

Table 1: Literature column densities for previously identified molecules.

Species	$N_{\text{tot}} (\text{cm}^{-2})$	Species	$N_{\text{tot}} (\text{cm}^{-2})$	Species	$N_{\text{tot}} (\text{cm}^{-2})$	Species	$N_{\text{tot}} (\text{cm}^{-2})$
OH ^[1]	2.0×10^{16}	MgNC ^[55]	1.5×10^{13}	NH ₂ CN ^[109]	1.0×10^{14}	MgC ₅ N ^[160]	4.7×10^{12}
CH ^[2]	2.1×10^{13}	NH ₂ ^[56]	5.0×10^{15}	H ₂ CCO ^[110]	5.0×10^{14}	H ₂ C ₄ N ^[161]	1.6×10^{11}
CN ^[3]	1.1×10^{15}	NaCN ^[57]	3.8×10^{13}	C ₄ H ^[111]	1.1×10^{15}	CH ₃ C ₃ N ^[162]	2.4×10^{12}
¹³ CN ^[4]	2.0×10^{13}	N ₂ O ^[58]	1.1×10^{15}	c-C ₃ H ₂ ^[112]	7.0×10^{12}	C ₇ H ^[163]	1.4×10^{12}
CH ⁺ ^[5]	8.8×10^{13}	MgCN ^[59]	1.0×10^{12}	CH ₂ CN ^[113]	1.0×10^{14}	CH ₃ COOH, v _t =0 ^[164]	7.3×10^{15}
¹³ CH ⁺ ^[6]	2.2×10^{12}	H ₂ D ⁺ ^[60]	1.7×10^{13}	SiC ₄ ^[114]	7.0×10^{12}	H ₂ C ₆ ^[165]	4.7×10^{13}
CD ⁺ ^[6]	1.0×10^{14}	HD ₂ ⁺ ^[60]	1.3×10^{13}	l-C ₃ H ₂ ^[115]	2.5×10^{12}	CH ₂ OHCHO ^[166]	7.3×10^{15}
CO ^[7]	2.0×10^{18}	SiCN ^[61]	2.0×10^{12}	HCCNC ^[116]	2.9×10^{12}	CH ₂ CCHCN ^[167]	2.0×10^{12}
¹³ CO ^[7]	1.6×10^{17}	AlNC ^[62]	9.0×10^{11}	HNCCC ^[117]	3.8×10^{11}	NH ₂ CH ₂ CN ^[168]	2.8×10^{16}
C ¹⁸ O ^[7]	4.0×10^{16}	SiNC ^[63]	2.0×10^{12}	H ₂ COH ⁺ ^[118]	1.1×10^{13}	H ₂ NCONH ₂ ^[169]	2.7×10^{16}
SiO ^[8]	4.0×10^{13}	HCP ^[64]	3.0×10^{14}	C ₄ H ⁻ ^[119]	7.1×10^{11}	HCCCH ₂ CN ^[170]	2.8×10^{11}
²⁹ SiO ^[8]	1.5×10^{12}	CCP ^[65]	1.2×10^{12}	HCOCN ^[120]	8.5×10^{14}	HC ₅ NH ⁺ ^[171]	7.5×10^{11}
CS ^[9]	2.0×10^{14}	AlOH ^[66]	3.4×10^{16}	HNCNH ^[121]	2.0×10^{13}	CH ₂ CHCHO ^[172]	7.2×10^{12}
SO ^[10]	5.0×10^{14}	H ₂ O ⁺ ^[67]	1.0×10^{14}	CH ₃ O ^[122]	1.0×10^{12}	H ₂ CCHCCH ^[173]	1.2×10^{13}
SiS ^[11]	4.0×10^{13}	H ₂ C ₁ ⁺ ^[68]	1.3×10^{13}	NH ₃ D ⁺ ^[123]	1.1×10^{12}	MgC ₆ H ^[160]	2.0×10^{13}
NS ^[12]	1.0×10^{14}	H ₂ ³⁷ Cl ⁺ ^[69]	2.2×10^{12}	H ₂ NCO ⁺ ^[76]	3.0×10^{10}	C ₂ H ₃ NH ₂ ^[174]	4.5×10^{13}
NO ^[13]	2.0×10^{16}	KNC ^[70]	1.0×10^{12}	NCCNH ⁺ ^[124]	8.6×10^{10}	CH ₃ OCH ₃ ^[39]	2.8×10^{16}
