

COP: ContextJS 2.0

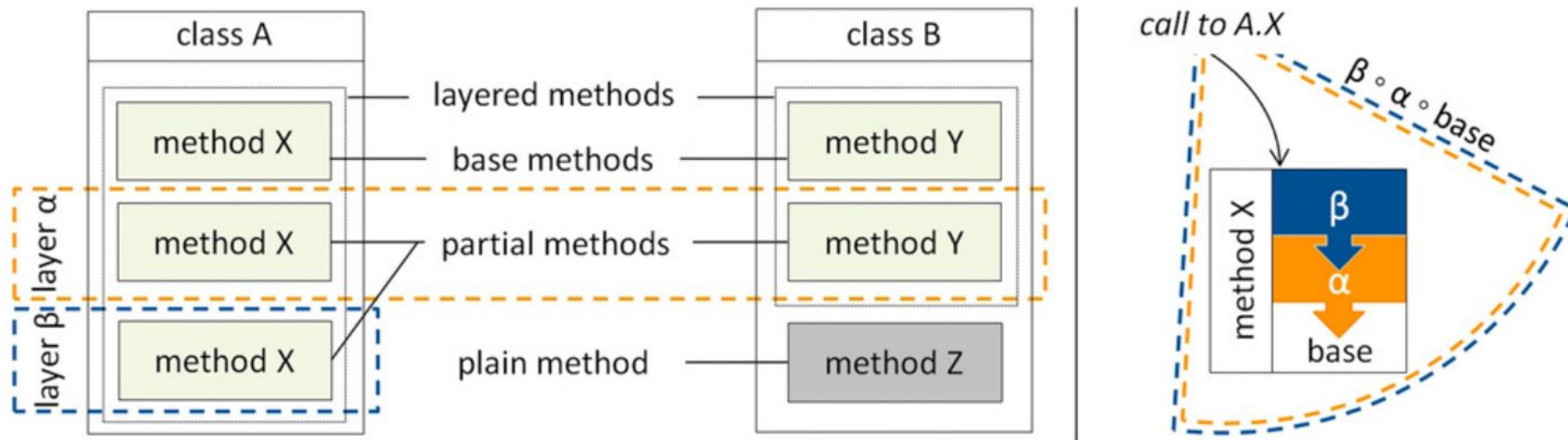
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Web-based Development Environments
Hasso Plattner Institute, Software Architecture Group
Summer Term 2016, 13.07.2016

Demo

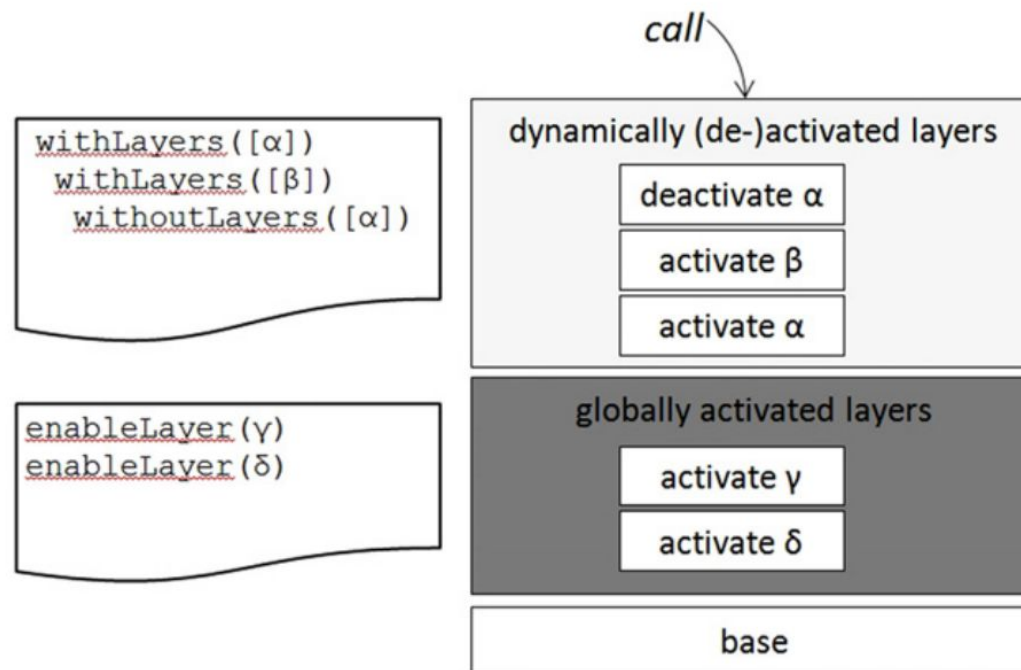
(a. k. a. What is COP?)

COP



An open implementation for context-oriented layer composition in ContextJS (Jens Lincke, Malte Appeltauer, Bastian Steinert, