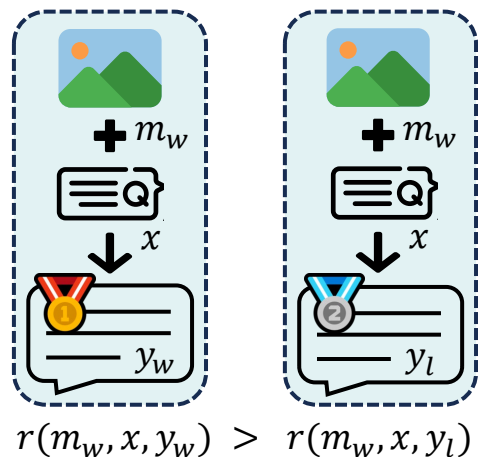
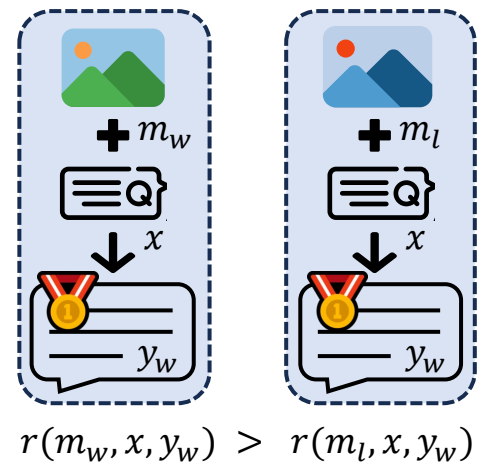


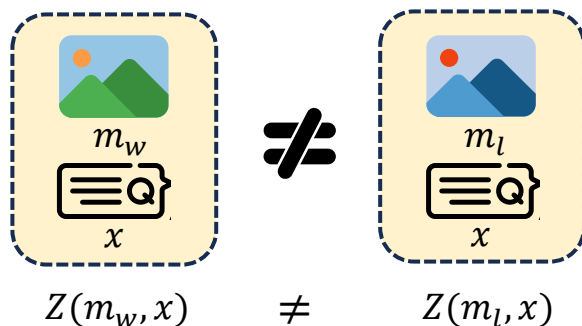
Response-Oriented Preference Learning (Base Module)



Vision-Oriented Preference Learning (Vision-Enhancement Module)

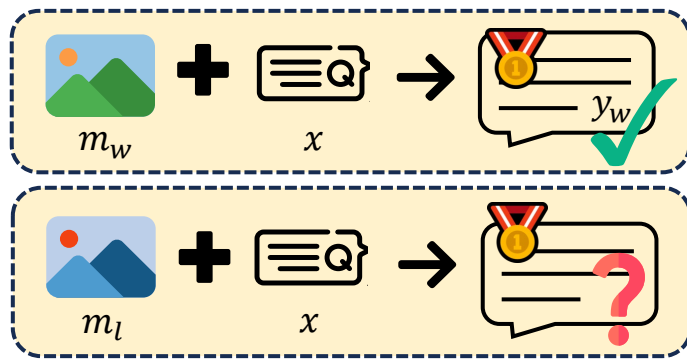


Limitation1: Non-Rigorous Objective Function



- Intractable partition functions cannot be eliminated due to the difference in the image input.

Limitation2: Indirect Preference Supervision



- Only utilize contrastive images as indirect preference supervision, fail to explore the preferred responses of these images.

Symmetric Multimodal Preference Optimization (SymMPO)

