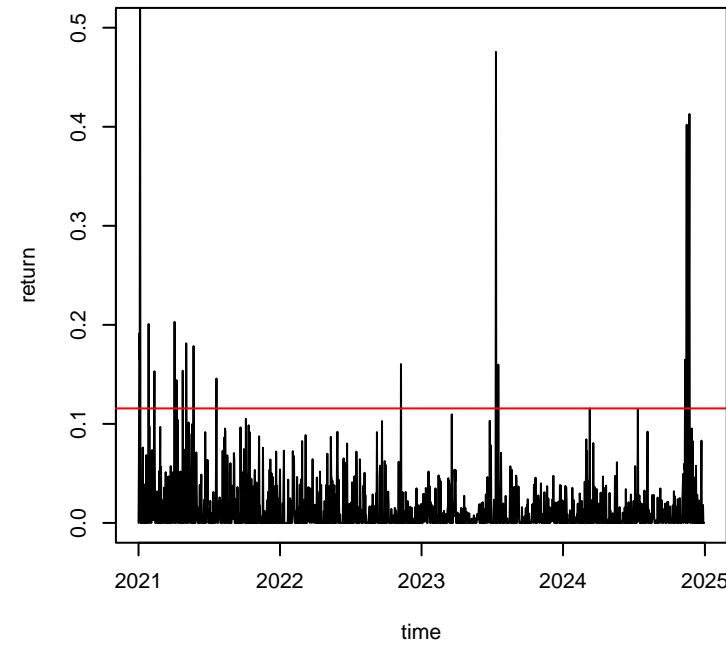
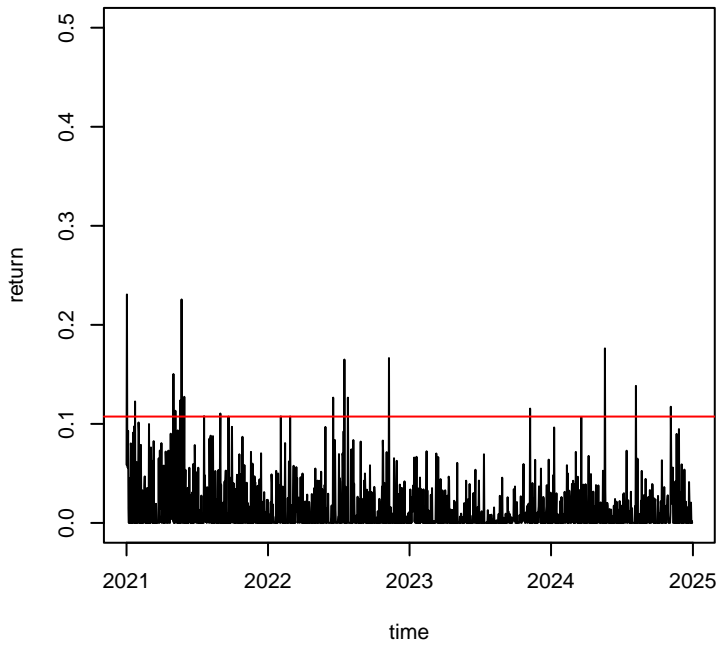
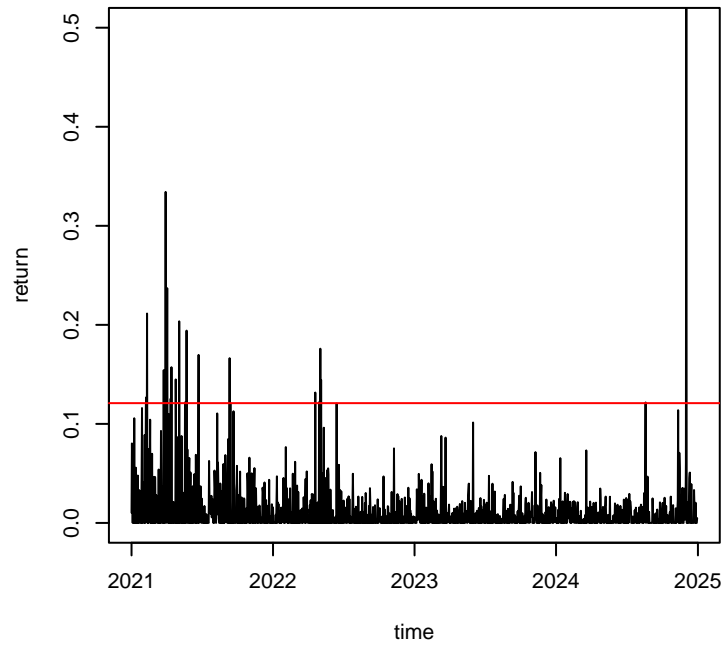