HCl ^[14]	1.0×10^{16}	HO ₂ ^[71]	2.8×10^{12}	CH ₃ Cl ^[125]	4.6×10^{14}	CH ₃ CH ₂ OH ^[175]	1.1×10^{15}
NaCl ^[15]	5.0×10^{12}	TiO ₂ ^[34]	1.8×10^{15}	CH ₃ ³⁷ Cl ^[125]	2.2×10^{14}	CH ₃ CH ₂ CN ^[176]	6.2×10^{18}
AlCl ^[15]	2.0×10^{14}	C ₂ N ^[72]	4.0×10^{13}	MgC ₃ N ^[102]	5.7×10^{12}	C ₂ H ₅ ¹³ CN ^[176]	1.9×10^{17}
KCl ^[15]	1.5×10^{12}	Si ₂ C ^[73]	2.0×10^{15}	NH ₂ OH ^[126]	2.8×10^{13}	CH ₃ ¹³ CH ₂ CN ^[176]	1.9×10^{17}
AlF ^[16]	7.0×10^{14}	HS ₂ ^[74]	3.0×10^{12}	HC ₃ O ⁺ ^[127]	2.1×10^{11}	¹³ CH ₃ CH ₂ CN ^[176]	1.9×10^{17}
PN ^[17]	1.1×10^{13}	HCS ^[75]	7.0×10^{12}	HC ₃ S ⁺ ^[128]	2.0×10^{11}	C ₂ H ₅ C ¹⁵ N ^[176]	1.2×10^{16}
SiC ^[18]	6.0×10^{13}	HSC ^[75]	1.8×10^{11}	H ₂ C ₂ S ^[78]	7.8×10^{11}	CH ₃ ¹³ CH ₂ ³ CN ^[176]	7.6×10^{15}
CP ^[19]	1.1×10^{13}	NCO ^[76]	2.2×10^{12}	C ₄ S ^[78]	3.8×10^{10}	¹³ CH ₃ CH ₂ ³ CN ^[176]	7.6×10^{15}
NH ^[20]	1.0×10^{12}	CaNC ^[77]	2.0×10^{11}	t-HCOSH ^[129]	1.6×10^{13}	¹³ CH ₃ ¹³ CH ₂ CN ^[176]	7.6×10^{15}
SiN ^[21]	3.8×10^{13}	NCS ^[78]	7.8×10^{11}	HCSCN ^[130]	1.3×10^{12}	HC ₇ N ^[177]	1.4×10^{13}
SO ⁺ ^[22]	5.0×10^{12}	NH ₃ ^[1]	7.8×10^{18}	HCCCO ^[131]	1.6×10^{11}	DC ₇ N ^[177]	2.5×10^{11}
CO ⁺ ^[23]	3.9×10^{12}	¹⁵ NH ₃ ^[1]	4.3×10^{16}	CH ₃ OH ^[39]	5.0×10^{16}	HC ¹³ CC ₅ N ^[177]	2.0×10^{11}
HF ^[24]	1.5×10^{14}	NH ₂ D ^[39]	9.7×10^{15}	¹³ CH ₃ OH ^[39]	9.6×10^{15}	HC ₂ ¹³ CC ₄ N ^[177]	1.8×10^{11}
CF ⁺ ^[25]	1.1×10^{12}	H ₂ CO ^[39]	1.1×10^{15}	CH ₃ CN ^[132]	2.0×10^{14}	HC ₃ ¹³ CC ₃ N ^[177]	1.6×10^{11}
PO ^[26]	2.8×10^{15}	HNCO ^[39]	3.1×10^{15}	NH ₂ CHO ^[127]	5.0×10^{10}	HC ₄ ¹³ CC ₂ N ^[177]	2.1×10^{11}
O ₂ ^[27]	5.0×10^{18}	DNCO ^[79]	3.0×10^{14}	CH ₃ SH ^[133]	1.5×10^{14}	HC ₅ ¹³ CCN ^[177]	2.6×10^{11}
AlO ^[28]	2.0×10^{15}	H ₂ CS ^[48]	2.5×10^{13}	C ₅ H ^[134]	2.0×10^{13}	HC ₆ ¹³ CCN ^[177]	1.7×10^{11}
CN ⁻ ^[29]	5.0×10^{12}	C ₂ H ₂ ^[80]	4.2×10^{15}	CH ₃ NC ^[135]	7.0×10^{12}	CH ₃ C ₄ H ^[178]	3.0×10^{13}
