

VivideJS

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Web-based Development Environments
Winter Term 2017/2018

Software Architecture Group
Hasso Plattner Institute

Outline

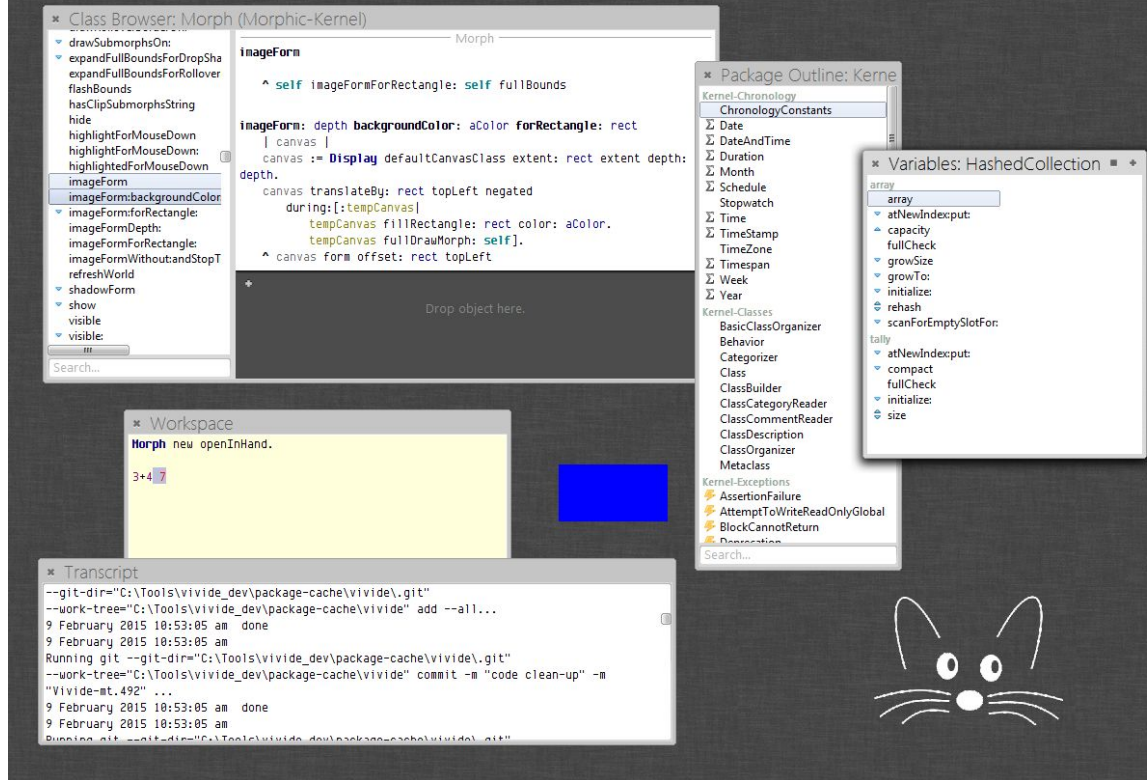
1. The Original Vivide
2. Structure of Widgets
3. Interaction between Widgets
4. Tooling
5. Demo

The Original Vivide

Vivide

Data-driven tool building
environment by Marcel

Complex, feature rich, polished.
Hence we may only cover a small
share of it.



<https://github.com/hpi-swa/vivide>

Vivide: Use Cases

In general: All kinds of **data-displaying tools**

Class Browser
File Browser

...

New Script

```
SQL Workspace
SELECT KUNNR,NAME1,NAME2,BELNR,GJAHR,
sum(CASE WHEN SHKZG='S' THEN WRTR ELSE 0 END) as DEBIT,
sum(CASE WHEN SHKZG='H' THEN WRTR ELSE 0 END) as CREDIT,
BUDAT,DUNND, WAEAS
from
BSEG
JOIN BKPF USING (MANDT,BUKRS,BELNR,GJAHR)
JOIN KNAL USING (KUNNR)
where
AUGBL IS NULL
AND (julianday('2014-12-10') - julianday(BUDAT) > 14 OR SHKZG='H')
GROUP BY
KUNNR
HAVING
sum(CASE WHEN SHKZG='S' THEN WRTR ELSE 0 END) > sum(CASE
WHEN SHKZG='H' THEN WRTR ELSE 0 END)
```

Database Table View: a SQLResultStream (SQLResultStream)

BELNR	BUDAT	CREDIT	DEBIT	DUNND	GJAHR	KUNNR	NAME1	NAME2	WAEAS
00002185	1 November 2014	0	875.03	false	2014	00000001	Bonifaz	Scharf	EUR
00002186	1 November 2014	0	882.55	false	2014	00000002	Cornelius	Breitenbach	EUR
00002187	1 November 2014	0	958.98	false	2014	00000003	Manhold	Schwind	EUR
00002188	1 November 2014	0	955.08	false	2014	00000004	Helmo	Buecker	EUR
00002189	1 November 2014	0	899.84	false	2014	00000005	Bodmar	Heinzmann	EUR
00002190	1 November 2014	0	826.41	false	2014	00000006	Henn	Gaul	EUR
00002191	1 November 2014	0	1042.63	false	2014	00000007	Guenther	Rosenbaum	EUR
00002192	1 November 2014	0	867.87	false	2014	00000008	Trudbert	Landmann	EUR
00002193	1 November 2014	691.8	696.04	false	2014	00000009	York	Wuensche	EUR
00002194	1 November 2014	0	844.77	false	2014	00000010	Giesbert	Keil	EUR
00002195	1 November 2014	0	901.91	false	2014	00000011	Reiner	Sippel	EUR
00002196	1 November 2014	0	749.15	false	2014	00000012	Gernulf	Erb	EUR
00002197	1 November 2014	0	745.59	false	2014	00000013	Mathias	Herdt	EUR
00002198	1 November 2014	0	850.04	false	2014	00000014	Wilmhard	Kuehne	EUR
00002199	1 November 2014	0	647.4	false	2014	00000015	Egidius	Velten	EUR
00002200	1 November 2014	0	629.03	false	2014	00000016	Arnolf	Bartelt	EUR
00002201	1 November 2014	0	893.31	false	2014	00000017	Melchior	Thum	EUR
00002202	1 November 2014	0	700.12	false	2014	00000018	Frank	Ketterer	EUR

Search

Guideline for VivideJS:
Patrick's Dunning Videos

[[row | row]] > [[SQLResultStream | SQLResultStream]]

Send Dunning Mail to: Helmo Buecker

a DYDictionary#BELNR->00002188#BUDAT->1 November 2014

Seibold Siekmann	00000023	-990.82 EUR
Titus Forster	00000036	-486.59 EUR
Helmo Buecker	00000004	955.08 EUR
Niels Sperlach	00000040	-963.91 EUR
Manhold Schwind	00000003	-958.98 EUR
Friedmuth Krone	00000022	-954.42 EUR
Dennis Strobel	00000036	-946.16 EUR
Harry Helbing	00000034	-920.53 EUR
Neithart Schild	00000037	-905.80 EUR
Eberhart Schoenberger	00000032	-903.81 EUR
Reiner Sippel	00000011	-801.91 EUR
Bodmar Heinzmann	00000005	-899.84 EUR
Melchior Thum	00000017	-893.31 EUR
Cornelius Breitenbach	00000002	-882.55 EUR
Maik Vaupel	00000027	-881.61 EUR
Bonifaz Scharf	00000001	-875.03 EUR
Ehart Wohlfahrt	00000025	-867.91 EUR
Trudbert Landmann	00000008	-867.87 EUR
Wilmhard Kuehne	00000014	-850.04 EUR
Elmar Langhans	00000021	-849.33 EUR

