Land usage - Höfn

201805 Research





Outline

- Introduction
- Flow
- Implementation
- Table schema
- Method
- Result





Introduction

- To provide more cell surrounding data for positioning.
- To avoid some special location: river, desert, ocean.....
- To lock some special location: MRT, tunnel, highway.....
- Help to judge location indoor/outdoor.





Land usage Parser

- OSM Parser (one time process)
 - A jar file
 - Query on official OSM database and get the GIS data.
 - Process and simplified GIS data to WKT format.
 - Save to tsv file for Hofn.

- Hofn (daily process)
 - A jar file.
 - Generate relation between cell and polygon use different rule by Hofn type.
 - Save to tsv file for positioning.



Data

- NT2_CELL_DIFF_tech.csv from Hilo output
 - Hilo will compare today's NT_CELL_tech.csv and yesterday's NT_CELL_tech.csv in cell key, longitude, latitude, azimuth, indoor columns and record it's new add, removed or modified.
- NT2_GEO_POLYGON.tsv from OSM Parser
 - Because GIS data (river...) will not frequently change, no need to generate everyday. This file is like a library only for read no write. We'll generate a new one to substitute old one until big change happend.
- NT2_CELL_POLYGON_tech.tsv from Hofn
 - Generate relation between new add cell / modified cell and polygon. Append these results to the latest
 NT2_CELL_POLYGON_tech.tsv

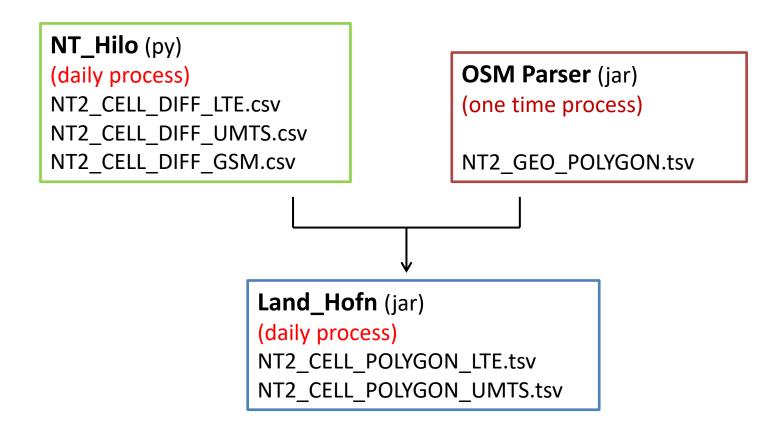


Flow



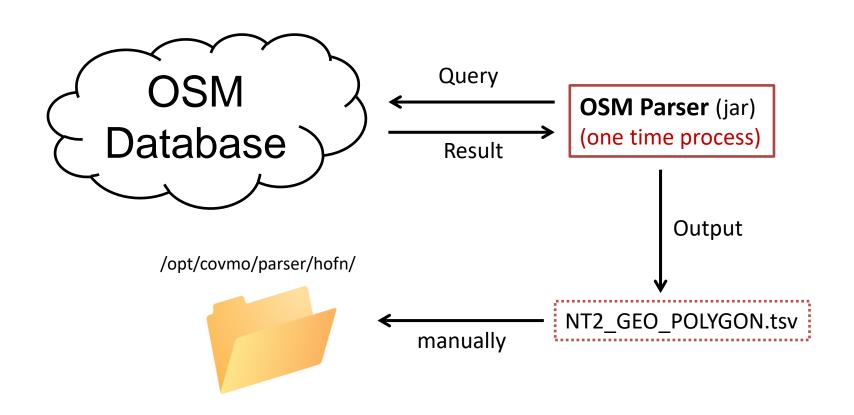


Simple Flow





OSM Parser (one time process)





Hofn (daily process)

/opt/covmo/parser/hofn/ NT2_GEO_POLYGON.tsv /opt/covmo/parser/hofn/ /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hilo_output/ Output Land_Hofn (jar) NT2 CELL DIFF LTE.csv Update file NT2 CELL DIFF UMTS.csv NT2 CELL POLYGON LTE.tsv /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hofn/ NT2 CELL POLYGON UMTS.tsv /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hofn/ NT2 CELL POLYGON LTE.history NT2 CELL POLYGON UMTS.history [date].log /data/covmo log/Hofn/



