

NYC Taxi Trip Data Mining

```
tbl=readtable('clean_yellow_sample_2016_06.csv');  
summary(tbl)
```

Variables:

pickup_longitude: 1029593×1 double
Values:

最小值	-115.17
中位数	-73.981
最大值	-56.643

pickup_latitude: 1029593×1 double
Values:

最小值	33.611
中位数	40.755
最大值	51.098

dropoff_longitude: 1029593×1 double
Values:

最小值	-115.18
中位数	-73.979
最大值	106.25

dropoff_latitude: 1029593×1 double
Values:

最小值	33.895
中位数	40.755
最大值	50.312

trip_distance: 1029593×1 double
Values:

最小值	0.01
中位数	1.72
最大值	500

passenger_count: 1029593×1 double
Values:

最小值	0
中位数	1
最大值	8

latitude range [40.6,40.85]

longitude range [-74.05,-73.75]

Taxi Trip Person Frequency

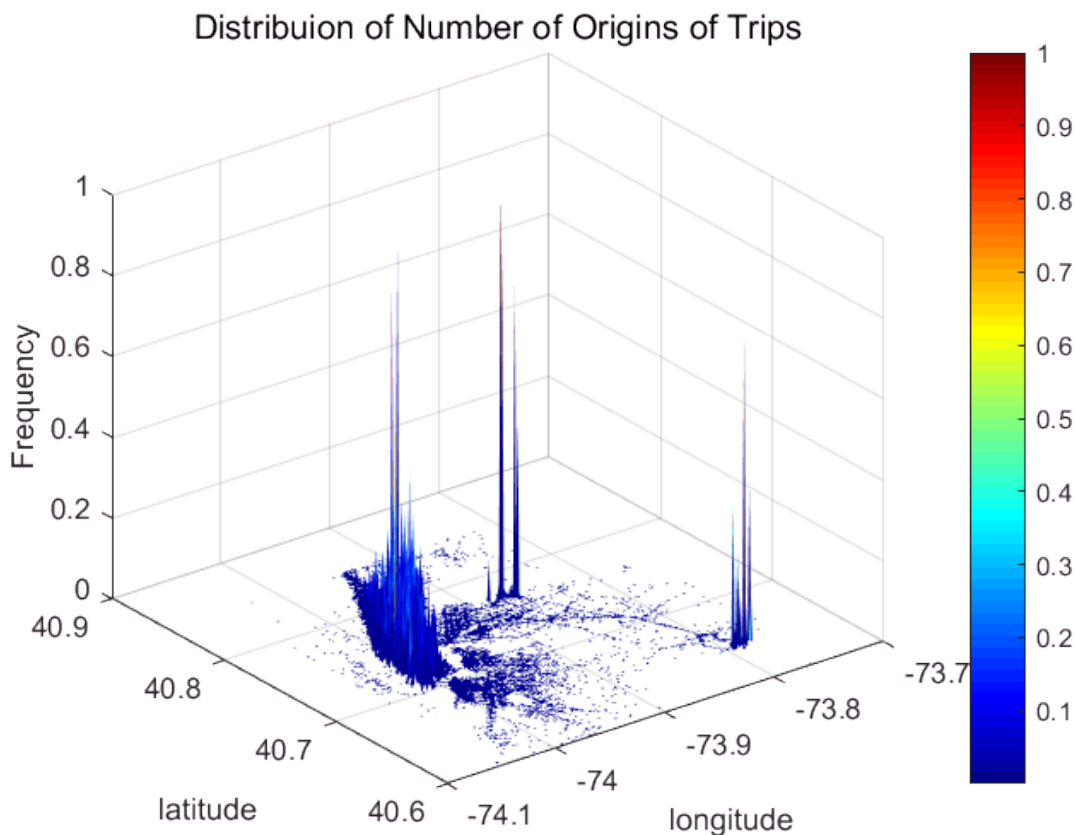
The area where most trips originate is divided into 200*200 girded blocks.