Artifacts: (a DYDictionary#BELNR->00002188#BUDAT->1 November 2014

object (a DYDictionary#BELNR->00002188#BUDAT->1 November 2014

a DYDictionary#BELNR->00002188#BUDAT->1 November 2014

Scripts

```
in out |
[objects] objects collect: [N | row ]
value => do [result | out addAll: result asList]
#view -> ViE
```

next level

Data Source

New Script

```

* SQL Workspace
SELECT KUNNR,NAME1,NAME2,BELNR,GJAHR,
sum(CASE WHEN SHKZG='S' THEN WRBTR ELSE 0 END) as DEBIT,
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JOIN BKPFF USING (MANDT,BUKRS,BELNR,GJAHR)
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where
AUGBL IS NULL
AND (julianday('2014-12-10') - julianday(BUDAT) > 14 OR SHKZG='H')
GROUP BY
KUNNR
HAVING
sum(CASE WHEN SHKZG='S' THEN WRBTR ELSE 0 END) > sum(CASE
WHEN SHKZG='H' THEN WRBTR ELSE 0 END)

```

* Database Table View: a SQLResultStream (SQLResultStream)

BELNR	BUDAT	CREDIT	DEBIT	DUNND	GJAHR	KUNNR	NAME1	NAME2	WAERS
00002185	1 November 2014	0	875.03	false	2014	00000001	Bonifaz	Scharf	EUR
00002186	1 November 2014	0	882.55	false	2014	00000002	Cornelius	Breitenbach	EUR
00002187	1 November 2014	0	958.98	false	2014	00000003	Manhold	Schwind	EUR
00002188	1 November 2014	0	965.08	false	2014	00000004	Helmo	Buecker	EUR
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00002190	1 November 2014	0	826.41	false	2014	00000006	Heini	Gaul	EUR
00002191	1 November 2014	0	1042.63	false	2014	00000007	Guenter	Rosenbaum	EUR
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00002193	1 November 2014	6918	696.04	false	2014	00000009	York	Wuensche	EUR
00002194	1 November 2014	0	844.77	false	2014	00000010	Giesbert	Keil	EUR
00002195	1 November 2014	0	901.91	false	2014	00000011	Reiner	Sippel	EUR
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00002202	1 November 2014	0	700.12	false	2014	00000018	Frank	Ketterer	EUR

Table View

Send Dunning Mail to: Helmo Buecker

a DYDictionary(#BELNR->'00002188' #BUDAT->'1 November 2014')

Seibold Siekmann	00000023	-990.82	EUR
Titus Forster	00000035	-986.59	EUR
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Manhold Schwind	00000003	-958.98	EUR
Friedmuth Krone	00000022	-954.42	EUR
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Maik Vaupel	00000027	-881.61	EUR
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Erhart Wohlfahrt	00000025	-867.91	EUR
Trudbert Landmann	00000008	-867.87	EUR
Wilmhard Kuehne	00000014	-850.04	EUR
Elmar Langhans	00000021	-849.33	EUR

List View

* Artifacts: {a DYDictionary(#BELNR->'00002188' #BUDAT->'1 November 2014')}

Array

object {a DYDictionary(#BELNR->'00002188' #BUDAT->'1 November 2014')}

1 a DYDictionary(#BELNR->'00002188' #BUDAT->'1 November 2014')

Scripts

```

[.in:out | {
  [objects | objects collect: [:row | row]]
  value: in] do: [:result | out addAll: result asList]]
> {
  #view -> ViB]
}

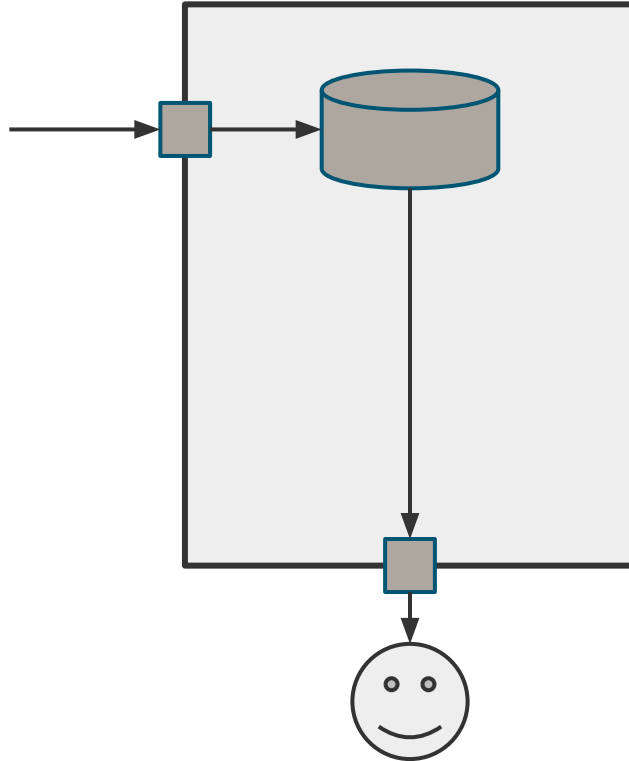
```

next level

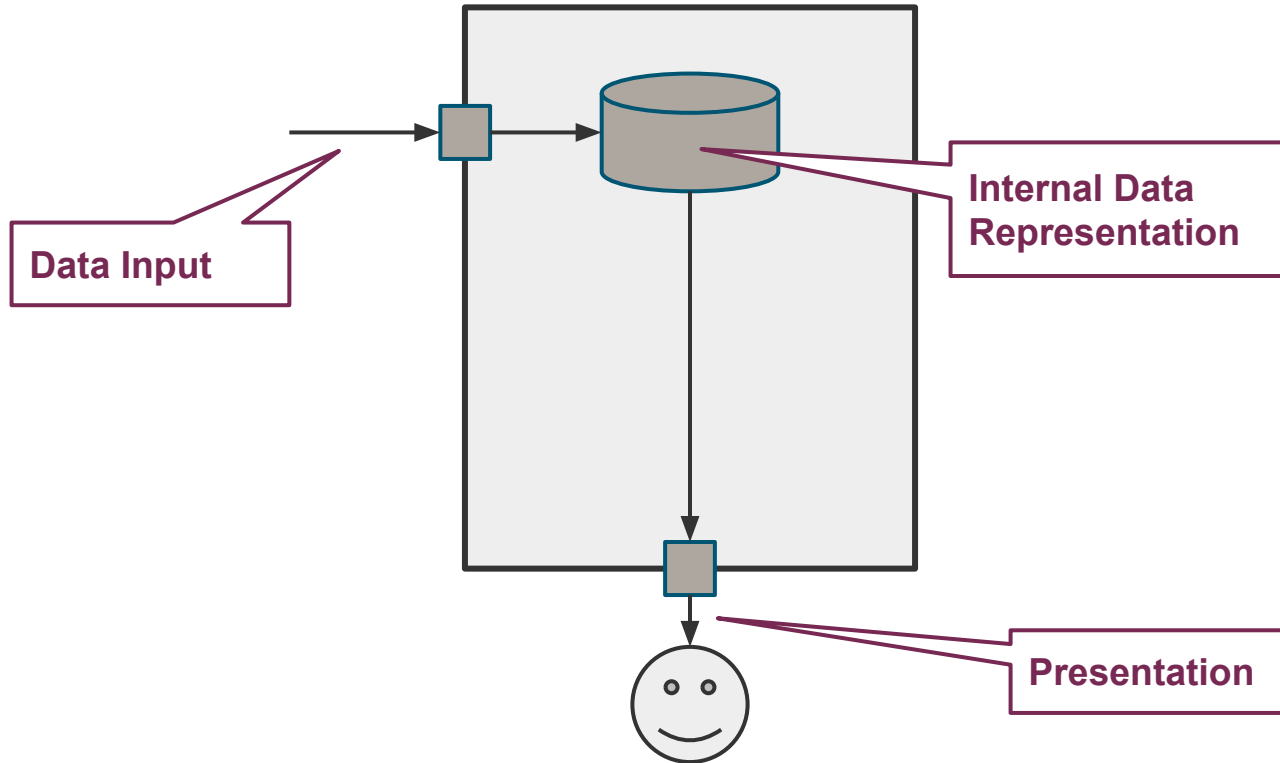
Inspector-ish tool called "Artifacts"

