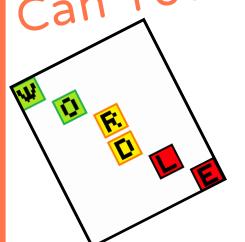


PLASE

Can You Guess the Word?



ONLY 6 GUESSES!