Implementation





One time action

- 1. Create folder for Hofn
 - /data/covmo_log/Hofn/ (for log files)
 - 2. /opt/covmo/parser/hofn/ (for reference file and jar file)
- Put NT2_GEO_POLYGON.tsv file to /opt/covmo/parser/hofn/
- 3. Put NT2_CELL_POLYGON_[tech].tsv file to /opt/covmo/parser/nt/nt_ready/
- 4. Put Hofn.jar to /opt/covmo/parser/hofn/





Daily action by script

- 1. Create / check Hofn folders
 - 1. /data/covmo_log/Hofn/ (for output log file)
 - /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hofn/ (for Hofn output files)
- Copy latest NT2_CELL_POLYGON_[tech].tsv files from /opt/covmo/parser/nt/nt_ready/ to /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hofn/
- Change file type from NT2_CELL_POLYGON_[tech].tsv to NT2_CELL_POLYGON_[tech].history
- 4. Call Hofn.jar
 - java -jar Hofn.jar /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hilo_output/ /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hofn/
- 5. If Hofn safe exit(0), copy NT2_CELL_POLYGON_[tech].tsv files from /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hofn/ to /opt/covmo/parser/nt/nt_ready/



Gen NT flow (NT2 process)

gen_nt_db.sh

Check/Create folders ...

Check/Create Hofn folders ...

Copy NT_* files from nt_ready to Hilo_input

Copy NT2_CELL_POLYGON_tech.tsv files from nt_ready to Hofn

Change file type NT2_CELL_POLYGON_TECH.tsv to NT2_CELL_POLYGON_TECH.history

Keep going original NT2 process

Call Hofn.jar

If exit code=0, copy all *.tsv files from Hofn to nt_ready

. . .



Parameters

- OSM Parser (one time process, manually trigger)
 - Output file path
 - Ex: java -jar OSM_Parser.jar /data/hofn/

- Hofn (daily process, script trigger)
 - Input path , output path

Ex: java -jar Hofn.jar /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hilo_output/ /opt/covmo/parser/nt/[date]/Hofn/





Hofn Exit code

- Exit 0 : safe exit
- Exit 1 : failed
- Exit 2: input data not exist or insufficient

 Only exit 0 will output result files and script will copy result files to nt ready.





Module version

- Hofn v1 or later
- Hilo v16 or later
 - > support schema with Hofn v1 (GSM not yet ready)
 - ➤ GSM will support from Hilo v17
- Voronoi v33 or later
 - > support cell base voronoi





Initial files

\\192.168.3.242\Project3\CovMo\Module\Ge olocation\Landusage_Hofn\Project base OSM data





About Hofn Process





Hofn

- Trigger once will process all technology if file is exist.
- Process from GSM, UMTS to LTE. If file insufficient will skip this technology. If all technology been skipped will exit(2).
- If file is exist but no cell difference records will safe exit(0) and output NT2_CELL_POLYGON_tech.tsv files.
- If Hofn folder already contain NT2_CELL_POLYGON_tech.tsv files before process, Hofn will delete these files and keep process.



File check

- 1. Check NT2_GEO_POLYGON.tsv if not exist → exit (2)
- 2. Check file by tech
- 3. Check NT2_CELL_DIFF_tech.csv
- 4. Check NT2_CELL_POLYGON_tech.history
- 5. If all tech files are insufficient will exit(2)
- 6. If occur other unexpected error will exit (1) and delete the exist NT2_CELL_POLYGON_tech.tsv files.





log

```
com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - Hofn process start
2018-05-03 10:55:24.234 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - Hofn version: 1
2018-05-03 10:55:24.234 [main] INFO
2018-05-03 10:55:24.234 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - Hofn input path: /opt/covmo/parser/nt/20180326/Hilo output/
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - Hofn output path: /opt/covmo/parser/nt/20180326/Hofn/
2018-05-03 10:55:24.234 [main] INFO
2018-05-03 10:55:24.234 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - Hofn log path: /data/covmo log/Hofn/20180326.log
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - UMTS process start
2018-05-03 10:55:24.234 [main] INFO
2018-05-03 10:55:24.234 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - NT2 CELL POLYGON UMTS.tsv file already exist! Hofn will delete this file.
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - NT2 CELL POLYGON UMTS.tsv has been deleted.
2018-05-03 10:55:24.250 [main] INFO
2018-05-03 10:55:25.469 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - 0 Indoor cells have been processed.
2018-05-03 10:55:25.469 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - 0 Outdoor cells have been processed.
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - UMTS process done.
2018-05-03 10:55:25.469 [main] INFO
2018-05-03 10:55:25.475 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - LTE process start
2018-05-03 10:55:25.475 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - NT2 CELL POLYGON LTE.tsv file already exist! Hofn will delete this file.
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - NT2 CELL POLYGON LTE.tsv has been deleted.
2018-05-03 10:55:25.477 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - 4 Indoor cells have been processed.
2018-05-03 10:56:11.585 [main] INFO
2018-05-03 10:56:11.585 [main] INFO
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - 8122 Outdoor cells have been processed.
                                     com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - LTE process done.
2018-05-03 10:56:11.585 [main] INFO
That took 47.532 seconds
```

