



剑 5-剑 17

听力同义替换词

学雅思  
就上新东方在线」

## 剑桥雅思真题听力同义替换词 C5-17

新东方在线-雅思教研组

### 剑 5

C5-T1-S1, 1 up to = maximum 最高
C5-T1-S2, 15 simple = easy 简单
C5-T1-S2, 18 problem = niggle 问题
C5-T1-S3, 22 cost = fees 价格
C5-T1-S3, 27 take = last 持续
C5-T1-S4, 38 develop = lack of 改变
C5-T1-S4, 35 alone = without a partner 孤立
C5-T2-S2, 12 get = reach 到达
C5-T2-S2, 15 bill = overheads 价格
C5-T2-S2, 15 develop = transform 改变
C5-T2-S2, 13 constant supply = enough 充足
C5-T2-S3, 24 large amounts = a lot of 多
C5-T2-S3, 28 stage = step 阶段
C5-T2-S4, 32 classified = category 分类
C5-T2-S4, 39 measure = provide in index 测量
C5-T3-S2, 13 delay = hold-up 延迟
C5-T3-S2, 17 demand exceeded supply = limited number 少
C5-T3-S3, 24 too much = whole load 过多
C5-T3-S4, 34 utilized = used 用
C5-T3-S4, 33 Lack of = aren' t enough 少
C5-T4-S1, 3, 5 plan = intend = prefer 偏好
C5-T4-S1, 9 up to = maximum 最高
C5-T4-S2, 12 first event = begin 开始
C5-T4-S3, 24 lack of good = poor 差
C5-T4-S3, 25 individual with capital = private investor 投资人
C5-T4-S3, 26 alter = change 改变
C5-T4-S3, 27 suggest = offer 提供
C5-T4-S3, 27 ways = solutions 途径、解决方法
C5-T4-S3, 28 recover = overcome its problems 恢复
C5-T4-S3, 29 attract the right level of investment = has too little investment 投资少
C5-T4-S3, 39 avoid = never 避免
C5-T4-S3, 21 falling = drop 减少
C5-T4-S3, 21 increased = growing 增加
C5-T4-S3, 30 could do some innovation = it' s old-fashioned 过时
C5-T4-S4, 31 talks = descriptions 描述、展示
C5-T4-S4, 33 little extra cost = cheap source 便宜

C5-T4-S4, 35 rather than sit in the library = taken away 带走
C5-T4-S4, 36 induction = orientation 入学
C5-T4-S4, 39 the trainer here = library staff 图书馆员工
C5-T4-S4, 40 International Centre = another section of the university 国际中心
C5-T4-S4, 34 phase out = reduced 减少

## 剑 6

C6-T1-S2, 11 side access = separate entrance 侧门
C6-T1-S2, 12 reopen = temporarily closed 关闭
C6-T1-S2, 13 fewer = reduced 少
C6-T1-S2, 14 twice = double 双倍
C6-T1-S2, 15 gone = replace 消失
C6-T1-S2, 16 large = increased in size 增长
C6-T1-S3, 22 inform = warn 告知
C6-T1-S3, 29 subject = topic 题目、领域
C6-T1-S3, 24 reduce = less 减少
C6-T1-S4, 31 produce = crops and livestock 农产品
C6-T1-S4, 34 building = constructed 建立
C6-T1-S4, 35 part of = rest of 部分
C6-T1-S4, 33 lack = fewer 少
C6-T1-S4, 37 great = extreme 极度的
C6-T2-S1, 4 behind = back 后面
C6-T2-S1, 5 phoning = calling 打电话
C6-T2-S2, 17 essential = have to 重要
C6-T2-S3, 30 start = embark on 开始
C6-T2-S4, 31 hooves = feet 蹄
C6-T2-S4, 34 heard = being told 听说
C6-T2-S4, 36 wheels or reels = projector 投影设备
C6-T2-S4, 37 took away = removing 删除
C6-T2-S4, 32 existing = available 现有的
C6-T2-S4, 32 first = new 新
C6-T2-S4, 35 independently = alone 独立, 孤立
C6-T3-S2, 12 death = several problems 问题
C6-T3-S2, 20 back = return 回
C6-T3-S2, 11 too slow making up his mind = unsure 拿不定主意
C6-T3-S2, 12 daughter = family 家庭
C6-T3-S3, 21 investigate = look at 发现
C6-T3-S3, 21 part = area 部分、领域
C6-T3-S3, 22 collect = get 收集
C6-T3-S3, 23 in total = altogether 总体
C6-T3-S3, 24 similar = the same 一样, 相似
C6-T3-S4, 31 settlers = farmers 农民

C6-T3-S4, 35 pulled = drawn 拉
C6-T3-S4, 37 exported = transported 出口、运输
C6-T3-S4, 32 exceeded = above 多于
C6-T3-S4, 33 range = distance 范围
C6-T3-S4, 33 restricted = limited 限制
C6-T4-S2, 12 prepare refreshment = chef and the kitchen hands 烹饪/厨师
C6-T4-S2, 14 give out = hand out 分发
C6-T4-S2, 15 explain = go through 展示、描述
C6-T4-S2, 18 title = called 命名
C6-T4-S3, 21 a variety of = a range of 多样/大范围
C6-T4-S3, 23 most = majority 大多数
C6-T4-S4, 34 underside = stomach 腹部
C6-T4-S4, 36 threat = danger 威胁/危险
C6-T4-S4, 37 ancestors = descended from 祖先
C6-T4-S4, 37 protected = saved 保护
C6-T4-S4, 38 animals = livestock 动物/牲口
C6-T4-S4, 38 part = proportion 部分
C6-T4-S4, 38 large = significant 大/多
C6-T4-S4, 39 water is short = drought 干旱

## 剑 7

C7-T1-S1, 2 expensive = budget 贵
C7-T1-S2, 15 make = taken out 实施
C7-T1-S2, 15 reservation = booking 预定
C7-T1-S2, 16 gift = a present 礼物
C7-T1-S2, 17 if you ask = on request 询问
C7-T1-S2, 15 when = at the time 当...时
C7-T1-S3, 23 advantage = positive side 优点
C7-T1-S3, 24 take the lead = potential leaders 领导
C7-T1-S3, 25 on one hand, on the other hand = balance conflicting needs 平衡
C7-T1-S3, 26 for themselves = independently 独立, 孤立
C7-T1-S3, 27 at the beginning = early on 早
C7-T1-S4, 36 look = observe 看
C7-T1-S4, 38 damage = burn 伤害
C7-T2-S2, 16 wonderful = good 好
C7-T2-S3, 21 where = geographically well positioned 位置好
C7-T2-S3, 22 what should take = suitable equipment 装备
C7-T2-S3, 23 recreate the atmosphere = show people what Antarctica is like 重现/展现南极的样子
C7-T2-S3, 24 awesome = extremely 极度的
C7-T2-S4, 31 struck = impressive 令人震惊的
C7-T2-S4, 32 strategies = tactics 战术