OH ⁺ ^[30]	2.4×10^{15}	C ₃ N ^[81]	7.0×10^{12}	HCCCHO ^[127]	2.0×10^{12}	C ₈ H ^[179]	5.5×10^{12}
SH ⁺ ^[31]	1.1×10^{13}	HNCS ^[82]	2.5×10^{13}	l-C ₄ H ₂ ^[136]	1.6×10^{13}	C ₈ H ⁻ ^[180]	2.1×10^{10}
HCl ⁺ ^[32]	8.5×10^{13}	HOCO ⁺ ^[1]	2.0×10^{13}	C ₅ S ^[137]	1.2×10^{12}	CH ₂ CHCH ₃ ^[99]	3.0×10^{13}
SH ^[33]	4.6×10^{12}	DOCO ⁺ ^[83]	5.0×10^{10}	HC ₃ NH ⁺ ^[138]	1.0×10^{12}	CH ₃ CH ₂ SH ^[181]	2.0×10^{15}
TiO ^[34]	6.7×10^{15}	C ₃ O ^[84]	1.0×10^{12}	C ₅ N ^[139]	3.1×10^{11}	HC ₇ O ^[127]	9.0×10^{11}
ArH ⁺ ^[35]	5.0×10^{12}	l-C ₃ H ^[85]	2.8×10^{13}	l-HC ₄ N ^[140]	3.0×10^{12}	E-HC ₂ CHCHCN ^[182]	2.9×10^{11}
NS ⁺ ^[36]	2.0×10^{11}	c-C ₃ H ^[86]	6.0×10^{12}	c-H ₂ C ₃ O ^[127]	4.0×10^{11}	Z-HC ₂ CHCHCN ^[182]	2.0×10^{11}
HeH ⁺ ^[37]	2.4×10^{12}	HCNH ⁺ ^[87]	4.0×10^{14}	H ₂ CCNH ^[141]	2.0×10^{16}	H ₂ CCHC ₃ N ^[182]	1.9×10^{11}
NO ⁺ ^[38]	1.0×10^{12}	H ₃ O ⁺ ^[88]	8.0×10^{13}	C ₅ N ⁻ ^[142]	3.4×10^{12}	H ₂ C ₃ HCCH ^[183]	1.2×10^{13}
SiH ^[39]	9.1×10^{15}	C ₃ S ^[89]	1.3×10^{13}	E-HNCHCN ^[143]	1.5×10^{13}	CH ₃ CH ₃ CO ^[184]	5.0×10^{13}
FeO ^[40]	1.1×10^{13}	HC ₂ N ^[90]	1.2×10^{13}	Z-HNCHCN ^[144]	2.0×10^{14}	aGg-(CH ₂ OH) ^[185]	3.3×10^{16}
H ₂ O ^[1]	8.0×10^{16}	H ₂ CN ^[91]	1.5×10^{11}	SiH ₃ CN ^[145]	1.0×10^{12}	gGg-(CH ₂ OH) ^[185]	3.0×10^{16}
H ₂ ¹⁸ O ^[1]	3.0×10^{14}	SiC ₃ ^[92]	4.3×10^{12}	MgC ₄ H ^[102]	2.2×10^{13}	s-C ₂ H ₅ CHO ^[186]	2.7×10^{14}
HCO ⁺ ^[1]	4.5×10^{15}	C ₃ N ⁻ ^[93]	1.6×10^{12}	H ₂ C ₃ S ^[78]	3.7×10^{11}	CH ₃ C ₅ N ^[187]	7.4×10^{11}
DCO ⁺ ^[41]	1.4×10^{15}	PH ₃ ^[94]	1.0×10^{16}	HCCCHS ^[130]	3.2×10^{11}	CH ₃ CHCH ₂ O ^[188]	1.1×10^{13}
HC ¹⁷ O ⁺ ^[1]	5.6×10^{12}	HCNO ^[76]	7.3×10^{10}	C ₅ O ^[131]	1.5×10^{10}	CH ₃ OCH ₂ OH ^[189]	4.0×10^{18}
HCN ^[39]	2.6×10^{16}	HOCN ^[76]	1.5×10^{11}	HCCNCH ⁺ ^[146]	3.0×10^{10}	c-C ₆ H ₄ ^[190]	5.0×10^{11}
OSC ^[42]	3.0×10^{15}	HSCN ^[95]	1.3×10^{13}	CH ₃ CHO ^[127]	3.5×10^{12}	C ₂ H ₅ NCO ^[191]	8.1×10^{13}

Table 1 continued.

