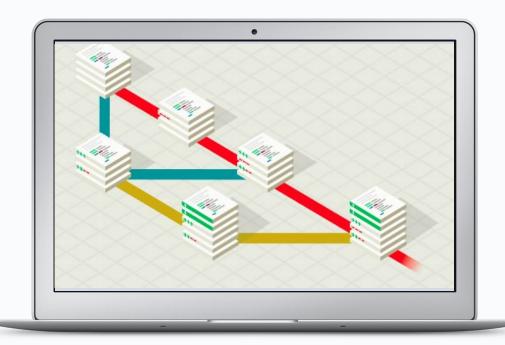


Become QA Auto





GIT. Працюємо з гілками

Бутенко Сергій

План лекції







Лінійна історія комітів

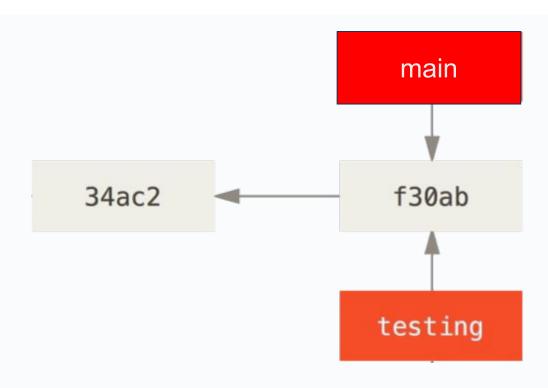


Переключення гілок



⊙ Що таке гілка

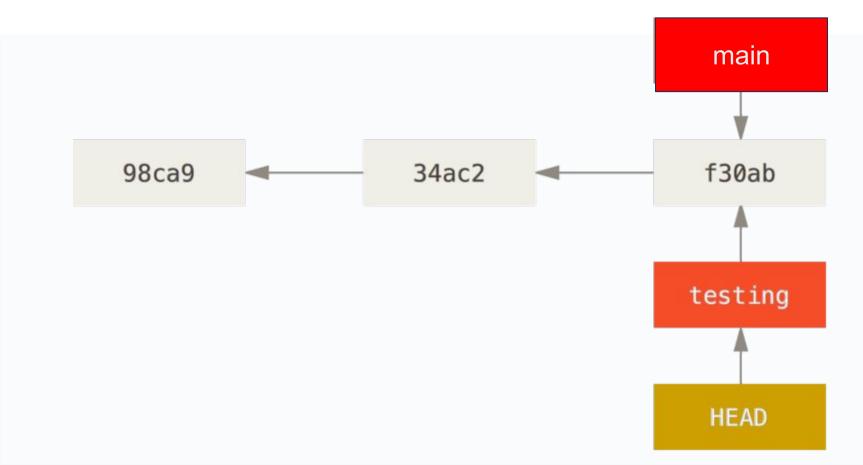




Гілка – це вказівник на останній з послідовності комітів.