C7-T2-S4, 36 used = deployed 用
C7-T2-S4, 38 field = area 领域
C7-T2-S4, 40 important = central 重要
C7-T2-S4, 31 sheer volume = size 范围
C7-T2-S4, 34 younger = early youth 年轻
C7-T2-S4, 38 larger = bigger 大
C7-T3-S2, 13 pupil = student 学生
C7-T3-S2, 15 needs for the day = some belongs 随身物品
C7-T3-S2, 14 very = extremely 极度的
C7-T3-S3, 29 preserving = sustainable 持续
C7-T3-S3, 30 appropriate grain = crop selection 谷物
C7-T3-S3, 26 has already = at present 已经
C7-T3-S3, 28 happening right now = at present 已经
C7-T3-S3, 29 quite soon = near future 不远
C7-T3-S3, 29 wait up to a fortnight = too long 长远
C7-T3-S4, 31 empty and dispiriting = depressed 空虚
C7-T3-S4, 32 familiar and inviting = comfortable 舒适
C7-T3-S4, 36 stylish = sleek, modern, 时髦
C7-T3-S4, 37 discovered = identified 发现
C7-T3-S4, 37 set = establish 建立
C7-T3-S4, 39 cosmetics = shampoo, soap 化妆品
C7-T3-S4, 38 Routine life = everyday lives 日常生活
C7-T4-S2, 11 shoes = walking 散步
C7-T4-S2, 12 factories, warehouses and storehouses = industry 工业
C7-T4-S2, 13 recreation = leisure 空闲
C7-T4-S3, 23 ought to = definitely 肯定
C7-T4-S3, 25 of course = definitely 肯定
C7-T4-S3, 26 Nope = will not 反对
C7-T4-S4, 32 discovered = identified 发现
C7-T4-S4, 33 increased dramatically = on a large scale 激增

## 剑 8

C8-T1-S3, 21 better sequenced = re-ordered 有序的
C8-T1-S3, 23 ideas = points 观点
C8-T1-S3, 22 cut = shorten 减少
C8-T1-S4, 39 problems = diseased 有问题的
C8-T1-S4, 39 vegetation = trees 植物
C8-T1-S4, 32 dynamic = relationship 关系
C8-T1-S4, 33 lifestyles = ways in which we choose to live 生活方式
C8-T1-S4, 39 some = a certain degree of 少
C8-T2-S4, 35 'if, or if' = preferences 偏好
C8-T2-S2, 18 maintain = keep 保持

C8-T2-S2, 19 display = demonstration 展示、描述
C8-T2-S2, 20 wild life = animal 动物
C8-T2-S2, 18 diversity = variety 范围
C8-T2-S3, 22 infested = carry 被寄生=携带
C8-T2-S3, 22 mites = parasites 寄生虫
C8-T2-S3, 23 exports = sold abroad 出口、运输
C8-T2-S3, 24 money = economy 经济
C8-T2-S3, 26 location = spot 地点
C8-T2-S3, 27 analysis = examine the content 分析
C8-T2-S4, 31 postgraduates = students 学生
C8-T2-S4, 32 in employment = working 工作
C8-T2-S4, 34 media = press 媒体
C8-T2-S4, 35 establish = identify 发现
C8-T2-S4, 38 first-year student = an undergraduate 学生
C8-T2-S4, 38 no names would be traceable = worried about confidentiality 不透漏姓名
C8-T2-S4, 40 teacher = tutor 老师
C8-T2-S4, 40 work = job 工作
C8-T2-S4, 33 as much variety as possible = wide range 多样
C8-T2-S4, 37 pull out = stop participating 退出
C8-T2-S4, 39 one minute he' ll do it, the next he wouldn' t = kept changing their mind 拿不定主意
C8-T3-S1, 2 up to = maximum 最高
C8-T3-S3, 23 well organized = more of a proper structure 有序
C8-T3-S3, 24 became = develop 改变
C8-T3-S3, 24 comfortable and less suspicious = trust 信任
C8-T3-S3, 26 laptop = computer 计算机
C8-T3-S3, 27 if..., I would = won' t 不会
C8-T3-S3, 25 gave advice and guidance = very supportive 支持
C8-T3-S3, 28 put that down as a definite = will
C8-T3-S3, 29 talk about it again later = might
C8-T3-S4, 31 often = frequent 通常
C8-T3-S4, 32 confirm = consistent 确认
C8-T3-S4, 32 studies = findings 发现
C8-T3-S4, 33 a particular = certain 特殊
C8-T3-S4, 34 describe =explain 展示、描述
C8-T3-S4, 34 impossible = difficult 难
C8-T3-S4, 35 Ideal = perfect 理想、完美
C8-T3-S4, 37 change = adjusting 改变
C8-T3-S4, 38 impose = exerting 实施
C8-T3-S4, 39 features = characteristics 特点
C8-T3-S4, 33 system = circumstances 情况
C8-T3-S4, 38 rigorous = strict 严苛, 限制
C8-T4-S2, 11 children walk = pedestrian 行人



C8-T4-S2, 12 move into underground = buried 掩埋
C8-T4-S3, 25 I wonder if I'm clever enough = feel inferior to other students 不够聪明
C8-T4-S3, 26 helping me plan revision = help her to develop study skills 培养学习技能
C8-T4-S4, 31 bones = internal skeleton 骨头
C8-T4-S4, 32 rounded = curvier 圆的
C8-T4-S4, 33 with parts missing = without any hands 部分缺失
C8-T4-S4, 35 creatures = animals 动物
C8-T4-S4, 35 sea = marine 海洋
C8-T4-S4, 36 plants = vegetables 植物
C8-T4-S4, 37 aim = focus 焦点
C8-T4-S4, 37 identify = locate 发现
C8-T4-S4, 34 smaller than life size = miniature 小

