

Note: the bioinformatics scripts conclude shell and R scripts which are given in directories named “shell_scripts” and “R_scripts” respectively. R custom functions used in R scripts are listed in directory named “R_functions”. Please source the related functions before performing R script. In this text, shell scripts, R scripts, R custom functions and figure names are marked by green, orange, blue and red color respectively to facilitate understanding. In addition to, the provided scripts here may require additional steps and modifications to perform well on different platforms.

1. analysis of RNAseq data for atino80-5 mutant at white light

1) copy fastq.gz file to the current directory

```
cp /mnt/USB1/WL_atino80/*.gz ./
```

2) trim adapters, map reads to genome, sort bam files, get bigwig files and align reads to genes

```
sh RNAseq_paired_stranded.sh
```

3) get differentially expressed genes comparing mutant with wild-type

```
Rscript RNAseq_DEG_atino80_WL.r
```

2. overlap between AtINO80-regulated and light-induced genes for Figure 3A-3C

1) use R to get venn diagram and p value for two sets of genes, analyze GO functions for overlap genes

```
source("OverlapPlot_function.r")# import function firstly
Plot("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/light_regulate_genes/light_INO80_5/",
"/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/light_regulate_genes/light_regulate/PNAS/up_all.xls",
"/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/RNAseq/WL_atino80/DEG/15bei_pvalue/WLino80_diff.xls",
"light_induced", "atino80_diff", "atino80-diff and light_induced")
```

2) use R to get bubble figure for GO analysis result

```
source("GOBubblePlot_function.r")# import function firstly
BubblePlot("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/light_regulate_genes/light_INO80_5/GO/",
"/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/light_regulate_genes/light_INO80_5/GO/GO_choose_term.txt",
c(0,50),c(1,18),c(1,3,6,9))
```

3. analysis of RNAseq data for atino80-6 mutant at dark

1) copy fastq.gz file to the current directory

```
cp /mnt/USB1/Dark_atino80/sequence_2/*.gz ./
```

2) trim adapters, map reads to genome, sort bam files, get bigwig files and align reads to genes

```
sh RNAseq_paired_unstranded.sh
```

3) get differentially expressed genes comparing mutant with wild-type

```
Rscript RNAseq_DEG_atino80_dark.r
```

4. overlap between AtINO80-regulated and dark-induced genes for Figure 3D-3F

1) use R to get venn diagram and p value for two sets of genes, analyze GO functions for overlap genes

```
source("OverlapPlot_function.r")# import function firstly
Plot("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/light_regulate_genes/light_DarkINO80_
```

```
5/"", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/light_regulate_genes/light_regulate/PNAS
/down_all.xls", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/RNAseq/Dark_atino80_sequen
ce2/DEG/15bei_pvalue/Darkino80_diff.xls", "light_repressed", "atino80_diff", "atino80-diff
and light_repressed")
```

2) use R to get bubble figure for GO analysis result

```
source("GOBubblePlot_function.r")# import function firstly
BubblePlot("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/light_regulate_genes/light_DarkI
NO80_5/GO/", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/light_regulate_genes/light_Dar
kINO80_5/GO/GO_choose_term.txt", c(0,20), c(1,14), c(0,3,6))
```

5. analysis of ChIPseq data for atino80-5 mutant at white light

1) copy fastq.gz file to the current directory

```
cp /mnt/USB1/ara_ino80_H2AZ_repeat2/*.gz ./
```

2) map reads to genome, sort bam files, remove duplicates, get bigwig files and bed files

```
sh ChIPseq_paired_nocut.sh
```

3) get fragment size for Figure S8

```
sh FragmentSize.sh
```

4) find enriched regions (peaks) of histone variants (H2A.Z and H3)

```
sh PeaksSicer.sh
```