Z is normalized to be within the range (0,1). Higher z means more people taking a taxi from the block.

```

yedges=linspace(40.6,40.85,200);%latitude
xedges=linspace(-74.05,-73.75,200);%longitude
[tab,I,J]=hist3d(tbl.pickup_longitude,tbl.pickup_latitude,tbl.passenger_count,xedges,yedges);
area=abs((yedges(2)-yedges(1))*(xedges(2)-xedges(1)));
tab=tab/area;%z is now averaging on block area.
tab=tab/max(max(tab));%normalize Z value
C=tab;C(C<eps)=NaN;
figure
surf(xedges,yedges,tab,C,'linestyle','none')
colorbar
colormap jet
xlabel('longitude')
ylabel('latitude')
zlabel('Frequency')
title('Distribuion of Number of Origins of Trips','FontSize',12)

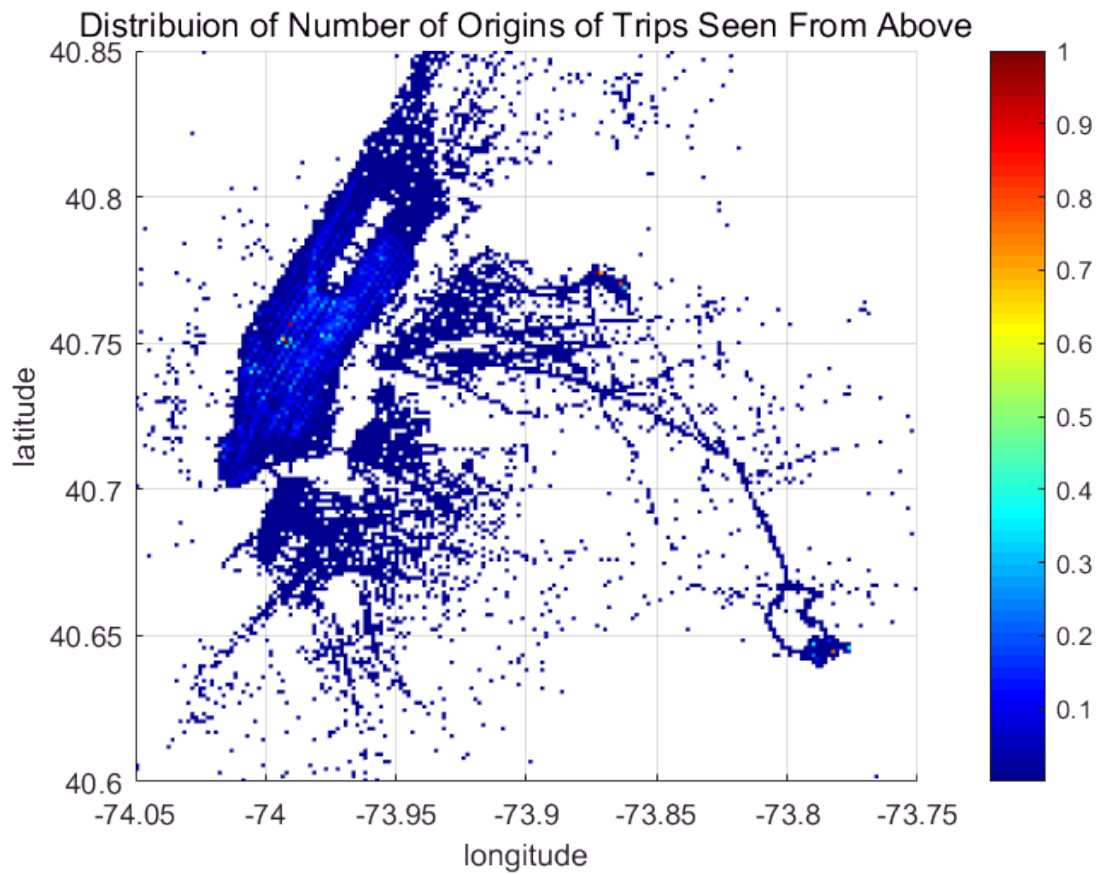
```