2018-05-03 10:56:11.594 [main] INFO com.ghtinc.landusage.LandusageParser - That took 47.532 seconds





Table schema





Table schema (tsv file)

NT2_GEO_POLYGON.tsv

POLYGON_ID	POLYGON_NAME	POLYGON_STR	HOFN_TYPE
Id from OSM	Name from OSM	WKT format string Can be: POLYGON, LINESTRING	Define by GHT





Table schema (tsv file)

NT2_CELL_POLYGON_LTE.tsv / NT2_CELL_POLYGON_UMTS.tsv

PU_ID	ENODEB_ID	CELL_ID	POLYGON_STR	POLYGON_ID	HOFN_TYPE	POS_TYPE	POS_ INDOOR _TYPE	DIST_MIN	DIST_MAX
LTE: PU_ID UMTS: RNC_ID	LTE: ENODEB_ID UMTS: SITE_ID	Both CELL_ID in LTE & UMTS	WKT format string Can be: POLYGON, LINESTRING	Id from OSM	Define by GHT	Define by GHT	Indoor type judge by HOFN	Minimum distance from cell to polygon (village only)	Maximum distance from cell to polygon (village only)





HOFN_TYPE

HOFN_ TYPE	Tag	, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,		WKT format	POS_ TYPE	Relative
1	Water	100% black	Outdoor	Polygon	5	
2	Coastline	Black boundary	Outdoor	Linestring	4	
3	Under ground MRT	100% white	Indoor	Polygon	2	
4	Bridge	Safe area	Outdoor	Polygon	3	Water
5	Island	Safe area	Outdoor	Polygon	3	
6	Tunnel	100% white	Indoor	Polygon	2	
7	Highway	Safe area	Outdoor	Polygon	3	
8	Highway on Mars	100% white	Outdoor	Polygon	2	Village
9	Indoor Building	100% white	Indoor	Polygon	2	
10	Ship Road	Safe area	Outdoor	Polygon	3	Water
11	Village	Safe area	Outdoor	Polygon	3	Highway



POS_TYPE

POS_ TYPE	Priority	Probability	Black/ white	WKT format	Note
1	1	100%	White	Linestring	
2	2	100%	White	Polygon	MRT /Tunnel / indoor building
3	3	Non 100%	White	Polygon	Ship road /highway /village
4	4	100%	Black	Linestring	Coast line
5	5	100%	Black	Polygon	Water





Method





Brief method-OSM Parser

- Find OSM tag and Country code.
- Query by OSM tag.
- Mapping longitude and latitude.
- Merge linestring if it could be merge.
- Remove duplicate polygon.
- Remove useless (too small or ...) polygon.
- Save as WKT format.
- Note: some of step need manual adjustment.





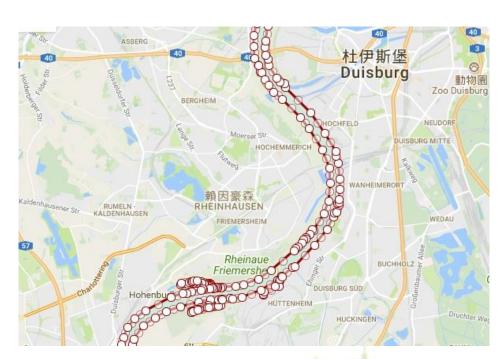
OSM tag

HOFN_TYPE	HOFN_TYPE	Tag in OSM				
1	Water	waterway = riverbank natural = water natural = bay				
2	Coastline	natural = coastline				
3	Under ground MRT	route = subway				
4	Highway over water	bridge = yes				
5	Island	place = island place = islet				
6	Tunnel	tunnel = yes				
7	Highway	Highway = motorway Highway = trunk Highway = primary				
8	Highway on Mars	Highway remove village				
9	Indoor Building	name = xxx				
10	Ship road	route = ferry				
11 Village		place/shop/amenity				

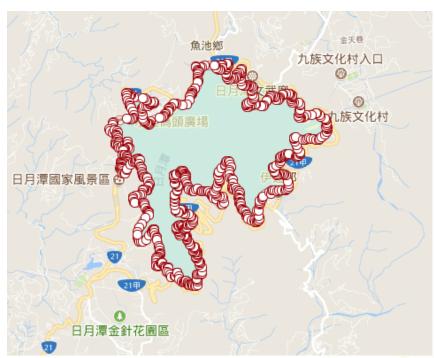


Water

 River, Lake, Reservoir ... water type and people should not inside.