## 剑 9

C9-T1-S2, 17 until midday = morning only 只有早上
C9-T1-S3, 21 professional = good 好
C9-T1-S3, 23 not satisfaction = dissatisfied 不满
C9-T1-S3, 24 pleased = happy 高兴
C9-T1-S3, 25 be familiar with = know well 熟知, 了解
C9-T1-S3, 27 books and journals = references 书
C9-T1-S3, 30 field = subject 部分、领域
C9-T1-S3, 22 not look at audience = no eye contact 联系
C9-T1-S3, 28 slow = take long time 慢
C9-T1-S4, 31 frequent = common 通常
C9-T1-S4, 35 exercise = test 测试
C9-T1-S4, 31 suddenly = quickly 快
C9-T2-S2, 16 wearing something = suitable clothing 衣服
C9-T2-S2, 15 ahead = in advance 提前
C9-T2-S3, 21 component = part 部分、领域
C9-T2-S3, 21 major = important 重要
C9-T2-S3, 22 relocate = move 迁移
C9-T2-S3, 23 advice = help 建议
C9-T2-S3, 24 look after = supervising 监督照料
C9-T2-S3, 25 especially = in particular 特殊
C9-T2-S3, 27 introduce = buy 买
C9-T2-S3, 28 talk = speak 说
C9-T2-S3, 30 access = use 用途
C9-T2-S3, 26 more current = update 更新
C9-T2-S3, 30 limit = restrict 限制
C9-T2-S4, 38 recognize = see 发现
C9-T2-S4, 35 lots of different = many 多
C9-T3-S2, 13 a million and a half = 1, 500, 000

C9-T3-S2, 14 engine maintenance = mechanical work 机械维护工作
C9-T3-S2, 15 recruit, support = staffing 雇员安置
C9-T3-S2, 16 fed and watered = food and drink 饮食
C9-T3-S2, 18 retail = sales 销售
C9-T3-S3, 21 title = topic 题目
C9-T3-S3, 32 low price = cheap 便宜
C9-T3-S4, 31 aim = interest 焦点
C9-T3-S4, 37 reclaimed = recycled 回收
C9-T3-S4, 33 double = two 双倍
C9-T3-S4, 34 increase = improve 增加
C9-T3-S4, 35 maximize = increase 增加
C9-T3-S4, 36 surplus = more 多
C9-T3-S4, 39 amounts = quantities 数量
C9-T3-S4, 39 massive = large 大
C9-T4-S3, 21 finish = complete 完成
C9-T4-S3, 22 alter = change 改变
C9-T4-S3, 22 viewpoint = thinking 观点
C9-T4-S4, 31 wander why = investigate 发现
C9-T4-S4, 32 office maps = official documents 文件
C9-T4-S4, 33 survey, list = record 记录
C9-T4-S4, 34 norm, typical = representative 有代表性的
C9-T4-S4, 35 countryside = rural areas 乡村
C9-T4-S4, 35 wild animals = wildlife 动物
C9-T4-S4, 36 as a whole = general trends 总体
C9-T4-S4, 38 better survival rate = safer 存活率高=安全
C9-T4-S4, 39 no difficulty = easy 简单

## 剑 10

C10-T1-S2, 12, improve = refurbish 改善, 翻新, 整修
C10-T1-S2, 14, explain = take you through 解释, 讲解
C10-T1-S2, 16, compulsory = must 强制, 必须
C10-T1-S2, 18, priority = preference 优待, 优先权
C10-T1-S3, 23, switch it on = start 开机
C10-T1-S3, 24, change back to = revert to 变回
C10-T1-S3, 25, be used = be used again and again 重复使用
C10-T1-S3, 28, problem = difficulty 困难, 难处
C10-T1-S4, 31, uncommon = special 特别的
C10-T1-S4, 32, unusual = special 与众不同的
C10-T1-S4, 34, stop = prevent 阻止
C10-T1-S4, 35, a small number of = a few 少量的
C10-T1-S4, 36, deforestation = cut down a large number of trees 滥砍滥伐
C10-T1-S4, 36, construction = build



C10-T1-S4, 37, unrestricted = no legal limit 不受限制的
C10-T1-S4, 38, threatened by = make all the more fragile 受到威胁, 更脆弱
C10-T1-S4, 39, maintenance = maintain 维护
C10-T2-S1, 4, occupation = job 工作
C10-T2-S1, 8, parking places for bicycles = places to leave your bikes 停自行车的地方
C10-T2-S2, 12, unusual = the only one of its kind in the world 独一无二的
C10-T2-S2, 13, size = room = capacity 大小, 空间, 容量
C10-T2-S2, 14, statue = sculpture 雕像
C10-T2-S2, 15, animal = fauna 动物群
C10-T2-S2, 15, local = native to the region 当地的
C10-T2-S2, 17, jewels = precious stones 宝石, 珠宝
C10-T2-S2, 18, space travel = international space station 太空旅行, 国际空间站
C10-T2-S2, 19, ancient forts = medieval castle and fortifications 中世纪城堡和筑垒
C10-T2-S2, 20, waterways = rivers 河, 水路
C10-T2-S3, 21, interested in = passion for 对...感兴趣/有热情
C10-T2-S3, 24, extreme environment = harsh weather conditions 极端环境, 恶劣的天气情况
C10-T2-S3, 26, test a new theory = try out his idea 验证观点
C10-T2-S3, 27, first person to do it = achieve it before anyone else 第一人
C10-T2-S3, 28, stone statue = stone carving 石刻
C10-T2-S3, 30, out of date = old-fashioned 过时的, 老旧的
C10-T2-S4, 31, greater = a major increase in 增加
C10-T2-S4, 32, large global companies = major global corporations 大型跨国公司
C10-T2-S4, 33, countries = economies 经济体
C10-T2-S4, 34, discussions = consult 商讨, 咨询
C10-T2-S4, 36, particular = specific 特定的
C10-T2-S4, 39, senior roles = senior management positions 高级管理职位
C10-T3-S2, 11, help finance = use its money to support 经济上支持
C10-T3-S2, 13, make ... better known = more widely published and understood 更加广为人知
C10-T3-S2, 16, not been seen = elusive 难以捉摸的, 难以找到的
C10-T3-S2, 17, photograph = come up close for the cameras 拍照
C10-T3-S2, 18, energetic = a lot of energy = great vigor 有活力的
C10-T3-S2, 19, newest = latest 最新的
C10-T3-S3, 21, imagine = visualize 想象
C10-T3-S3, 22, repetition of words and phrases = keep saying the same thing over and over 重复说一样的话
C10-T3-S3, 23, clear guidelines = exactly what to do 清楚的指令
C10-T3-S3, 24, changing = shifting 变化的
C10-T3-S3, 26, show ability = work really hard/good marks 展示能力
C10-T3-S3, 27, relevant = fit in 适合的
C10-T3-S3, 28, on time = miss the deadline 准时, (不要) 错过截止日期
C10-T3-S3, 30, plan for = make arrangements for 计划, 安排