Structure of Widgets

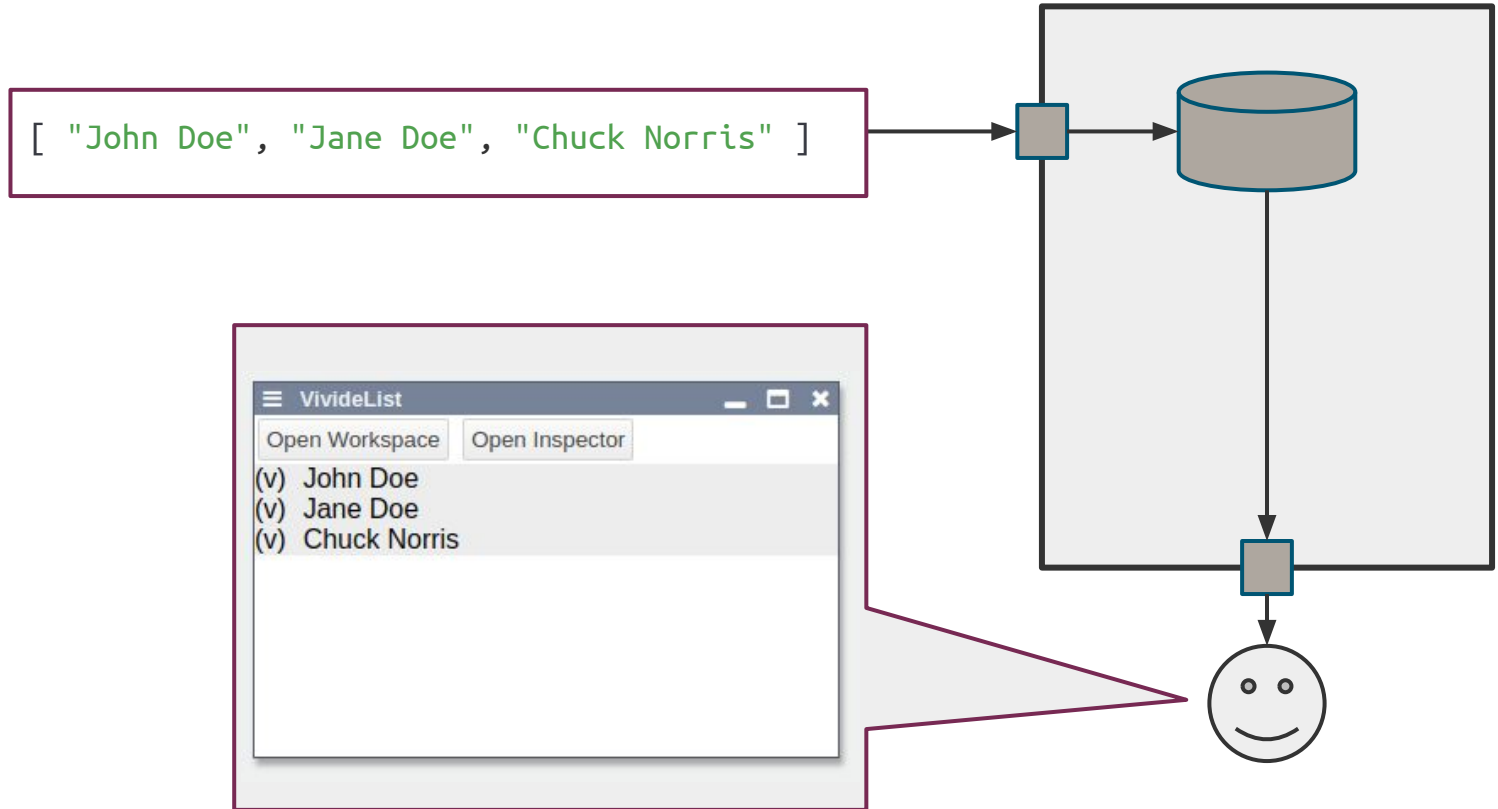
Widgets: Basic Idea



Widgets: Basic Idea

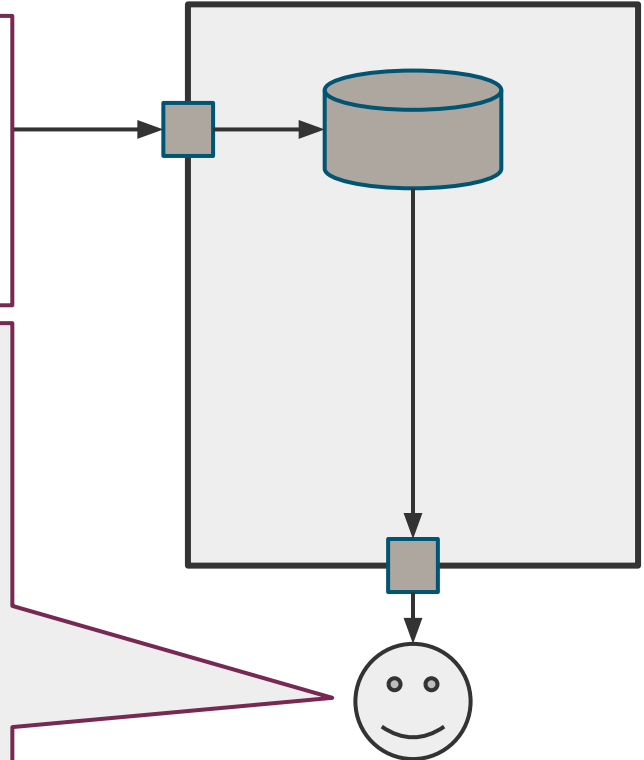
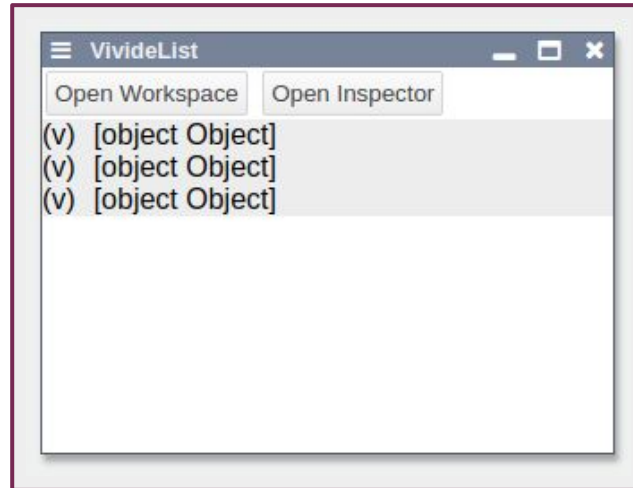


Widgets: Basic Idea

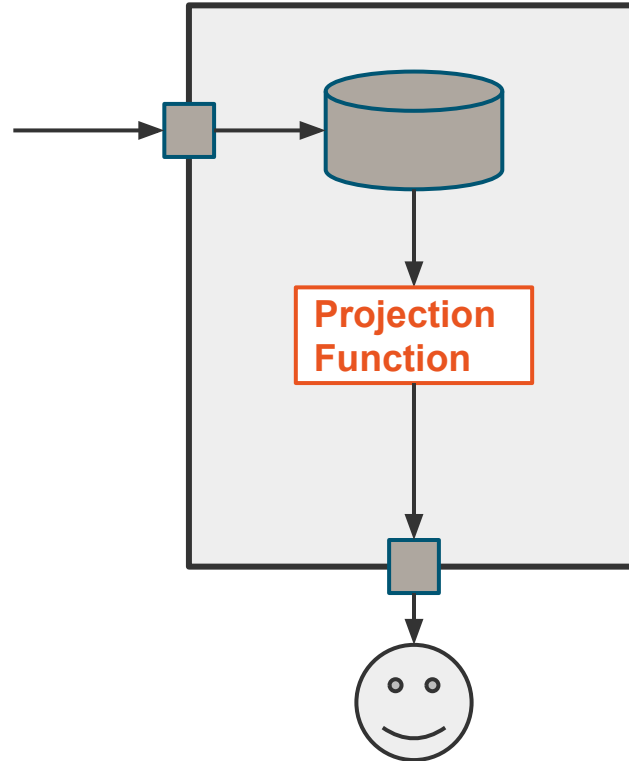


Widgets: Basic Idea

```
[  
  {name: "John Doe", age: 25, sex: "male", address: "New York"},  
  {name: "Jane Doe", age: 24, sex: "female", address: "New York"},  
  {name: "Chuck Norris", age: 77, sex: "male", address: "Everywhere"}  
]
```



Separating Data and Presentation



Separating Data and Presentation

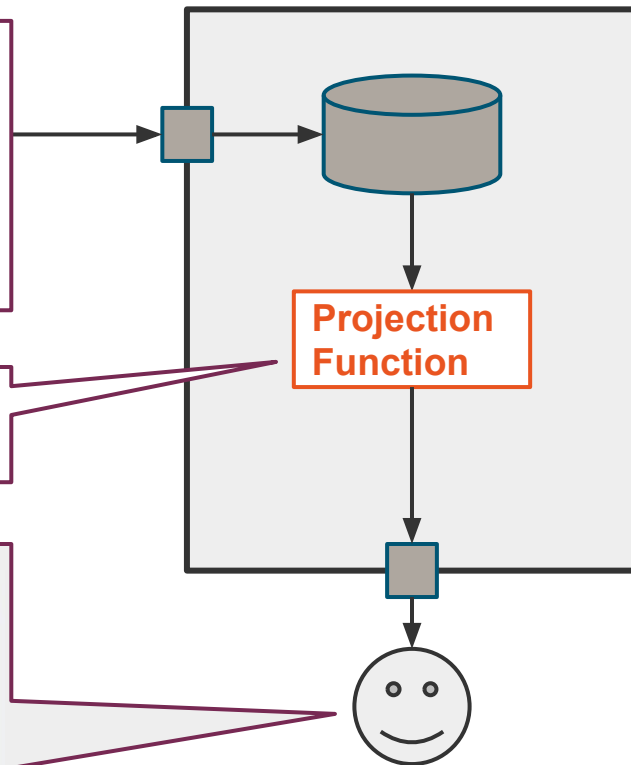
```
[  
  {name: "John Doe", age: 25, sex: "male", address: "New York"},  
  {name: "Jane Doe", age: 24, sex: "female", address: "New York"},  
  {name: "Chuck Norris", age: 77, sex: "male", address: "Everywhere"}  
]
```

```
person => person.name
```

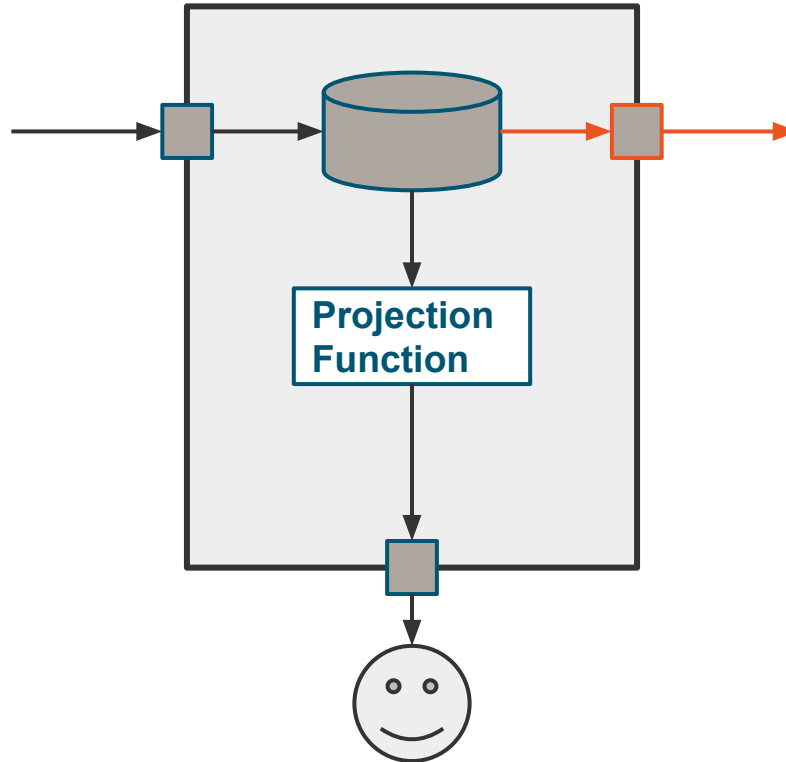
VivideList

Open Workspace Open Inspector

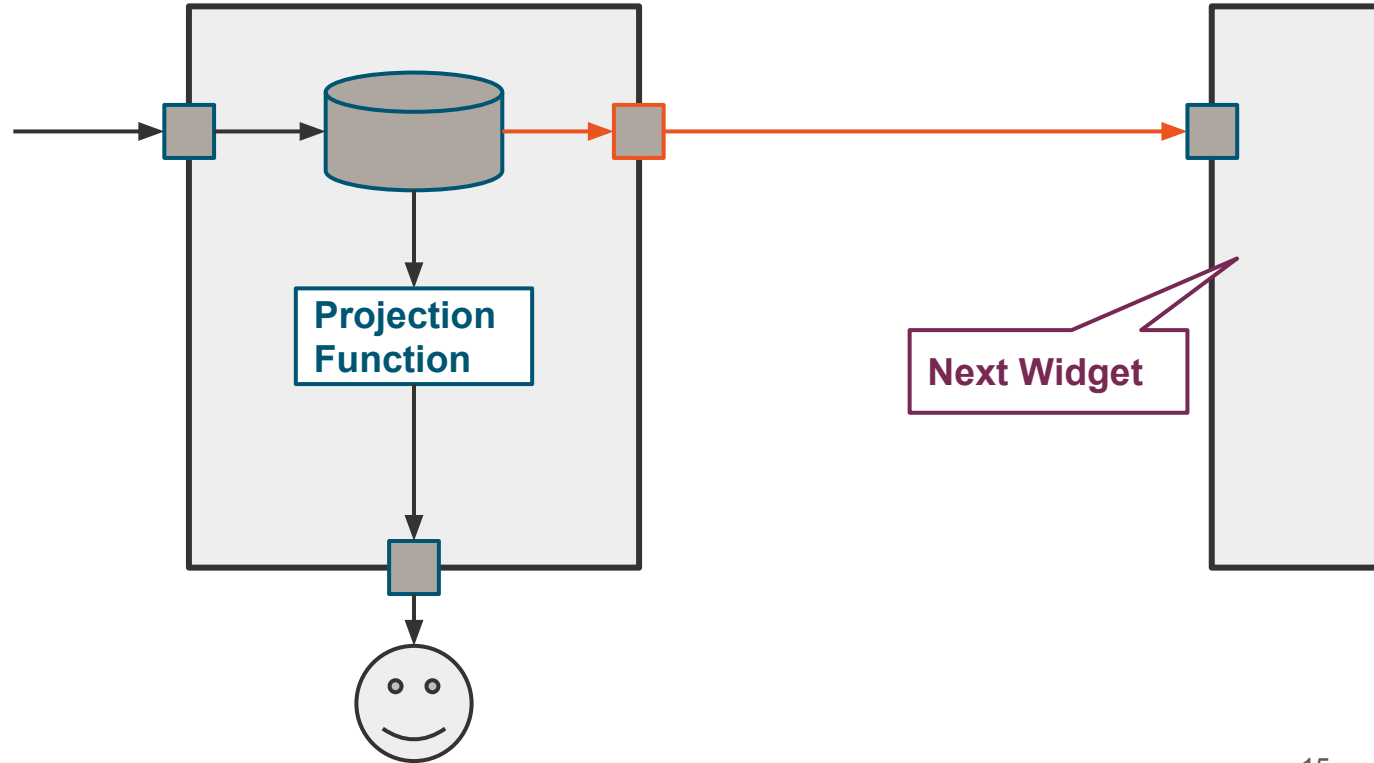
- (v) John Doe
- (v) Jane Doe
- (v) Chuck Norris



