# SOS

Patients in a hospital

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## **Overview**

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# **Population Overview**

Who is our population?

Our Population are Patients in a hospital/clinic, especially stable or recovering patients, restricted to hospital or clinic.

## **Underserved Population: John**

- 30-40 years old.
- Software developer at XYZ firm for 10+ years.
- Stubborn, but nurturing, sees himself as the "office dad" to new hires.
- Somewhat of a perfectionist, but doesn't question his process often if ever.
- Devout coffee drinker.
- Loves books, but hasn't converted to ebooks.
- Relies heavily on routine.



#### Attributes:

#### **Self Esteem**

Often embarrassed to ask for help, especially where work is concerned.

#### Willingness to use/learn new technology

- Slow to adapt to new ideas and solutions, especially new hardware or decision making priority changes.
- Very talented with technology he uses for work, and vocal about the benefits of his solution for all similar problems.

#### Attributes:

#### Decision making and multitasking ability

- Tends to push through discomfort to avoid missing work, and sublimates illness symptoms with stress related "brain fog".
- Suffers from chronic headaches that impact executive function occasionally.

#### Kind of sickness

• Injured knee in a company softball game, needs surgery. 3-4 day stay.

#### Attributes:

#### **Anxiety and Stress**

- Usually calm and well spoken, but currently expressing excess frustration because of the tension of being stuck in the hospital.
- His first surgery, so he's pretty worried!

#### Homesickness

 Has difficulty adjusting to an environment outside the home/office for longer than a few days.

# Mainstream Population: Han

## **About Han**

- 20-30 years old.
- Computer science student in college.
- Lives fairly comfortably, doesn't consider money a problem.
- Socially active.
- Curious, and uses the internet to satisfy that curiosity frequently.



## Challenges John faces

# **Challenges John faces**

#### **Anxiety and Stress**

- Nervous about doctor jargon (hard to understand)
- In the dark about diagnoses
- Damages to self efficacy

#### Self Esteem

- Being easily embarrassed when asking questions
- Being easily embarrassed to ask for help

# **Challenges John faces**

#### Homesickness/Sensitivity to the Environment and People

- New and foreign location
- Separate from loved ones and comfortable place
- Difficulty adjusting to being outside the home for long time

#### Decision making and multitasking ability

 Chronic headaches that impact him hard to do many tasks simultaneously, such as filling in a paperwork

## Solutions to these Challenges

# Solutions to these Challenges

#### Anxiety/Stress

Limit complexity in the application

#### Self Esteem

- Reduce fear caused by the unknown
- Provide definitions and explanations away from embarrassment

# **Solutions to these Challenges**

#### Homesickness

Access to family and friends

Sensitivity to the Environment and People

Easy access to help or assistance

Decision making and problem solving

- Assistance through tasks
- Simplification of process

# Prototype

## **Sources**

#### Articles/Surveys on the web:

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- 2. "Are patients customers?", by K Konsel, on the Institute for Healthcare Excellence.
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- 5. "Patient Care Share" application for communication and collaboration by Ascom
- 6. "Types of patients and critical components to each", by H Hasan on The Advisory
- 7. "Patient's Perspective: Hard Lessons from a Long Hospital Stay", The American Journal of Nursing

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- 3. "Kinds of patients", by Hadorn DC, JMed Philos, PubMed, Dec 1997.
- 4. "Patient safety, satisfaction, and quality of hospital care: cross sectional surveys of nurses and patients in 12 countries in Europe and the United States", by L H Aiken et al, BMJ March 2012

## **Sources**

#### Other sources:

- 1. From Designing for the Patient to Designing for a Person: "Inclusive Designing", by Langdon et al (2014)
- 2. Interview with Ms. Makenzie (Nurse by profession)