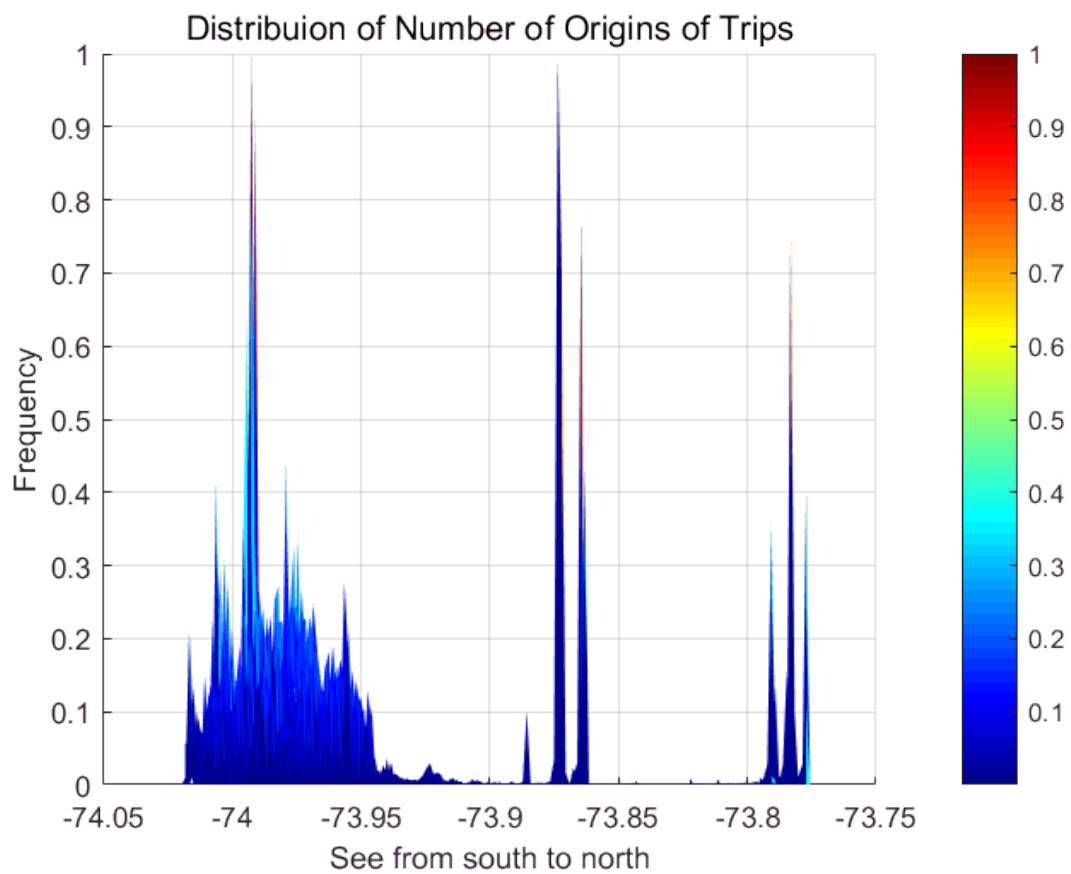
```

surf(xedges,yedges,tab,C,'linestyle','none')
colorbar
xlabel('longitude')
ylabel('latitude')
zlabel('Frequency')
title('Distribuion of Number of Origins of Trips Seen From Above','FontSize',12)
view(2)

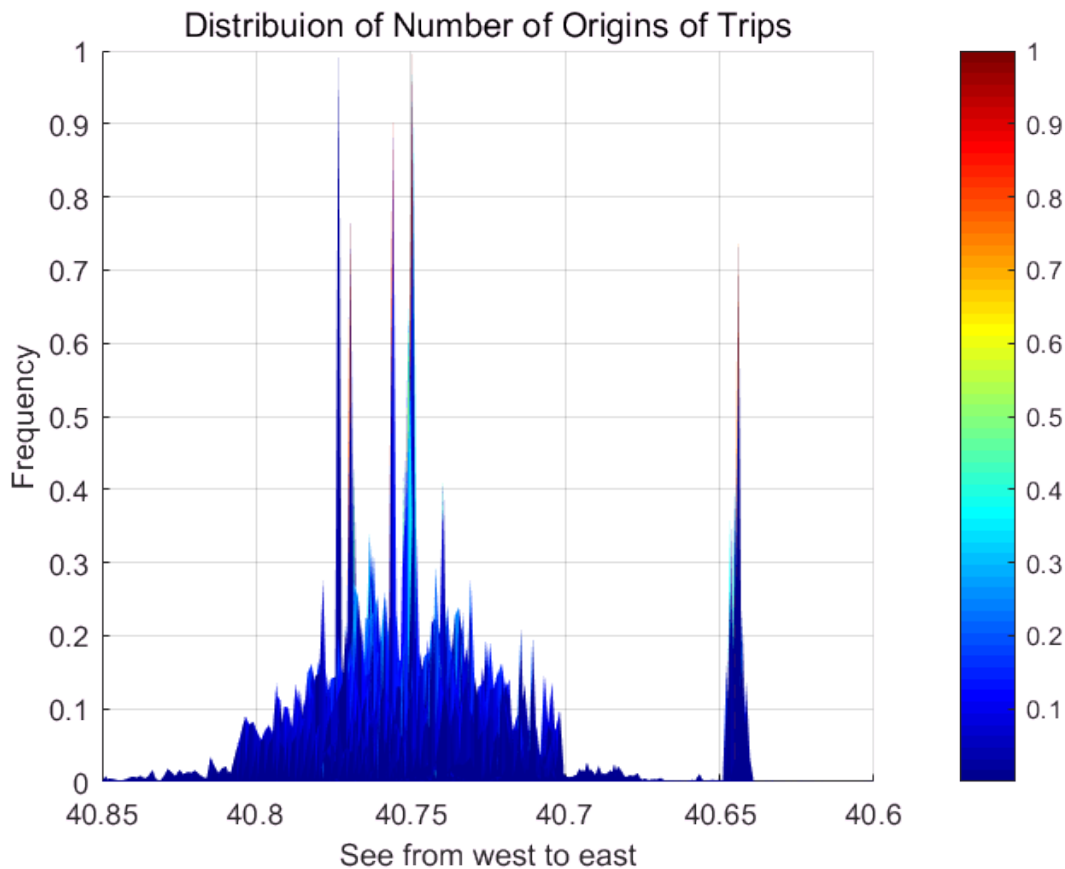
```



```
surf(xedges,yedges,tab,C,'linestyle','none')
colorbar
view([0 -1 0])
xlabel('See from south to north')
zlabel('Frequency')
title('Distribuion of Number of Origins of Trips','FontSize',12)
```