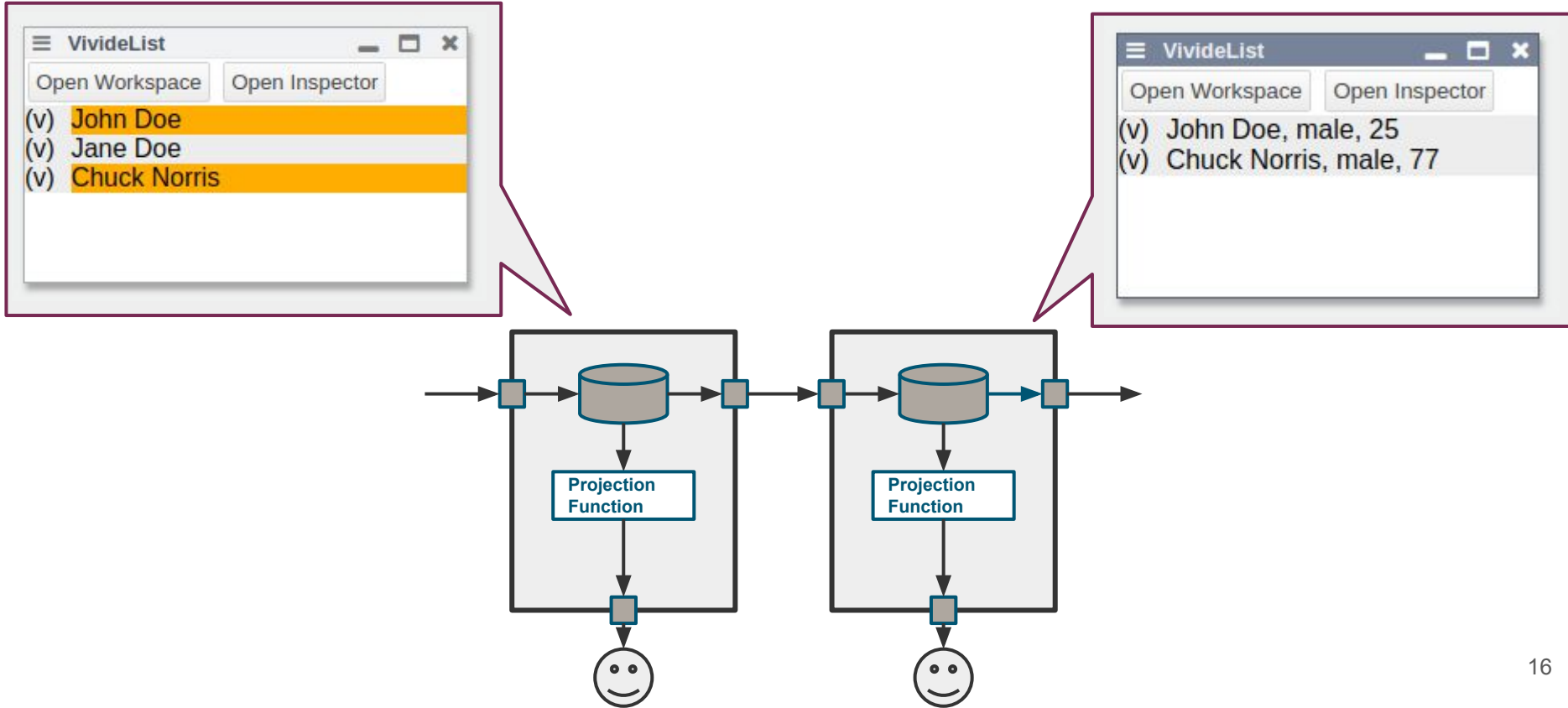
Accessing Internal Data Representation



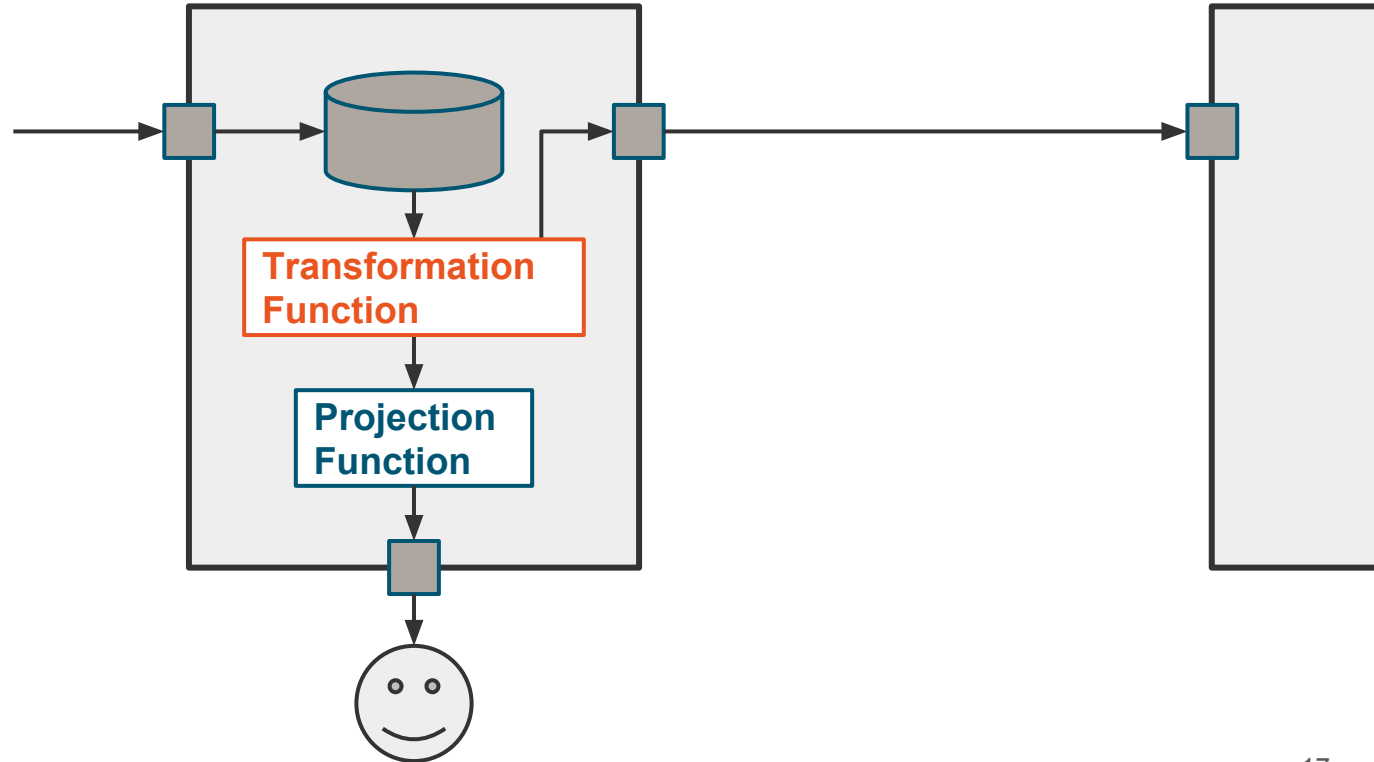
Accessing Internal Data Representation



Accessing Internal Data Representation



Data Manipulation



Data Manipulation

```
[  
  {name: "John Doe", age: 25, sex: "male", address: "New York"},  
  {name: "Jane Doe", age: 24, sex: "female", address: "New York"},  
  {name: "Chuck Norris", age: 77, sex: "male", address: "Everywhere"}  
]
```

```
list => list.filter(person => person.age < 65)
```

```
person => person.name
```

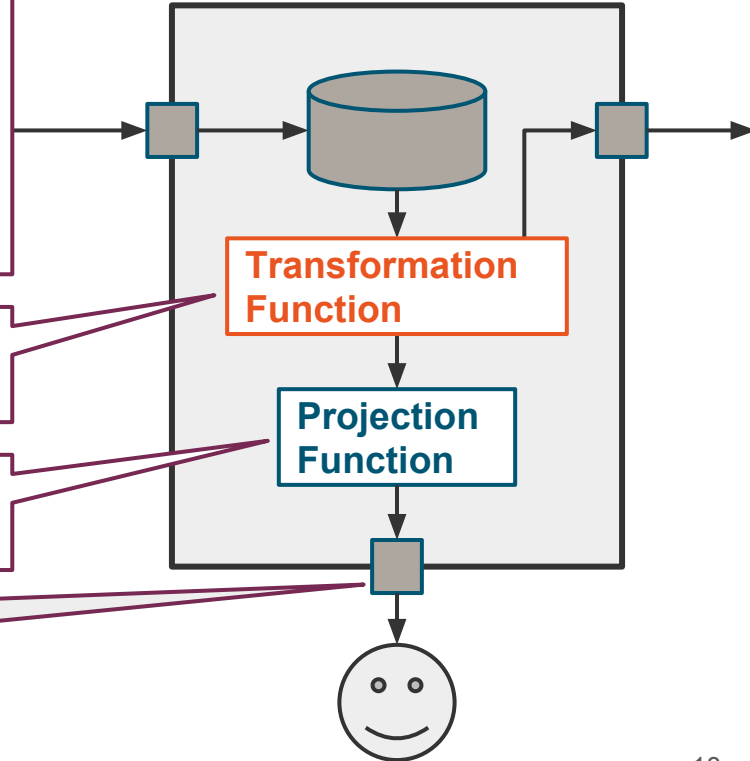
≡ VivideList

Open Workspace

Open Inspector

(v) John Doe

(v) Jane Doe



Interaction between Widgets

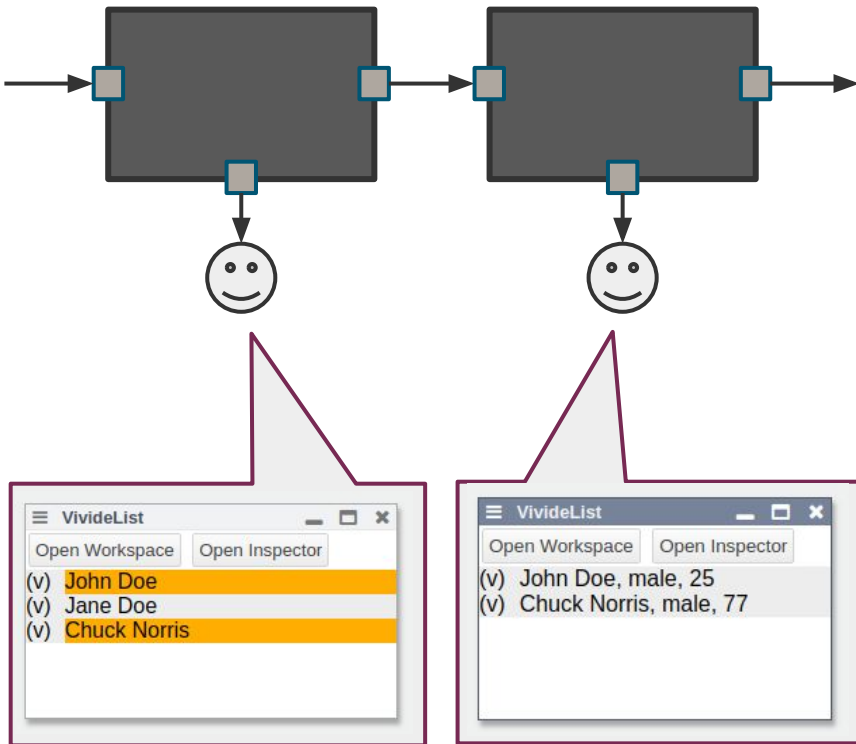
Interaction Design

If we connect widgets:
How should they interact?

Which data should be passed?