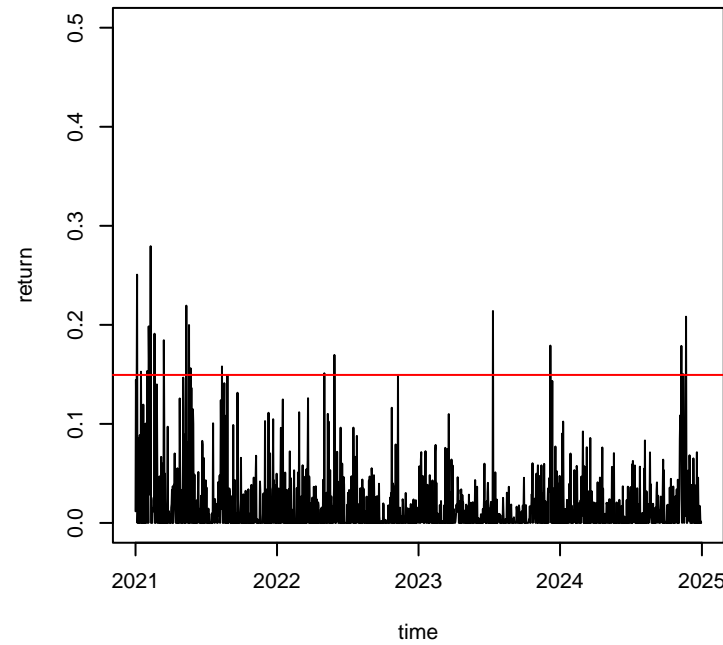
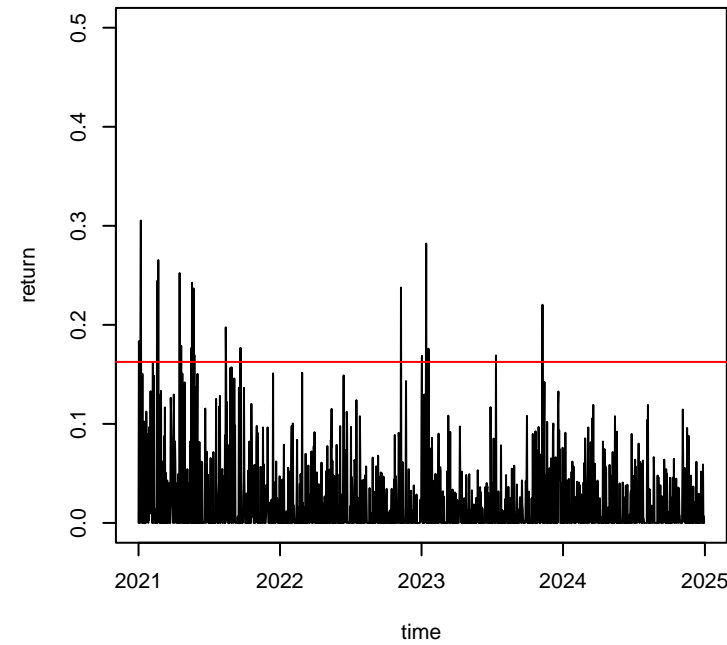


BTC**LTC****XRP****DOGE****XLM****ETH****TRX****ADA****SOL****DOT**