```
age: used to specify an age criteria for a patient.
{
     "type": "age",
     "min": <int> [years] (optional),
     "max": <int> [years] (optional)
}
gender: used to specify a gender criteria for a patient.
{
     "type": "gender",
     "gender": <int> [0 for male, 1 for female, 2 for either] (2 is
equivalent to not making this a rule)
}
medications: used to find whether a patient is prescribed certain
medications.
{
     "type": "medications",
     "medications": <list[str]> [the lowercase names of specific
medications] (these will be substring matched against the list of
patient medications)
}
Example of medications:
drug
potassium chloride
d5w
sodium chloride
furosemide
insulin
iso-osmotic dextrose
5% dextrose
SW
magnesium sulfate
morphine sulfate
acetaminophen
heparin
```

```
calcium gluconate
```

```
preexisting_conditions: used to find whether a patient has had prior
diagnoses or conditions.
{
       "type": "preexisting_conditions",
       "icd9_codes: <list[str]> [the ICD-9 codes describing the relevant
conditions]
}
```