5) find overlap peaks between two replicates by R

```
source("PeakOverlap_function.r")# import function firstly
setwd("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/overlappeaks/")
Peakover("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/rawpeak/si
g_WT1_H2AZ_repeat1.bed", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks
_sicer2/rawpeak/sig_WT1_H2AZ_repeat2.bed", "WT1_repeat1", "WT1_repeat2", "WT1_H2A
Z_repeats_overlap_peaks")
Peakover("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/rawpeak/si
g_ino80_H2AZ_repeat1.bed", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks
_sicer2/rawpeak/sig_ino80_H2AZ_repeat2.bed", "ino80_repeat1", "ino80_repeat2", "ino80_H
2AZ_repeats_overlap_peaks")
Peakover("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/rawpeak/si
g_WT1_H3_repeat1.bed", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_si
cer2/rawpeak/sig_WT1_H3_repeat2.bed", "WT1_repeat1", "WT1_repeat2", "WT1_H3_repeats
_overlap_peaks")
Peakover("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/rawpeak/si
g_ino80_H3_repeat1.bed", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_si
cer2/rawpeak/sig_ino80_H3_repeat2.bed", "ino80_repeat1", "ino80_repeat2", "ino80_H3_repe
ats_overlap_peaks")
```

6) remove the prefix "chr" of seqnames in overlap enrichment peaks

```
ls -l *.bed | while read id
do
echo "${id%.bed}"
awk -F "hr" '{print $2}' ${id} > ${id%.bed}_nochr.bed
done
```

```
wc -l *_nochr.bed
```

7) get merged bam files, bigwig files and bed files

```
sh merge.sh
```

6. analysis of published ChIPseq data (GSE108450)

1) download data from NCBI, map reads to genome, sort bam files, remove duplicates and get bigwig files and bed files

```
sh ChIPseq_single_nocut.sh
```

2) find enriched regions (peaks) of H2A.Z

```
sh PeakSicer_GSE108450.sh
```

3) find overlap peaks between two replicates by R

```
source("PeakOverlap_function.r") # import function firstly
setwd("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/published_ChIPseq/ara/peaks/overlappeaks/")
Peakover("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/published_ChIPseq/ara/peaks/repeats/sig_SRR6412321.bed", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/published_ChIPseq/ara/peaks/repeats/sig_SRR6412322.bed", "WT1_repeat1", "WT1_repeat2", "WT1_H2AZ_repeats_overlap_peaks")
```

4) remove the prefix "chr" of seqnames in overlap enrichment peaks

```
ls -l *.bed | while read id
do
echo "${id%.bed}"
awk -F "hr" '{print $2}' ${id} > ${id%.bed}_nochr.bed
done
wc -l *_nochr.bed
```

7. compare H2A.Z peaks in our ChIPseq data with published data for Figure S5C

```
source("PeakOverlapTest_function.r") # import function firstly
setwd("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/overlappeaks/compareWithPublished/")
Peakover("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/overlappeaks/WT1_H2AZ_repeats_overlap_peaks_nochr.bed", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/published_ChIPseq/ara/peaks/overlappeaks/WT1_H2AZ_repeats_overlap_peaks_nochr.bed", "our", "published", "WTH2AZ_enriched_overlap_peaks_our_published")
```

8. fragment size for Figure S5B

```
sh FragmentSize.sh
```

9. normalized reads density of histone variants (H2A.Z and H3) across genes for Figure 4A-4B and 5A-5C

1) get matrix of normalized reads density on gene body, around TSS and TES

```
sh matrix.sh
```

2) get matrix for heatmap by R

```
Rscript HeatmapMatrix.r
```

3)plot heatmap

sh **HeatmapPlot.sh**

4)plot average density profile by R

Rscript **PlotProfile.r**

10.differentially enriched regions of histone modifications (H2A.Z and H3) for Figure 4C-4E and Figure S6.

1)get fold change of histone variants(H2AZ and H3) on enrichment regions (peaks) in mutant and wild-type

sh **PeaksSicerDiff.sh**

2)find differentially enriched regions by R

```
source("DiffPeak_function.r")# import function firstly
DiffPeak1("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/", "H2AZ", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/FCH2AZ_merge_nochr.summary", 1.2, 0.05)
DiffPeak1("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/", "H3", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/FCH3_merge_nochr.summary", 1.2, 0.05)
```

