

# Enabling Exploratory Programming for Oracle MLE in Lively4

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Programming Languages: Concepts, Tools, and Environments  
Software Architecture Group, WS20/21

# Agenda

1. Motivation
2. Related Work
3. Demo
4. Architecture & Implementation
5. Evaluation & Limitations
6. Future Work & Conclusion

# Motivation

Large volume of data on  
relational database



Complex setup  
and knowledge of SQL



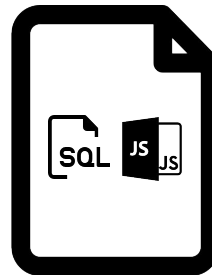
2 Distribution boundaries between data  
and visualization

# Motivation

Executing JS code in the  
database for data/code  
locality



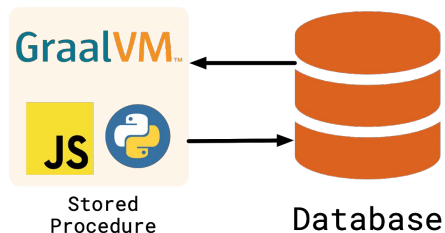
Defining query and visualization  
in one file  
in the browser



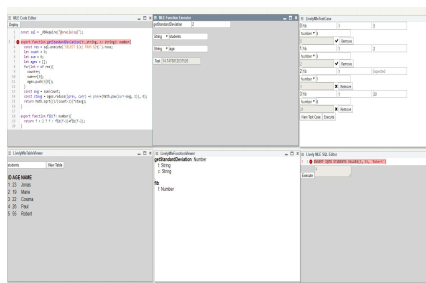
1,5 Distribution Boundaries

# Related Work

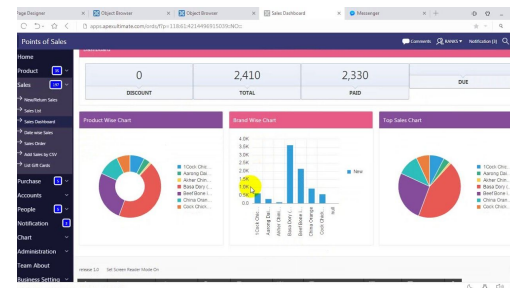
Oracle **M**ulti **L**anguage **E**ngine