C10-T3-S4, 31, focus on = emphasize 关注, 强调
C10-T3-S4, 32, comes from = is connected to 和...相关
C10-T3-S4, 36, behavior = behave 行为举止
C10-T3-S4, 38, clear = definitive 明确的
C10-T3-S4, 39, expectation = what is expected 期待, 期望
C10-T3-S4, 40, require = need 需要
C10-T4-S1, 3, behind = at the back of 在...后面
C10-T4-S1, 5, opposite = on the other side of the road 马路对面
C10-T4-S1, 9, approximately = about 大约
C10-T4-S2, 12, increase in demand = a tremendous need 大量需求
C10-T4-S2, 13, shortage = not enough 不足, 缺乏
C10-T4-S2, 14, go away = emigrate out of the area 离开, 迁移走
C10-T4-S2, 15, rebuild = reconstruct 重建
C10-T4-S2, 16, adapted = converted 改变的, 改造的
C10-T4-S2, 18, exhibition = display 展示
C10-T4-S3, 21, organization = manage your time and prioritize things 管理时间及处理事情优先级
C10-T4-S3, 23, immediate = straight away 立刻, 马上
C10-T4-S3, 24, improve = enhance 提升
C10-T4-S3, 24, a growth in sales = improve their sales figures 提升销量
C10-T4-S3, 27, Internet = websites 互联网
C10-T4-S4, 31, misunderstand = get the wrong idea 误解, 误会
C10-T4-S4, 33, continue = plough ahead 继续
C10-T4-S4, 34, stronger = more durable 更耐用的
C10-T4-S4, 35, available to the masses = accessible to the ordinary people 普通大众可获得的
C10-T4-S4, 37, affordable = economical 付得起的, 经济的
C10-T4-S4, 38, pollutants = contaminants 污染物
C10-T4-S4, 39, manufacturing = production 生产

## 剑 11

C11-T1-S1, 6, arrange = make the arrangements 安排
C11-T1-S1, 8, know = be informed of 被告知
C11-T1-S2, 11, harm = frighten or injure 惊吓或伤害
C11-T1-S2, 12, not touch = stay at a safe distance 不要碰, 远离
C11-T1-S3, 22, aim = what the researchers wanted to find out 目的
C11-T1-S3, 23, expect = assumptions 假设
C11-T1-S3, 24, important = significant 重要的
C11-T1-S3, 25, reduce stress = relax 放松
C11-T1-S3, 26, surprised = hadn't expected 预料之外
C11-T1-S4, 34, sufficient = enough 充足的

C11-T1-S4, 36, under = below 在...下面
C11-T1-S4, 38, make a distribution map = produce a map showing its distribution 制作分布图
C11-T1-S4, 39, establish = create 建立
C11-T2-S1, 1, during the week = from Monday to Friday 周一到周五
C11-T2-S1, 7, interested in = keen on 对...感兴趣
C11-T2-S2, 11, different use = other purposes 其他的用途
C11-T2-S2, 12, outside = exterior 外部的
C11-T2-S3, 21, where ... live = habitats 栖息地
C11-T2-S3, 24, simple = straightforward 简单的
C11-T2-S3, 26, photos = pictures 照片
C11-T2-S3, 26, check = make amendments 检查, 修改
C11-T2-S3, 27, lack of water = dry out 缺水, 干
C11-T2-S3, 28, high temperatures = too hot
C11-T2-S3, 29, make generalization = make any general conclusion 总结
C11-T2-S4, 32, disused = run-down/empty 废弃的, 破败的
C11-T2-S4, 33, beside = bordered to the north 毗邻
C11-T2-S4, 36, large = huge 大的
C11-T2-S4, 37, made of = constructed from 由...制成
C11-T3-S1, 3, most = majority 大多数
C11-T3-S1, 5, begin = start 开始
C11-T3-S1, 6, won = came first in the championship 赢得比赛
C11-T3-S1, 7, rare = unusual 罕见的, 不寻常的
C11-T3-S2, 13, lack of = so few 缺少, 几乎没有
C11-T3-S2, 17, move to a new location = reopen on a different site 换新址
C11-T3-S2, 18, refurbish = redecorate 翻新, 重新装饰
C11-T3-S3, 21, surrounded by trees = get trees all around 被树环绕
C11-T3-S3, 23, people = crowd of men and women 人群
C11-T3-S3, 25, ice-skaters = people ice skating 滑冰的人
C11-T4-S4, 31, investigate = offer deeper sights/provide valuable information 调查, 提供信息
C11-T4-S4, 33, wanted to check = were eager to know 想知道
C11-T4-S4, 35, access information = access computer records 获得信息/电脑记录
C11-T4-S4, 36, airline/travelling = airline trips/during a flight 航空旅行
C11-T4-S4, 39, direct = first-hand 直接的, 一手的
C11-T4-S4, 40, a lot of time = 70 to 80 per cent of their time 大部分时间
C11-T4-S1, 3, start = launch 开始
C11-T4-S1, 5, can be bought = are on sale 在售的, 可以买
C11-T4-S1, 7, presented = be given 被给予