Rhein river, Germany

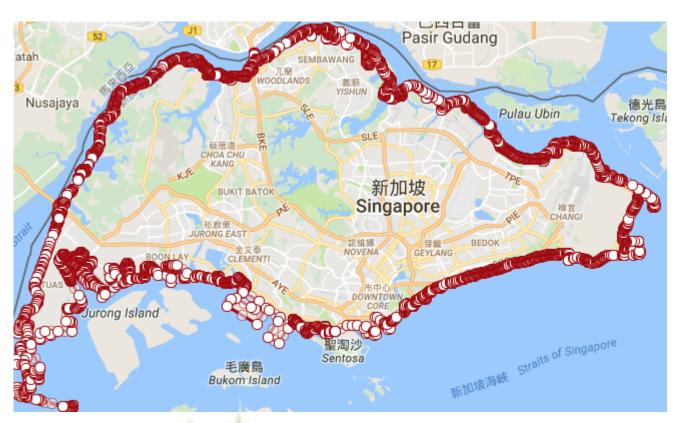


Sun Moon Lake, Taiwan



Coast line

Coast line of a Country.



Coast line, Singapore



MRT

Under ground MRT



MRT Circle Line, Singapore



Bridge

Bridge/pedestrian overpass over water.



Bridge over Marina Bay, Singapore



Island

Island or islet outside the main land





Tunnel

Highway tunnel



Mucha tunnel, Formosa Highway, Taiwan



Highway

Highway/ Free way / Primary way

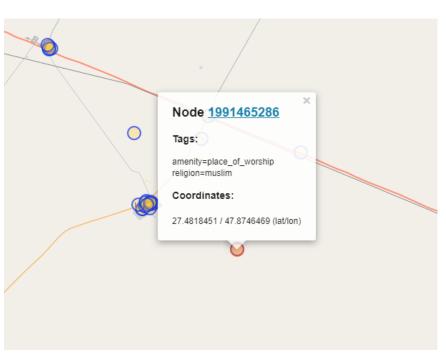


Route 40 Highway, Saudi Arabia



Village

Small village in desert/forest ...





Qurayyah, Saudi Arabia



Indoor building

Special building for indoor cell







Ship road

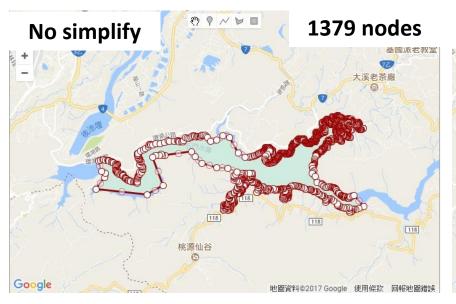
Ship road over lake/river/...



Linie Rorschach - Langenargen, Switzerland



Simplify with different level









Brief method-Hofn

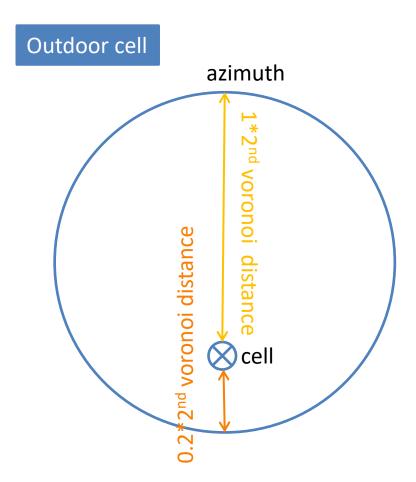
- Use cell properties to create a searching area.
 - Outdoor cell use 2 tier max cell base voronoi distance as searching area.
 - Indoor cell use site base voronoi distance as searching area.

Record polygons which covered by searching area.