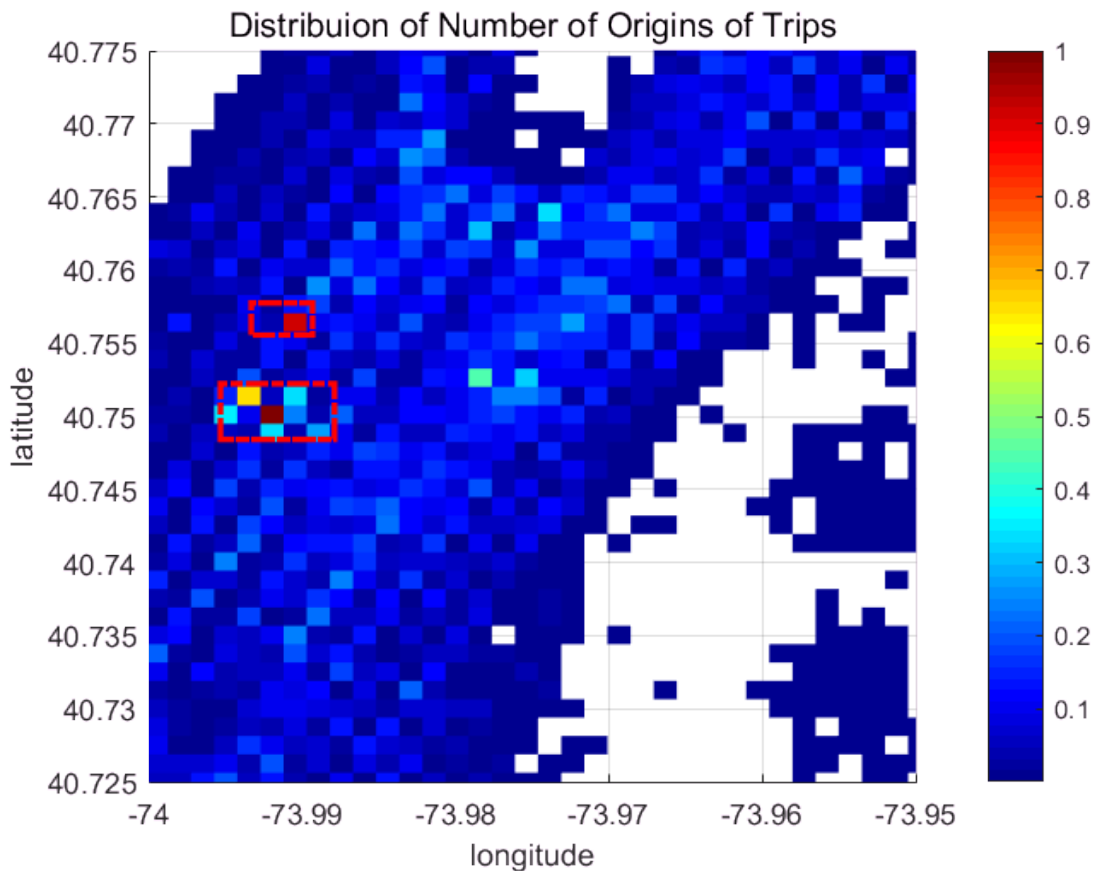
```
surf(xedges,yedges,tab,C,'linestyle','none')
colorbar
view([-1 0 0])
ylabel('See from west to east')
zlabel('Frequency')
title('Distribuiun of Number of Origins of Trips','FontSize',12)
```