C11-T4-S1, 7, well-known = famous 著名的
C11-T4-S1, 8, children = five to ten-year-olds 孩子
C11-T4-S1, 10, people of all ages = young and old 所有年龄的人
C11-T4-S2, 11, most popular = attract the largest number of visitors 最受欢迎的
C11-T4-S2, 12, given = donated 捐赠
C11-T4-S2, 13, relocate = move to other parts 搬走, 换址
C11-T4-S2, 14, publish in the media = see on TV or in the newspaper 媒体报道
C11-T4-S2, 15, the public = ordinary people
C11-T4-S3, 21, string instrument = violinist/cello player 弦乐器/小提琴/大提琴
C11-T4-S3, 21, had tour internationally = had done quite extensive tours in different continents 全球旅行
C11-T4-S3, 23, top performers = leading musicians 顶尖音乐家
C11-T4-S3, 27, strict = more limited 严格的, 受限制的
C11-T4-S3, 28, be taken seriously = otherwise...be discounted as trivial 被重视
C11-T4-S3, 29, respect = esteem 尊重, 尊敬
C11-T4-S3, 30, physical injury = vulnerable physically 身体受伤
C11-T4-S3, 30, protect = safeguard 保护
C11-T4-S4, 32, very = extremely 非常, 极度地
C11-T4-S4, 33, turn into = transform into 变成, 转化成
C11-T4-S4, 34, move from ... to ... = transfer from ... to ... 转化
C11-T4-S4, 35, fertile = fertility (土壤) 肥沃
C11-T4-S4, 39, increase = build up 增加
C11-T4-S4, 39, use = cultivate 种植
C11-T4-S4, 39, always green = stay green all year round 全年绿色
C11-T4-S4, 40, give farmers = farmers receive 给予/收到

## 剑 12

C12-T5-S2, 11 so many different things = variety 多样
C12-T5-S2, 11 move up = promotion 升职
C12-T5-S2, 12 footwear = shoes 鞋子
C12-T5-S2, 14 out of bounds = not allowed 不允许
C12-T5-S3, 22 not best-seller = not up-to-date = old 老
C12-T5-S3, 28 well-known = famous 著名的
C12-T5-S4, 32 arise = result 产生
C12-T5-S3, 33 construct = build 建设
C12-T5-S3, 36 waste = bad use 浪费
C12-T6-S1, 5 across = on the opposite side 对面
C12-T6-S1, 8 demonstration = performance 展示
C12-T6-S2, 16 the premiere = perform for the first time 首映

C12-T6-S2, 19 mayor and dignitaries = officials 官员
C12-T6-S3, 22 journalism = media 媒体
C12-T6-S3, 25 context = background 背景
C12-T6-S3, 26 assignment = paper 作业
C12-T6-S3, 28 outline = structure 大纲
C12-T6-S4, 32 show = prove 展示
C12-T6-S4, 33 incompatible = different 不同的
C12-T6-S4, 35 cause = result in 造成
C12-T6-S4, 39 earn = gain 赢得
C12-T7-S1, 2 local = of the town 当地的
C12-T7-S1, 5 stuff = things 东西
C12-T7-S2, 11 rising = increasing = growing 增长的
C12-T7-S2, 16 from a great many different countries = international focus 多国的
C12-T7-S2, 17 one-on-one = individual
C12-T7-S2, 18 lose = reduce 减少
C12-T7-S3, 21 make notes = note key information 记笔记
C12-T7-S3, 22 people who work there = employee 员工
C12-T7-S3, 23 administrator = official 官员
C12-T7-S3, 25 trends or regularities = patterns 模式
C12-T7-S3, 30 stick to mark ways = keep to the path
C12-T7-S4, 31 eat = feed on 吃
C12-T7-S4, 38 learn = acquire 学习
C12-T8-S1, 3 bike tour = cycle trip 自行车旅行
C12-T8-S2, 13 outfit = clothes 衣服
C12-T8-S2, 13 based on ideas = inspired 启发
C12-T8-S3, 22 come up with = suggest 想出
C12-T8-S4, 35 technique = method 方法

### 剑 13

C13-T1-S1, 1 build up = strengthen 加强
C13-T1-S1, 8 mostly = mainly 主要
C13-T1-S1, 9 by = near 附近
C13-T1-S2, 11 volume = number 量
C13-T1-S2, 12 concern = complain 担忧
C13-T1-S2, 13 obey = follow 听从
C13-T1-S3, 25 done in a lot of details = thorough 彻底的
C13-T1-S3, 26 sort = type 种类
C13-T1-S3, 29 pot = container 容器
C13-T1-S4, 32 just like = similar to 类似
C13-T2-S1, 6 gate = entrance 门口
C13-T2-S2, 16 complete the form = fill in the form 填表
C13-T2-S2, 17 outdated = old-fashioned 过时的

C13-T2-S2, 18 communicate = keep in touch with 联系
C13-T2-S3, 22 area = field 领域
C13-T2-S3, 23 leave out = omit 删除
C13-T2-S4, 32 distinct = different 不同的
C13-T2-S4, 36 link to = add to 联系上
C13-T2-S4, 39 keep active = stimulate 激活
C13-T2-S4, 40 sense = concept 感觉
C13-T3-S1, 3 hardly any = limited 很少
C13-T3-S2, 14 fun = enjoyable 有趣的
C13-T3-S2, 15 injure = hurt 伤害
C13-T3-S2, 19 manageable = achievable 可达到的
C13-T3-S3, 22 various = a range of = different 不同的
C13-T3-S3, 25 permanent = long-lasting 持久的
C13-T3-S3, 29 cost a fortune = expensive 贵的
C13-T3-S4, 36 hardly any = little 很少的
C13-T3-S4, 38 fix onto = attach to 固定
C13-T4-S1, 1 initial = at first 首先
C13-T4-S2, 11 marked trail = regular trail 常规路线
C13-T4-S2, 14 summit = top 山顶
C13-T4-S3, 24 comprehensive = full story 综合的
C13-T4-S4, 31 demand = order 命令
C13-T4-S4, 34 take from = according to 根据
C13-T4-S4, 36 a means of = a form of 一种方式
C13-T4-S4, 39 develop = improve 改进



## 剑 14

C14-T1-S1, 2 old=antique 古老的
C14-T1-S1, 3 current=at present 现在的
C14-T1-S1, 9 slim=thin 瘦的
C14-T1-S2, 11 apprenticeship=being an apprentice 学徒
C14-T1-S2, 11 ask questions=check with someone 询问
C14-T1-S2, 13 progress=goals achieved 进步
C14-T1-S2, 14 career plans=long-term ambitions 职业规划
C14-T1-S2, 19 encouraged=preferable 被鼓励的
C14-T1-S3, 21 coastal cities=cities built by the sea 海边城市
C14-T1-S3, 21 surprised to learn=did not realized before 吃惊的
C14-T1-S3, 22 pollution=pollutants 污染
C14-T1-S3, 23 climate change=global warming 全球变暖
C14-T1-S3, 23 allow for=take into account 考虑
C14-T1-S3, 24 flood prevention system=drainage channels 下水道
C14-T1-S3, 24 new=replace 替换
C14-T1-S3, 25 coordination=work together 合作
C14-T1-S3, 26 keep it short=don't want to spend too long 不想花太多时间
C14-T1-S3, 27 visuals=slices 幻灯片
C14-T1-S3, 29 online research=look at websites 浏览网站
C14-T1-S4, 31 required=demanding 需求
C14-T1-S4, 31 growth=expanding 扩大
C14-T1-S4, 33 move=travel 去往
C14-T1-S4, 38 required=the need for 需要
C14-T1-S4, 40 affecting=disturbing 干扰
C14-T2-S1, 8 regularly=a few times a week 一周几次的
C14-T2-S1, 9 injured=hurt 弄伤
C14-T2-S2, 11 constructed=make 建造
C14-T2-S2, 12 entertainment=amusement 娱乐
C14-T2-S2, 13 historical=in the past 过去
C14-T2-S2, 14 exhibition=displays 展览
C14-T2-S3, 21 not as old as=much less recent 推后
C14-T2-S3, 22 extinction=extinct 灭绝
C14-T2-S3, 24 exact=precise 准确
C14-T2-S3, 25 make detailed notes=write down all the ideas 记下所有观点
C14-T2-S3, 26 contact=get in touch with 练习
C14-T2-S3, 29 check=be sure 确认
C14-T2-S3, 29 timing=overrun
C14-T2-S3, 30 personal opinions=own viewpoint 自己的观点
C14-T2-S4, 31 invented=developed 发明
C14-T2-S4, 32 interpret=draw correct conclusions 阐明
C14-T2-S4, 34 connected with=associated with 与...有关

C14-T2-S4, 37 for the first time=began 开始
C14-T2-S4, 37 value=see the need of 重视
C14-T2-S4, 38 invented=developed 发明
C14-T2-S4, 39 identified=discovered 发现
C14-T3-S1, 3 area=space 空间
C14-T3-S1, 9 quite near=not far from 距离不远
C14-T3-S2, 11 decorating=painting or wallpapering 粉刷或者铺墙纸
C14-T3-S2, 12 childcare=babysitting 照顾小孩
C14-T3-S2, 15 remember past times=take back to youth 回到过去
C14-T3-S2, 19 solve problems=improve the situation 解决问题
C14-T3-S2, 20 communication skills=expressing and understanding 交流能力
C14-T3-S3, 25 discuss=talk about 谈论
C14-T3-S3, 29 health problem=breathing problem 呼吸困难
C14-T3-S3, 30 mix with=interact with 与...往来
C14-T3-S4, 31 study=learn to 学习
C14-T3-S4, 31 composition=composing 作曲
C14-T3-S4, 32 a great deal of=full of 充满
C14-T3-S4, 36 performed by=is scored for 由...演奏
C14-T3-S4, 39 well known=prominent 著名的
C14-T4-S1, 8 not available=closed 不营业
C14-T4-S1, 9 included in the cost=no extra charge 无额外费用
C14-T4-S1, 10 extra charge=additional payment 额外费用
C14-T4-S2, 11 fully booked=no placed left 全部订满
C14-T4-S2, 12 food=drink and sandwiches 饮食
C14-T4-S2, 14 no charge=free 免费
C14-T4-S2, 15 swim=dip in the ocean 游泳
C14-T4-S2, 17 meet=chat with 和...聊天
C14-T4-S2, 19 knives and forks=cutlery 餐具
C14-T4-S3, 21 realize=cautious 意识到
C14-T4-S3, 22 start=have a go at 开始
C14-T4-S3, 24 aim at=target at 把...定位目标
C14-T4-S4, 32 structures=buildings 建筑物
C14-T4-S4, 33 make=create 创造
C14-T4-S4, 35 ship=ferrying 用船运输
C14-T4-S4, 37 better=superior 更好的
C14-T4-S4, 39 cleaning=cleansing 清理
C14-T4-S3, 40 containers=cargoes 集装箱

## 剑 15

C15-T1-P2, 14 another=alternative 另一个
C15-T1-P2, 15 have view of=look out at 朝向
C15-T1-P2, 18 provide=give 提供
C15-T1-P2, 20 former=used to be 之前的
C15-T1-P3, 21 caring=nurturing 照顾
C15-T1-P3, 23 outgoing=sociable 好交际的
C15-T1-P3, 24 introverted=shy 内向的
C15-T1-P3, 27 neglect=not take into consideration 忽略
C15-T1-P3, 29 stand up=defend 辩解
C15-T1-P3, 30 tolerant=put up with 忍受
C15-T1-P4, 33 making=construction 建造
C15-T1-P4, 34 feed on=eat 捕食
C15-T1-P4, 35 result in=encourage 导致
C15-T1-P4, 38 result in=lead to 引起
C15-T2-P1, 6 make=create 创造
C15-T2-P1, 7 make sth. from=make sth. out of 用...制造
C15-T2-P2, 11 originally=the origin of 一开始
C15-T2-P2, 11 local community=people living nearby 当地居民
C15-T2-P2, 12 campaign=petitions and demonstrations 请愿和游行
C15-T2-P2, 13 grow vegetables=plant vegetables 种植蔬菜
C15-T2-P2, 14 transformation=change 改变
C15-T2-P2, 14 begin=get started 开始
C15-T2-P3, 23 well known=be heard of 著名的
C15-T2-P3, 24 inspire=shock 激发
C15-T2-P3, 26 poverty=poor 贫穷
C15-T2-P3, 27 entertainment=amusement 娱乐
C15-T2-P3, 30 wealth=fortune 财富
C15-T2-P4, 31 supply of water=water resources 水资源
C15-T2-P4, 32 most of=majority of 大部分
C15-T2-P4, 35 land=field 土地
C15-T2-P4, 36 the lack of=have no access to 缺少
C15-T2-P4, 36 difficult=be a problem 有困难
C15-T2-P4, 38 keep fish=breed fish 养鱼
C15-T2-P4, 40 particularly=especially 特别是
C15-T3-P1, 1 produce=create 生产
C15-T3-P1, 3 management=manage 管理
C15-T3-P1, 4 attention to=take care with 留意
C15-T3-P1, 4 a minimum of=at least 至少
C15-T3-P2, 11 take place=happen 发生
C15-T3-P2, 13 drive slowly=drive under 20 kilometers 低速行驶
C15-T3-P2, 15 heavy traffic=busy roads 交通繁忙

C15-T3-P2, 17 be independent=be without parents 独立的
C15-T3-P2, 19 less noise=quieter 更安静
C15-T3-P3, 24 prominent=at the beginning 放在首位
C15-T3-P4, 31 wash off=rinse off 洗
C15-T3-P4, 34 color=tint 染色
C15-T3-P4, 36 occurrence=outbreak 出现
C15-T3-P4, 40 no longer=be removed 取消
C15-T4-P1, 3 return to=back to 回去
C15-T4-P1, 4 standard=normal 标准的
C15-T4-P1, 8 how much=the amount of 数量
C15-T4-P2, 17 no payment required=free 免费
C15-T4-P3, 21 kept frozen=didn't melt 冻住的
C15-T4-P3, 23 dispose=dump 扔
C15-T4-P3, 24 good value for money=not expensive 价格合适的
C15-T4-P4, 31 measure=indication of 表明
C15-T4-P4, 32 transform=change 改变
C15-T4-P4, 32 greatly=massive 巨大的
C15-T4-P4, 33 new types of=new sources of 新型的
C15-T4-P4, 34 leading=most advanced 领先的
C15-T4-P4, 36 be aware of=be knowledgeable about 了解
C15-T4-P4, 38 better=improved 更好的
C15-T4-P4, 39 bigger=larger 更大的
C15-T4-P4, 40 persuasive=persuade 劝说

## 剑 16

C16-T1-P1, 1 create=design 创作
C16-T1-P1, 2 tallest=highest 最高的
C16-T1-P1, 3 make=design and build 建造
C16-T1-P1, 7 humanoid=in the shape of a human 人形的
C16-T1-P2, 11 be founded=set up 建立
C16-T1-P2, 12 manufacture=make 制造
C16-T1-P2, 12 originally=the first five years 最初几年
C16-T1-P2, 14 talks by staff=presentation from one of the managers 员工讲话
C16-T1-P3, 21 research sources=books and websites 研究来源 (书籍和网站)
C16-T1-P3, 23 change=amend=fix 修改
C16-T1-P3, 24 less specific=not to be too precise=more vague 不要太具体 (更模糊些)
C16-T1-P3, 25 potential threat=possible danger 潜在的危险
C16-T1-P3, 26 fast movement=rapid motion 快速的动作
C16-T1-P3, 28 confused=ambiguous 迷惑不清的
C16-T1-P3, 29 continuity of life=never-ending cycle of existence 生命的持续性
C16-T1-P4, 32 surprisingly=amazingly 令人惊讶地
C16-T1-P4, 34 view=perspective 观点

C16-T1-P4, 35 motivate=inspire 激励
C16-T1-P4, 36 ideas=theories 理论
C16-T1-P4, 40 a lot of=considerable 相当多的
C16-T2-P1, 7 change=alter 改变
C16-T2-P2, 12 homes=houses 房屋
C16-T2-P2, 13 long time=considerable time 很长时间
C16-T2-P2, 18 vegetarian=people who don't eat meat or fish 素食主义者
C16-T2-P3, 21 be confused=get mixed up 混淆
C16-T2-P3, 22 chance=coincidence 碰巧
C16-T2-P3, 23 clear=obvious 明显的
C16-T2-P3, 23 conclusions=results 结论
C16-T2-P4, 33 level=standard 标准
C16-T2-P4, 34 reduce=lower 减少
C16-T2-P4, 35 faster=more quickly 更快
C16-T2-P4, 36 take exercise=do activities 做活动
C16-T2-P4, 37 lessen=reduce 减少
C16-T3-P2, 13 difficult weather conditions=cold and windy 天气状况不佳（寒冷和多风）
C16-T3-P2, 16 chance=opportunity 机会
C16-T3-P2, 16 rapid promotion=quickly make their way up the career ladder 快速晋升
C16-T3-P2, 18 local=in the region 当地
C16-T3-P3, 21 be unaware of= don't know 不知道
C16-T3-P3, 26 hard to understand=confusing 令人困惑的
C16-T3-P4, 31 imagine=picture 想象
C16-T3-P4, 32 disappear=vanish 消失
C16-T3-P4, 34 difficulty=hardship 艰难困苦
C16-T3-P4, 35 require=need 需要
C16-T3-P4, 40 look after=watch over 照管
C16-T4-P2, 12 be widened=make it wider 加宽
C16-T4-P2, 13 be postponed=be put on hold 推迟；搁置
C16-T4-P2, 13 unsafe=dangerous 不安全的
C16-T4-P2, 14 notices=signs 公告牌
C16-T4-P3, 21 improve air quality=reduce emissions on air pollution 提高空气质量
C16-T4-P3, 22 reduce traffic congestion=cut the number of cars on the road 减少交通拥堵
C16-T4-P3, 27 more investment is required=not enough has been spent 需要更多投资
C16-T4-P3, 28 well designed=good planning 良好的设计
C16-T4-P4, 32 establish=set up 建立
C16-T4-P4, 33 very=extremely 非常
C16-T4-P4, 35 rapid=not slow=quite fast 迅速的
C16-T4-P4, 40 the arrival of farming=the introduction of agriculture 农业的引进
C16-T4-P4, 40 be destroyed=be cut down 被毁坏（被砍掉）