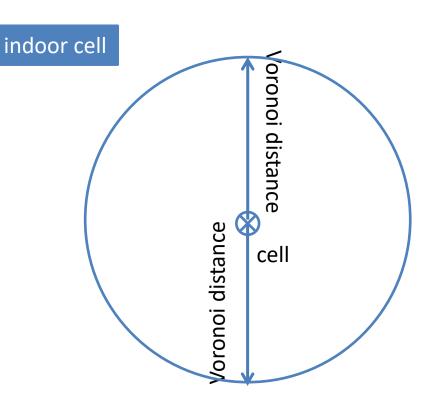


Searching area



Use 2 tier max voronoi distance (cell base voronoi distance)





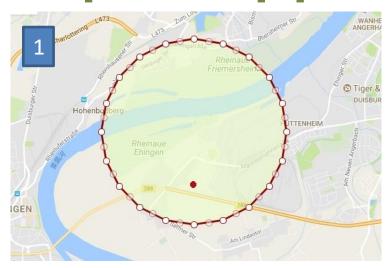
Voronoi distance Rule:

Voronoi distance < = 200 meters →200 meters.

Voronoi distance > 200 meters

 $\rightarrow \frac{voronoi\ distance}{5} + 200\ meters.$

Keep overlap part - outdoor cell

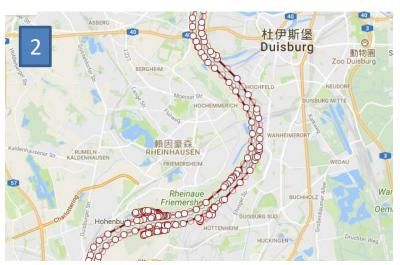


Searching area (From NT2_CELL_DIFF_LTE.csv)



Overlapping part





River polygon (From NT2_GEO_POLYGON.tsv)



Result polygon (save to NT2_CELL_POLYGON_LTE.tsv)

Keep overlap part - indoor cell

Cell should not far from MRT line than 50 meters



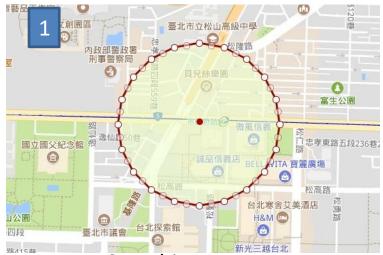








Keep overlap part - indoor cell



Searching area

(From NT2_CELL_DIFF_LTE.csv)



Overlapping part



MRT polygon (From NT2_GEO_POLYGON.tsv)



Result polygon (save to NT2_CELL_POLYGON_LTE.tsv)

Result table

NT2_GEO_POLYGON.tsv

<u> </u>		
POLYGON_ID POLYGON_NAME	POLYGON_STR	HOFN_TYPE
319673952 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((100.9595405 3.7926016,100.9589542 3.789647,100.9596348 3.7829312,100.96	51 1
219386436 Sungai Perak	POLYGON((100.8955 4.42475,100.89825 4.42825,100.90075 4.437,100.9014154 4.4437054	4, 1
161007514 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((102.124722 3.4802225,102.1269722 3.4792434,102.1312482 3.4806791,102.13	34 1
163932074 Sungai Klang	POLYGON((101.4564865 3.038723,101.4545621 3.0402687,101.4523351 3.0448319,101.44	18 1
162933750 Sungai Puluh	POLYGON((101.3664502 3.0485057,101.3654105 3.0471921,101.3634121 3.0471932,101.3	3€ 1
167034813 Sungai Sementa Kecil	POLYGON((101.3597626 3.0718103,101.360454 3.0723784,101.3616911 3.0727285,101.36	52 1
167034837 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.3561706 3.0766749,101.356441 3.0760359,101.3566527 3.0763613,101.35	56 1
167034777 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.3694787 3.0549128,101.3705364 3.054291,101.3714625 3.0539673,101.37	71 1
162933746 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.3661788 3.0473387,101.3662311 3.0464051,101.3661583 3.0440665,101.3	3€ 1
167034809 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.3661788 3.0473387,101.371005 3.0482878,101.3718651 3.0476536,101.37	72 1
162933755 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.394017 3.0603327,101.3947833 3.0600924,101.3913319 3.061003,101.392	21 1
167034768 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.3923413 3.0879786,101.3921644 3.0866161,101.3929197 3.0852462,101.3	39 1
167044461 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.2488902 3.0242125,101.2489113 3.0232433,101.2490073 3.0232523,101.2	24 1
167044486 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.2525326 3.0194318,101.252949 3.0193347,101.252959 3.0196599,101.252	E 1
167044422 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.2720461 3.0304323,101.2713776 3.0312554,101.271057 3.0315355,101.27	70 1
167044389 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.2397245 3.0177022,101.2397832 3.0173425,101.2398807 3.0170471,101.2	23 1
167044455 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.2660718 3.0288617,101.2657713 3.0291885,101.2650633 3.0297154,101.2	E 1
167933663 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.2318739 3.0088085,101.2321162 3.0084937,101.2321599 3.0078604,101.2	23 1
167933686 UNKNOWN	POLYGON((101.2229571 3.0036909,101.2243509 3.0017869,101.2243946 3.0003457,101.2	22 1