Now we take a look at the place where most (most means above median) of the trips originate. We find the busiest place in NYC!

```
tab(tab<median(tab(:)))=NaN;
C=tab;C(C==0)=NaN; %colormap
surf(xedges,yedges,tab,C,'linestyle','none')
colorbar
xlabel('longitude')
ylabel('latitude')
zlabel('Frequency')
title('Distribuion of Number of Origins of Trips','FontSize',12)
view(2)
xlim([-74,-73.95])
ylim([40.725,40.775])

annotation('rectangle',...
    [0.210039548022599 0.608591885441527 0.0512598870056497 0.0357995226730309],...
    'Color',[1 0 0],...
    'LineWidth',2,...
    'LineStyle','-');
annotation('rectangle',...
    [0.184375 0.492227979274611 0.0953125 0.0621761658031088], 'Color',[1 0 0],...
    'LineWidth',2,...
    'LineStyle','-');
```



The busiest are is $-74 < \text{lat} < -73.99$ and $40.7485 < \text{lon} < 40.7495$

```
%yedges=linspace(40.7485,40.7495,10);%latitude
%xedges=linspace(-74,-73.99,10);%longitude
yedges=linspace(40.7,40.8,35);%latitude
xedges=linspace(-74.025,-73.95,35);%longitude
[tab,I,J]=hist3d(tbl.pickup_longitude,tbl.pickup_latitude,tbl.passenger_count,xedges,yedges);
area=abs((yedges(2)-yedges(1))*(xedges(2)-xedges(1)));
tab=tab/area;%z is now averaging on block area.
tab=tab/max(max(tab));%normalize Z value
[X,Y]=meshgrid(xedges,yedges);
figure
contour(X,Y,tab,[0 0.2 0.4 0.5:0.05:1]);
colormap jet
title('Contour Plot of Hot Origins','FontSize',12)
xlabel('longitude')
ylabel('latitude')
annotation('line',[0.47 0.133],...
    [0.52 0.52],'Color',[1 0 0],'LineWidth',1,...
    'LineStyle','--');
annotation('line',[0.47 0.47],...
    [0.11 0.52],'Color',[1 0 0],'LineWidth',1,...
    'LineStyle','--');

annotation('line',[0.475 0.475],...
    [0.11 0.57],'Color',[1 0 0],'LineWidth',1,...
    'LineStyle','--');
annotation('line',[0.13 0.475],...
```

```

[0.57 0.57], 'Color', [1 0 0], 'LineWidth', 1, ...
'LineStyle', '--');

annotation('line', [0.13 0.615], ...
[0.52 0.52], 'Color', [1 0 0], 'LineWidth', 1, ...
'LineStyle', '--');
annotation('line', [0.615 0.615], ...
[0.11 0.52], 'Color', [1 0 0], 'LineWidth', 1, ...
'LineStyle', '--');

```