Design Choice:

Pass **selected data**



Implementing Interaction

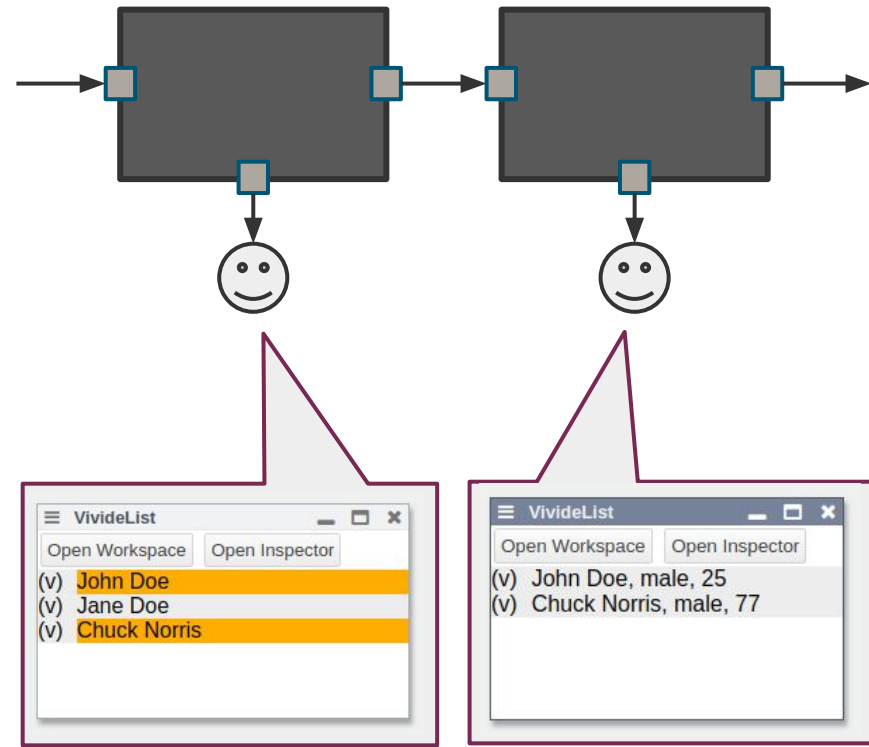
Problem:

How to propagate changes in selection?
We can not just pass data once.

Solution:

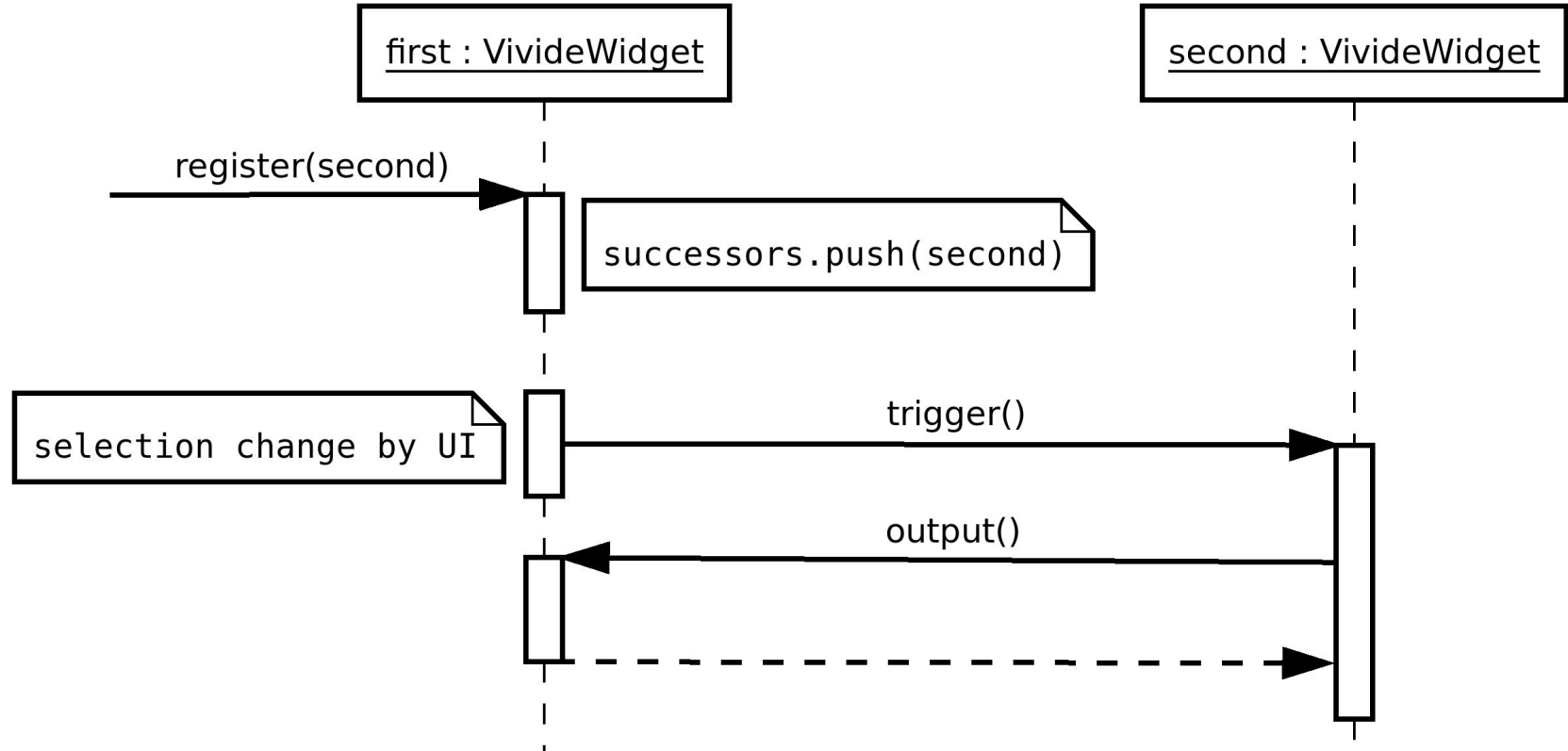
Observer Pattern

Each **Widget is Observer and Observable**
at the same time.



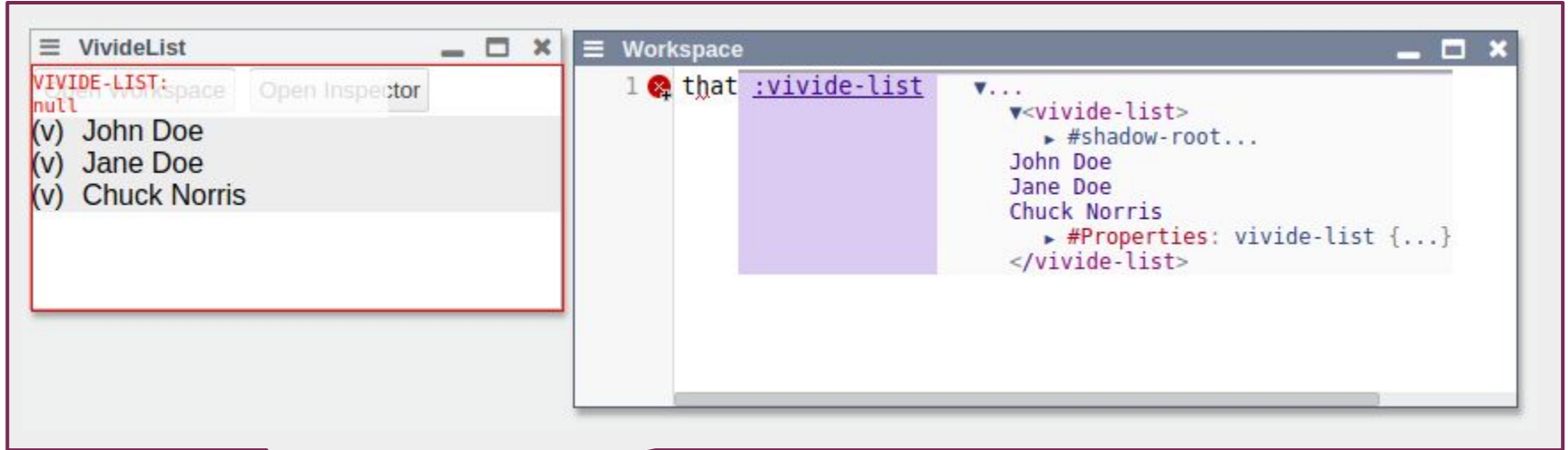
VivideWidget
+predecessor +successors
+register(anotherWidget) +trigger()