3)annotate differentially enriched regions by R

```
source("PeakAnnotate_function.r")# import function firstly
setwd("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/annotation/")
peakanno("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/H2AZ_sigPeakdown.xls", "H2AZ_downpeak")
peakanno("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/H2AZ_sigPeakup.xls", "H2AZ_uppeak")
peakanno("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/H3_sigPeakdown.xls", "H3_downpeak")
peakanno("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/H3_sigPeakup.xls", "H3_uppeak")
```

4)plot venn diagram and perform GO analysis for the overlap between H2A.Z, H3 diff-peaks and AtINO80-regulated genes

```
source("VennPlot1_function.r")# import function firstly
VennPlot1("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/venn_histiondiff_with_expressiondiff/atino80_diff/", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/annotation/H2AZ_diffpeak_annoOvgene_genelist.xls", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/RNAseq/WL_atino80/DEG/15bei_pvalue/WLino80_diff.xls", "H2AZ_diff", "atino80-diff", "H2AZdiff_and_atino80diff")
VennPlot1("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/venn_histiondiff_with_expressiondiff/atino80_diff/", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/annotation/H3_diffpeak_annoOvgene_genelist.xls", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/RNAseq/WL_atino80/DEG/15bei_pvalue/WLino80_diff.xls", "H3_diff", "atino80-diff", "H3diff_and_atino80diff")
```

5)plot venn diagram for the overlap between H2A.Z diff-peaks and H3 diff-peaks

```
source("VennPlot2_function.r")# import function firstly
VennPlot2("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/
merge/venn_histiondiff_with_expressiondiff/H2AZdiff_H3diff/", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/annotation/H2AZ_diffpeak_annoOvgene_genelist.xls", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/sicer_diff/merge/annotation/H3_diffpeak_annoOvgene_genelist.xls", "H2AZ_diff", "H3_diff", "H2AZdiff_and_H3diff")
```

11.differentially enriched regions of H2A.Z/H3 for Figure 4F

1)find differentially enriched regions of H2A.Z considering H3 as input

Rscript **DiffBind_H2AZvsH3.r**

2)plot MAplot by R

Rscript **MAplot.r**

3)annotate differentially enriched regions

```
source("PeakAnnotate_function.r")# import function firstly
setwd("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/diffbind/overlappeak/annotation/")
peakanno("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/diffbind/overlappeak/H2AZ_H3_Down_nochr.xls", "H2AZ:H3_downpeak")
peakanno("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/diffbind/overlappeak/H2AZ_H3_Up_nochr.xls", "H2AZ:H3_uppeak")
```

12.enrichment analysis of H2AZ/H3 differentially enriched regions on DEGs in atino80-5 for Figure 4G and 4H

```
source("EnrichmentAnalyze_function.r")# import function firstly
setwd("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/diffbind/overlappeak/relation_with_diffregulatedgenes/")
EnrichAna("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/diffbind/overlappeak/annotation/H2AZ:H3_downpeak_annoOvgene_genelist.xls", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/RNAseq/WL_atino80/DEG/15bei_pvalue/WLino80_up.xls", "downH2AZ:H3", "up-regulated genes", "H2AZ:H3down_genes_with_upregulated")
EnrichAna("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/diffbind/overlappeak/annotation/H2AZ:H3_downpeak_annoOvgene_genelist.xls", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/RNAseq/WL_atino80/DEG/15bei_pvalue/WLino80_down.xls", "downH2AZ:H3", "down-regulated genes", "H2AZ:H3down_genes_with_downregulated")
EnrichAna("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/diffbind/overlappeak/annotation/H2AZ:H3_uppeak_annoOvgene_genelist.xls", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/RNAseq/WL_atino80/DEG/15bei_pvalue/WLino80_up.xls", "upH2AZ:H3", "up-regulated genes", "H2AZ:H3up_genes_with_upregulated")
EnrichAna("/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/ChIPseq2/peaks_sicer2/diffbind/overlappeak/annotation/H2AZ:H3_uppeak_annoOvgene_genelist.xls", "/Volumes/OpheliaData/atino80/atino80_0317/RNAseq/WL_atino80/DEG/15bei_pvalue/WLino80_down.xls", "upH2AZ:H3", "down-regulated genes", "H2AZ:H3up_genes_with_downregulated")
```