© Спеціальний вказівник head





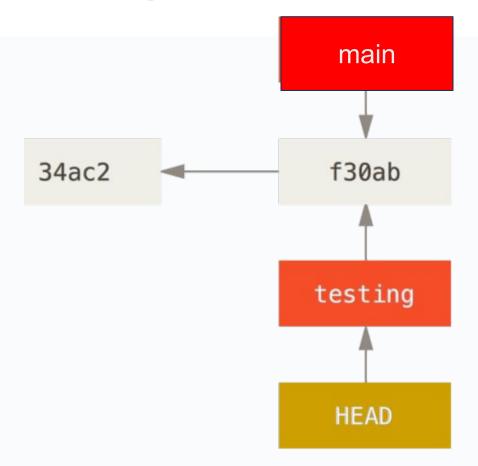
⊙ Спеціальний вказівник head



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                                    X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~
$ cd furry-waddle/
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
commit 83e660384cdf5a9f707b152e9baf7e1498955f62 (HEAD -> main, testing)
        Thu Dec 29 21:40:36 2022 +0100
Date:
   My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
```

⊙ Спеціальний вказівник head





Активна гілка – це така, в яку будуть вноситися всі наступні версії змін

HEAD – вказівник на активну гілку

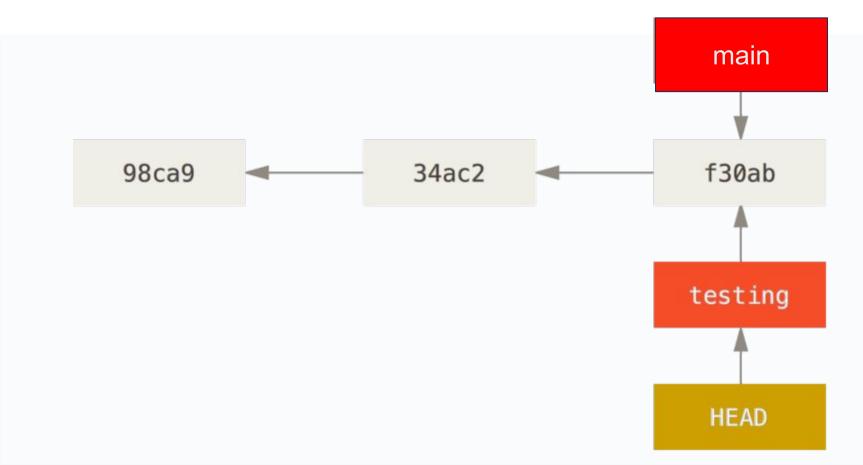
⊙ Спеціальний вказівник head



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                                    X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~
$ cd furry-waddle/
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
commit 83e660384cdf5a9f707b152e9baf7e1498955f62 (HEAD -> main, testing)
        Thu Dec 29 21:40:36 2022 +0100
Date:
   My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
```

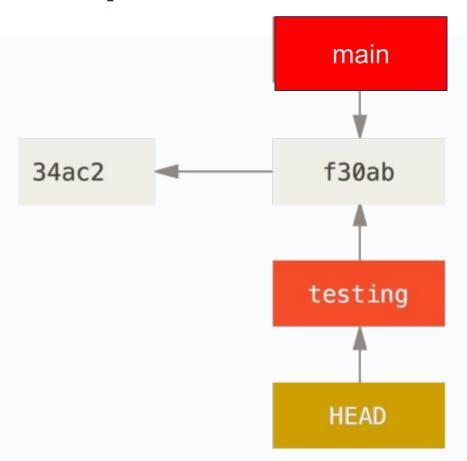
© Спеціальний вказівник head





Переключення гілок





git checkout – це команда переключення вказівника HEAD на потрібну нам гілку.

Приклад переключення на гілку testing:

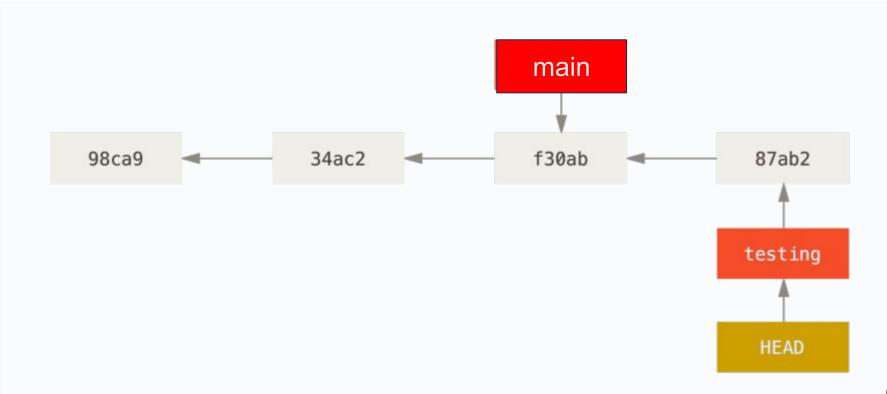
git checkout testing

Переключення гілок



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
 git checkout testing
Switched to branch 'testing'
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
$ git log
commit 83e660384cdf5a9f707b152e9baf7e1498955f62 (HEAD -> testing, main)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@synapse.com>
        Thu Dec 29 21:40:36 2022 +0100
Date:
   My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
```