Previous Seminar:  
Seamless deployment of MLE  
Code

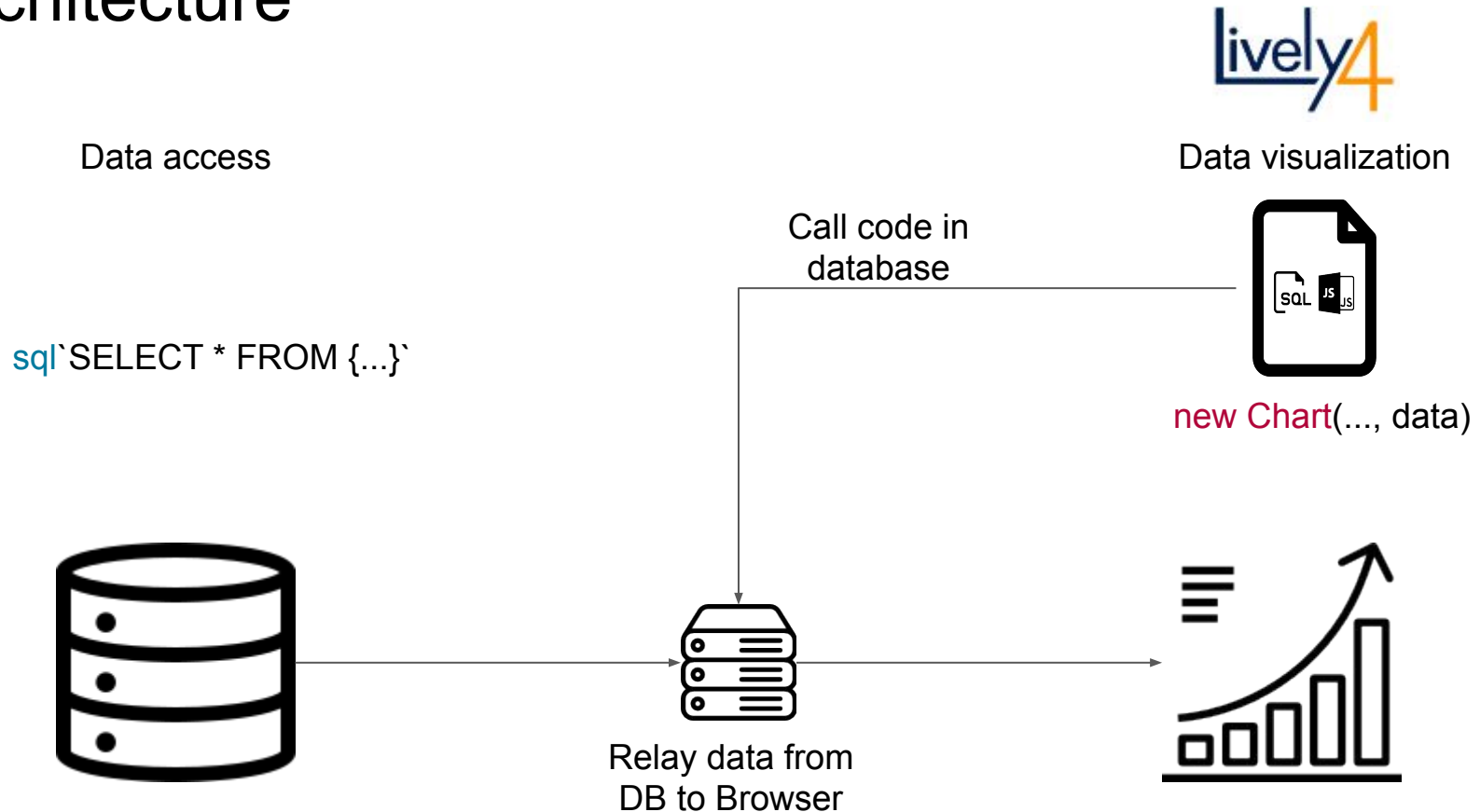


Oracle Apex



# Demo

# Architecture



# Implementation details

Eval for dynamic code

sql`SELECT \* FROM {...}`



In MLE:  
eval(`code`)

Utility on global object

sql Tagged Template  
SQL Helper Class



In MLE:  
global.sql  
global.SQL

Execution per  
element

map  
reduce



```
let prev;  
for(const element of result){  
  prev = reduce(  
    prev,  
    map(element)  
  );  
}  
return prev;
```



# Pilot Benchmark

Example query:

Which GitHub projects takes the longest to merge a PR?

- 3 Tables ~ 48GB Data
- 16GB RAM
- Dockerized Database

MLE Setup: 15 Minutes / 3 GB RAM

Node Setup: 32 Minutes / 15 GB RAM

MLE Setup



Data Processing



Node Setup



Data Processing



# Object Oriented Programming in DB

- Allowing for stateful behavior
- ORM-like programming within database
- Able to preemptively exit SQL and resume later on
- Persisting data over different executions without using a table
- Using advanced data structures (e.g. Sets, Maps etc)

# MLE Complexity Abstraction

1. Getting connection
2. Find out data types of table
3. Execute command handling binds
4. Iterate rows
5. Create Object
6. Return ResultSet

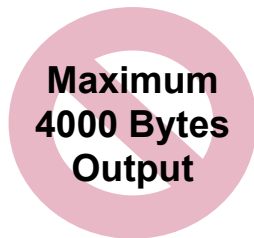


**sql`.....`**

# Limitations



Border between  
data and visualization  
now within file



Mixed approach

*Map/Reduce  
Paradigm*

Better SQL Knowledge



Faster execution time

**STILL SLOW EXECUTION**

## Next Steps

- Increase Outbound Data above 4000 Bytes
- Exploring incremental execution with intermediate results

## Future Work

- Bindings support for sql tagged template
- Dynamic In- and Output

# Conclusion

Defining query and visualization in **one** file

Executing JS code **within** database

No application server