Implementing Interaction



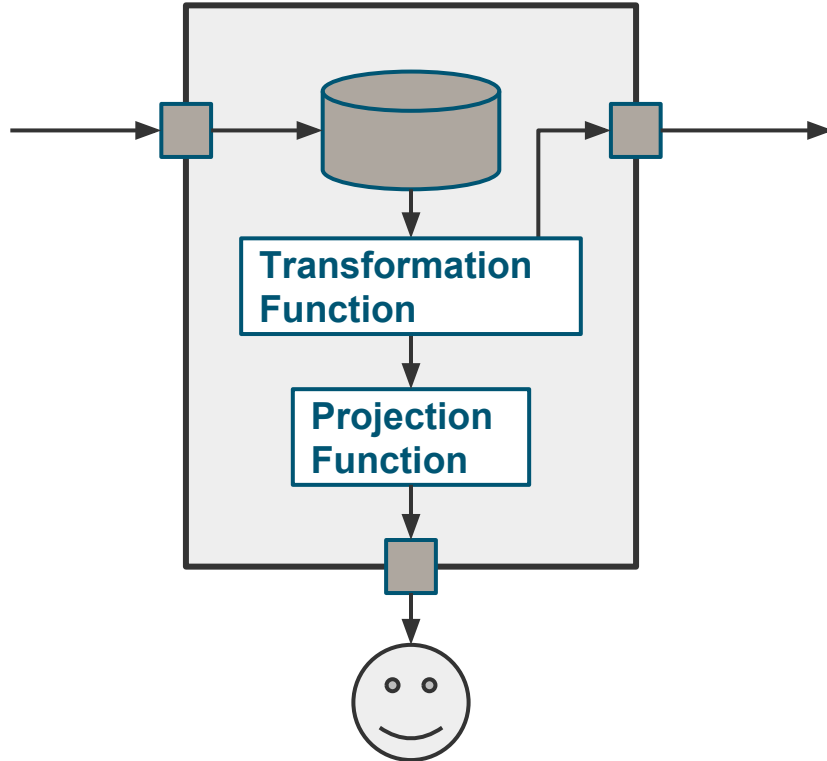
Tooling

Integration with Lively Tooling



“Open Workspace” button opens workspace with **that** bound to widget

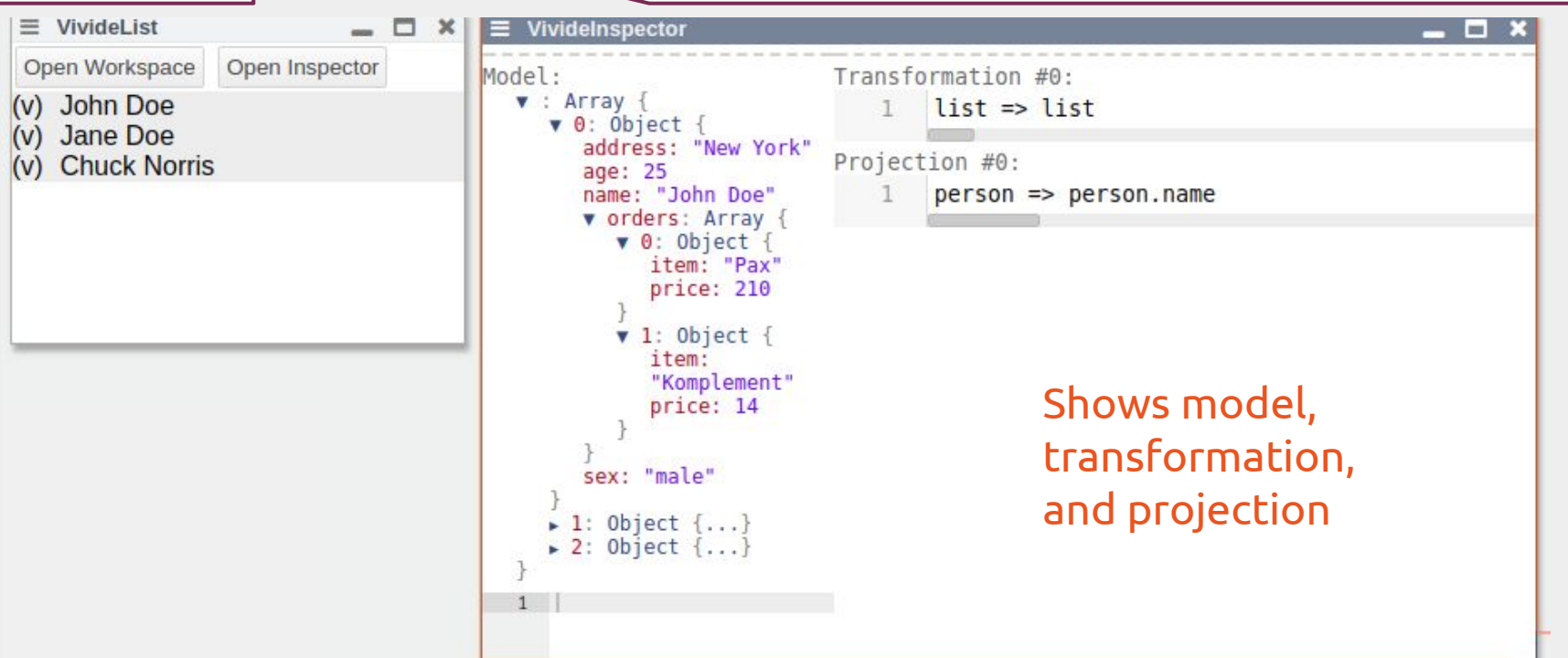
VivideInspector



Three **variable components**:

1. Internal Data
2. Transformation Function
3. Projection Function

VivideInspector



The screenshot displays the VivideInspector application interface. On the left, a window titled 'VivideList' contains a list of three names: John Doe, Jane Doe, and Chuck Norris, each preceded by a '(v)' icon. Below the list are two buttons: 'Open Workspace' and 'Open Inspector'. The main window, titled 'VivideInspector', is divided into three sections. The top section, 'Model:', shows a JSON structure for an array of objects. The first object represents John Doe, with fields for address ('New York'), age (25), name ('John Doe'), and orders (an array of two items: 'Pax' for 210 and 'Komplement' for 14). The second object represents Jane Doe, and the third represents Chuck Norris. The middle section, 'Transformation #0:', shows a single transformation rule: 'list => list'. The bottom section, 'Projection #0:', shows a single projection rule: 'person => person.name'. A status bar at the bottom of the main window shows the number '1'.

Model:

```
▼ : Array {  
  ▼ 0: Object {  
    address: "New York"  
    age: 25  
    name: "John Doe"  
    orders: Array {  
      ▼ 0: Object {  
        item: "Pax"  
        price: 210  
      }  
      ▼ 1: Object {  
        item: "Komplement"  
        price: 14  
      }  
    }  
    sex: "male"  
  }  
  ► 1: Object {...}  
  ► 2: Object {...}  
}
```

Transformation #0:

```
1 list => list
```

Projection #0:

```
1 person => person.name
```

Shows model,
transformation,
and projection

Future Work

We have not covered (yet):

- Streamed data-access

- Multiple inputs for a single widget

- Recursively-defined infinite tree structures

- Graphical interaction (e.g. connecting by drag-and-drop)

- Polishing, Tooling, ...

Demo