```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
$ echo "testing branch" >> new_text_file.txt
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
$ git status
On branch testing
Changes not staged for commit:
  (use "git add <file>..." to update what will be committed)
(use "git restore <file>..." to discard changes in working directory)
        modified: new_text_file.txt
no changes added to commit (use "git add" and/or "git commit -a")
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
```



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                                  X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git add new_text_file.txt
warning: in the working copy of 'new_text_file.txt', LF will be replaced by CRLF th
e next time Git touches it
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git commit -m "Added changes to testing branch"
[testing 5ce3e31] Added changes to testing branch
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
$ git log
commit 5ce3e31ea584af5f1051fa5429db09c9f5949921 (HEAD -> testing)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@example.com>
Date: Sun Jan 1 18:49:53 2023 +0100
    Added changes to testing branch
commit 83e660384cdf5a9f707b152e9baf7e1498955f62 (main)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@synapse.com>
       Thu Dec 29 21:40:36 2022 +0100
Date:
   My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
```



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                                  X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git add new_text_file.txt
warning: in the working copy of 'new_text_file.txt', LF will be replaced by CRLF th
e next time Git touches it
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git commit -m "Added changes to testing branch"
[testing 5ce3e31] Added changes to testing branch
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
$ git log
commit 5ce3e31ea584af5f1051fa5429db09c9f5949921 (HEAD -> testing)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@example.com>
Date: Sun Jan 1 18:49:53 2023 +0100
    Added changes to testing branch
commit 83e660384cdf5a9f707b152e9baf7e1498955f62 (main)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@synapse.com>
       Thu Dec 29 21:40:36 2022 +0100
Date:
   My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
```



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git add new_text_file.txt
warning: in the working copy of 'new_text_file.txt', LF will be replaced by CRLF th
e next time Git touches it
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git commit -m "Added changes to testing branch"
[testing 5ce3e31] Added changes to testing branch
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
commit 5ce3e31ea584af5f1051fa5429db09c9f5949921 (HEAD -> testing)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@example.com>
       Sun Jan 1 18:49:53 2023 +0100
Date:
    Added changes to testing branch
commit 83e660384cdf5a9f707b152e9baf7e1498955f62 (main)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@synapse.com>
       Thu Dec 29 21:40:36 2022 +0100
Date:
   My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
```

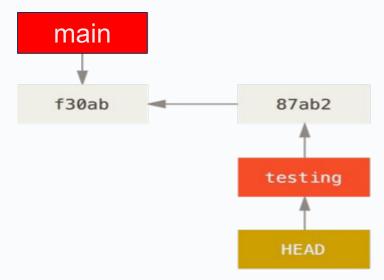


```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                                  X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git add new_text_file.txt
warning: in the working copy of 'new_text_file.txt', LF will be replaced by CRLF th
e next time Git touches it
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git commit -m "Added changes to testing branch"
[testing 5ce3e31] Added changes to testing branch
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
$ git log
commit 5ce3e31ea584af5f1051fa5429db09c9f5949921 (HEAD -> testing)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@example.com>
       Sun Jan 1 18:49:53 2023 +0100
Date:
    Added changes to testing branch
commit 83e660384cdf5a9f707b152e9baf7e1498955f62 (main)
Author: Sergii Butenko <sergii.butenko@synapse.com>
       Thu Dec 29 21:40:36 2022 +0100
Date:
   My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
```