## 剑 17

C17-T1-P1, 1 does not have=free of 没有
C17-T1-P1, 4 types=species 种, 种类, 物种
C17-T1-P1, 6 reach=walk to 到达
C17-T1-P1, 8 participate=take part 参与
C17-T1-P1, 9 spoon out of wood=wooden spoon 木勺子
C17-T1-P1, 10 cost=charge 费用
C17-T1-P2, 11 each side=either side 任意一边
C17-T1-P2, 13 meat or fish=ham/tuna 肉类或鱼类 (火腿或金枪鱼)
C17-T1-P2, 17 come close to=approach 靠近
C17-T1-P2, 20 explain=talk to sb. about 解释, 向某人说明
C17-T1-P3, 22 be pleased to do=enjoy doing 做某事很高兴
C17-T1-P3, 22 give birth=deliver 生产
C17-T1-P3, 23 rear=breed 饲养
C17-T1-P3, 24 specially needed=particularly require 特别需要
C17-T1-P3, 27 easy=straightforward 简单的
C17-T1-P3, 29 know little about=don't know much about 知之甚少
C17-T1-P3, 30 do further study=write dissertation 进一步研究 (写论文)
C17-T1-P4, 31 a type of=a kind of 一种
C17-T1-P4, 32 navigate=find the way 找到方向
C17-T1-P4, 33 derive from=come from 来自
C17-T1-P4, 33 a feeling of=a state of 一种.....样的感觉或状态
C17-T1-P4, 37 at its centre=in the middle of it 在中间
C17-T1-P4, 38 mental=emotional 精神上的, 情感上的
C17-T1-P4, 38 reduce=slower 降低, 减缓
C17-T1-P4, 40 experience less anxiety=relief from anxiety 减少焦虑
C17-T2-P2, 12 artists and writers=creative and literary people=painters and poets 艺术家, 作家 (有创造力的人和文学爱好者, 如画家、诗人等)
C17-T2-P2, 14 mini tractors=child-sized tractors 迷你拖拉机
C17-T2-P2, 15 eating and drinking=go for lunch, or afternoon tea, or a cup of coffee and a slice of homemade cake 吃吃喝喝 (如享用午餐、下午茶、咖啡、蛋糕等)
C17-T2-P2, 16 farming equipment=agricultural tools 农具
C17-T2-P2, 17 look after animals=groom donkeys and horses=keep their coats clean 照顾动物 (如给驴或马梳理毛发、清洁皮毛等)
C17-T2-P2, 18 shopping=buy 购物
C17-T2-P2, 19 a trip=a tour 旅行, 参观
C17-T2-P2, 20 rare breeds of animals=types of cattle and sheep that are hardly ever found on farms 稀有动物
C17-T2-P3, 24 atmosphere=mood 氛围, 气氛
C17-T2-P3, 25 traditional=conventional 传统的
C17-T2-P3, 26 disappointed=that was a shame 令人失望的, 令人感到惋惜的
C17-T2-P3, 29 moving=intensify the emotion 令人感动的



C17-T2-P3, 30 be interpreted=be understood 被理解
C17-T2-P4, 31 approximately=around 大约
C17-T2-P4, 32 growing=increasing 增长
C17-T2-P4, 35 quickly=fast 快速地
C17-T2-P4, 36 discussions=conversations 讨论, 对话
C17-T2-P4, 37 identify the content of a picture=say what is in a picture 识别图片中的内容
C17-T2-P4, 38 complicated=complex 复杂的
C17-T2-P4, 40 be worried about=concern 引人关切
C17-T3-P1, 2 quite=pretty 相当, 十分
C17-T3-P1, 3 good quality=nice 好的
C17-T3-P1, 6 explore=look around 探索, 游览
C17-T3-P1, 9 30 euros per day= a daily rate of 30 euros 每天 30 欧元
C17-T3-P2, 11 maximum number=up to 最大值
C17-T3-P2, 16 involve an additional fee=make an extra charge 额外收费
C17-T3-P2, 17 require help from parents=rely on parental support 需要父母的帮助
C17-T3-P2, 18 request=ask 询问, 请求
C17-T3-P3, 22 stay in=be within boundary 在.....之内
C17-T3-P3, 23 hard=not easy 不容易
C17-T3-P3, 24 injury=get hurt 受伤
C17-T3-P3, 25 a smart appearance=dress up 穿着整洁光鲜, 盛装打扮
C17-T3-P3, 26 be flexible=be prepared to make changes 随机应变
C17-T3-P3, 27 hide your emotions=look calm even if in a panic 故作镇定
C17-T3-P3, 28 details=fine points 细节
C17-T3-P3, 29 trust your own views=believe in what you think best 相信自己的观点
C17-T3-P3, 30 think of the future=think ahead 为未来考虑
C17-T3-P4, 31 underwater=in the seas and oceans 水下
C17-T3-P4, 31 bury in mud=hide in mud 藏在泥里
C17-T3-P4, 32 experience the loss of=lose 失去
C17-T3-P4, 34 fly to=migrate to 飞到
C17-T3-P4, 37 little was known=very little information was available 鲜为人知
C17-T3-P4, 38 travel across=fly over 飞越
C17-T3-P4, 38 huge oceans=vast oceans 苍茫大海
C17-T3-P4, 39 depend on=rely upon 依赖
C17-T4-P1, 6 necessary=need 需要
C17-T4-P1, 7 be allergic to=allergies 过敏
C17-T4-P1, 10 customers=clients 客户
C17-T4-P2, 11 be unaware=do not realize 没有意识到
C17-T4-P2, 12 workload=duties 工作量, 工作职责
C17-T4-P2, 13 treat staff equally=treat staff fairly=never give certain staff preferential treatment 公平对待员工 (不给某些员工特殊待遇)
C17-T4-P2, 14 a rise in=a significant increase in 增加
C17-T4-P2, 17 offer incentives=all-expenses-paid trip abroad 提供奖励 (费用全包的出国旅行)
C17-T4-P2, 18 provide career opportunities=give additional responsibilities and the chance to

work in various roles 提供职业发展机会 (给予更多工作职责和工作角色)
C17-T4-P2, 19 offer financial benefits=issue vouchers=cover the cost of childcare 提供经济奖励 (如发放代金券、负担育儿费用等)
C17-T4-P3, 22 could have worked harder=should have practiced more 应该更努力
C17-T4-P3, 23 gratitude=kept thinking how fortunate I was 心怀感恩
C17-T4-P3, 25 mass produced=make...in bulk 大量生产
C17-T4-P3, 26 unpopular=be booed and jeered 不受欢迎的 (被喝倒彩及嘲笑)
C17-T4-P3, 26 spectators=people watching 观众
C17-T4-P3, 27 excessive sweating=end up with wet hair 出汗过多
C17-T4-P3, 28 to be replaced=to get another 被替换
C17-T4-P3, 30 cause injuries=damage to the players' necks 造成伤害 (如伤到球员的脖子)
C17-T4-P4, 32 used in cooking=used in baking cakes and pastries 用于烹饪 (如烘焙糕点)
C17-T4-P4, 34 heat=boil 加热, 煮沸
C17-T4-P4, 38 a lot of=large quantities of 大量的
C17-T4-P4, 39 be removed=be filtered 去除, 过滤掉
C17-T4-P4, 40 make=produce 制作

**学雅思  
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