HNC ^[43]	3.7×10^{14}	HOOH ^[96]	8.0×10^{12}	CH ₃ CCH ^[147]	1.7×10^{14}	C ₂ H ₅ NH ₂ ^[174]	2.6×10^{13}
H ₂ S ^[39]	1.2×10^{16}	C ₃ H ⁺ ^[97]	4.8×10^{11}	CH ₃ NH ₂ ^[148]	2.0×10^{13}	HC ₇ NH ⁺ ^[192]	5.5×10^{10}
N ₂ H ⁺ ^[44]	1.1×10^{13}	HMgNC ^[98]	6.0×10^{11}	CH ₂ CHCN ^[149]	4.0×10^{13}	HC ₉ N ^[193]	3.2×10^{12}
C ₂ H ^[45]	1.1×10^{15}	HCCO ^[99]	5.0×10^{11}	HC ₅ N ^[150]	1.5×10^{14}	CH ₃ C ₆ H ^[194]	1.5×10^{12}
SO ₂ ^[39]	6.0×10^{16}	CNCN ^[100]	1.6×10^{12}	C ₆ H ^[151]	2.0×10^{12}	CH ₃ CH ₂ OCHO ^[195]	5.4×10^{16}
³⁴ SO ₂ ^[39]	8.2×10^{15}	HONO ^[101]	9.0×10^{14}	c-C ₂ H ₄ O ^[152]	3.3×10^{14}	c-C ₅ H ₆ ^[158]	1.5×10^{13}
HCO ^[46]	1.1×10^{13}	MgC ₂ H ^[102]	2.0×10^{12}	s-H ₂ CCHOH ^[153]	2.0×10^{14}	NH ₂ CH ₂ CH ₂ OH ^[196]	1.5×10^{13}
HNO ^[47]	2.0×10^{13}	HCCS ^[78]	6.8×10^{11}	a-H ₂ CCHOH ^[153]	2.4×10^{13}	n-C ₃ H ₇ CN ^[195]	1.0×10^{16}
HCS ⁺ ^[48]	2.5×10^{12}	HNCN ^[103]	1.1×10^{13}	C ₆ H ⁻ ^[154]	1.0×10^{11}	i-C ₃ H ₇ CN ^[197]	7.2×10^{16}
HOC ⁺ ^[49]	7.0×10^{12}	H ₂ NC ^[104]	1.0×10^{12}	CH ₃ NCO, vb=0 ^[155]	1.5×10^{13}	CH ₃ C ₇ N ^[198]	1.0×10^{11}
SiC ₂ ^[50]	1.5×10^{14}	HCCS ⁺ ^[105]	1.1×10^{12}	HC ₅ O ^[127]	1.8×10^{12}	c-C ₆ H ₅ CN ^[199]	4.0×10^{11}
C ₂ S ^[51]	7.0×10^{13}	HC ₃ N ^[1]	5.0×10^{16}	HOCH ₂ CN ^[156]	8.5×10^{13}	HC ₁₁ N ^[200]	1.2×10^{10}
C ₃ ^[52]	1.1×10^{15}	t-HCOOH ^[106]	1.3×10^{13}	HC ₄ NC ^[157]	3.3×10^{11}	c-C ₉ H ₈ ^[158]	1.5×10^{13}
CH ₂ ^[53]	1.5×10^{15}	c-HCOOH ^[107]	4.2×10^{12}	c-C ₃ HCCH ^[158]	3.1×10^{11}		
C ₂ O ^[54]	6.0×10^{11}	CH ₂ NH ^[108]	6.0×10^{14}	l-C ₅ H ₂ ^[159]	1.8×10^{10}		

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