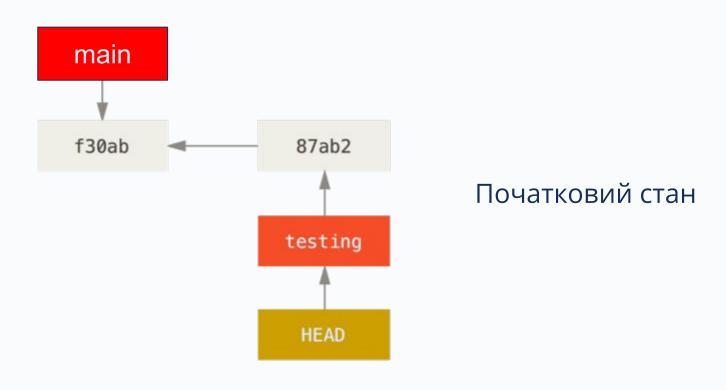
```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
git log --oneline
Sce3e31 (HEAD -> testing) Added changes to testing branch
83e6603 (main) My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
```



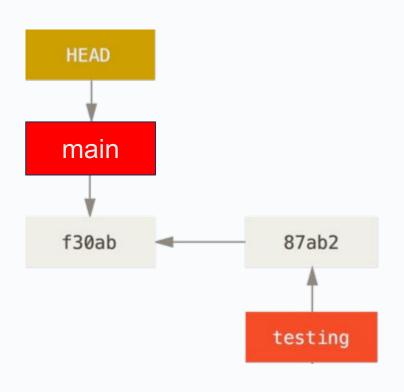


[



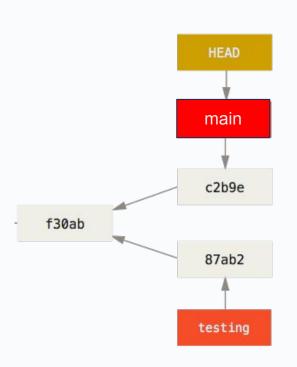






git checkout main





git commit -m "Changes to main branch"



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                                   X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
 git log --oneline
5ce3e31 (HEAD -> testing) Added changes to testing branch
83e6603 (main) My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
```



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                                   X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (testing)
$ git checkout main
Switched to branch 'main'
Your branch is based on 'origin/main', but the upstream is gone.
  (use "git branch --unset-upstream" to fixup)
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
$ git log --oneline
83e6603 (HEAD -> main) My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
```



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                                   X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
 echo "main branch" >> main_file.txt
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
 git add main_file.txt
warning: in the working copy of 'main_file.txt', LF will be replaced by CRLF the ne
xt time Git touches it
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
 git status
On branch main
Your branch is based on 'origin/main', but the upstream is gone.
  (use "git branch --unset-upstream" to fixup)
Changes to be committed:
  (use "git restore --staged <file>..." to unstage)
       new file: main_file.txt
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
 git commit -m "Added changes to main branch"
[main 9fdbc73] Added changes to main branch
1 file changed, 1 insertion(+)
create mode 100644 main_file.txt
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
```



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                           X
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
 git log --oneline --graph --all
 9fdbc73 (HEAD -> main) Added changes to main branch
 * 5ce3e31 (testing) Added changes to testing branch
 83e6603 My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
```



```
MINGW64:/c/Users/sergii.butenko/furry-waddle
                                                                           X
         tenkp@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
 git log --oneline --graph --all
 9fdbc73 (HEAD -> main) Added changes to main branch
  5ce3e31 (testing) Added changes to testing branch
 83e6603 My very first commit
sergii.butenko@KBP1-LHP-A00394 MINGW64 ~/furry-waddle (main)
```

Підсумки



- **Активна гілка** це така, в яку будуть вноситися всі наступні версії змін
- **HEAD** вказівник на активну гілку
- git checkout це команда переключення вказівника HEAD на потрібну нам гілку
- Історія комітів буває **лінійна** і **розгалужена**
- **Розгалужена історія** це така, в історії комітів якої зустрічаються розгалуження
- **Лінійна історія** це така, в історії комітів якої розгалуження відсутні