Result table

NT2_CELL_POLYGON_LTE.tsv

D11 1D	ENIODED ID	CELL ID DOLLIGON CEED	DOI 110011 ID	TIOTH MITTE	D.O.O. MILIDA	DOG DIDGOD WIND	D. COM. N. COM.	D. COM. A	
PU_ID	FNODFR_ID	CELL_ID POLYGON_STR		HOFN_TYPE	POS_TYPE	POS_INDOOR_TYPE	DIST_MIN	_DIST_N	MAX
100	120070	11 POLYGON((101.30776 3.37708,101.30785 3.37672,101.30568 3.37597,101.30408 3.3748,101.30207 3.3	543425724	1	. 3	}	0	0	0
100	120070	12 POLYGON((101.22158 3.33687,101.22314 3.33927,101.22719 3.33962,101.23101 3.34,101.232 3.34074	49753205	1	. 3	}	0	0	0
100	120070	12 LINESTRING(101.13238 3.43879,101.15365 3.41677,101.16254 3.39893,101.17368 3.39471,101.17635	149872376	2	: 4	ļ.	0	0	0
100	120070	13 POLYGON((101.232 3.34074,101.23231 3.34217,101.23217 3.34875,101.23266 3.35017,101.23333 3.35	49753205	1	. 3	}	0	0	0
100	120070	13 POLYGON((101.1698 3.39471,101.1667 3.39617,101.16469 3.39693,101.16513 3.3974,101.1657 3.3975	410808132	1		}	0	0	0
100	120070	13 POLYGON((101.18102 3.42211,101.18061 3.42236,101.18007 3.42247,101.17943 3.42247,101.17807 3.	539274543	1		}	0	0	0
100	120070	13 POLYGON((101.352 3.36797,101.35183 3.36751,101.35169 3.36768,101.35016 3.36797,101.34593 3.36	543425724	1		}	0	0	0
100	120070	13 LINESTRING(100.81387 3.78464,100.82551 3.77692,100.83945 3.77791,100.85878 3.77378,100.8907 3	149872376	2	; 4	1	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.232 3.34074,101.23231 3.34217,101.23217 3.34875,101.23266 3.35017,101.23333 3.35	49753205	1	3	}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.27317 3.36248,101.27458 3.36419,101.27635 3.36928,101.27723 3.37041,101.27969 3.	543425724	1	3	}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.41473 3.3904,101.41531 3.3905,101.41539 3.3907,101.41593 3.39083,101.41595 3.391	300416811	1	. 3	}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.44136 3.41373,101.44104 3.41372,101.44063 3.41389,101.44032 3.41409,101.4402 3.4	377985617	1		}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.44865 3.41543,101.44917 3.41319,101.44896 3.41302,101.44865 3.41318,101.44832 3.	402716520	1	3	}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.45142 3.40345,101.45188 3.40133,101.45173 3.40126,101.4516 3.40113,101.45137 3.4	430609260	1	3	}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.45053 3.40729,101.45101 3.4052,101.45075 3.40469,101.45023 3.40436,101.45005 3.4	430609264	1		}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.44985 3.41023,101.45045 3.40762,101.45036 3.40757,101.45026 3.40741,101.45009 3.	430609265	1		}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 POLYGON((101.41453 3.41101,101.41433 3.41106,101.41419 3.41143,101.41409 3.41159,101.41411 3.	560364117	1	. 3	}	0	0	0
100	120075	11 LINESTRING(101.12907 3.44889,101.13238 3.43879,101.15365 3.41677,101.16254 3.39893,101.17368	149872376	2	. 4		0	0	0
100	120075	12 POLYGON((101.35617 3.07667,101.35755 3.07724,101.35804 3.07753,101.3586 3.07771,101.3597 3.07	167034837	1	3	}	0	0	0
100	120075	12 POLYGON((101.232 3.34074,101.23231 3.34217,101.23217 3.34875,101.23266 3.35017,101.23333 3.35	49753205	1	3	}	0	0	0
100	120075			1	3	}	0	0	0



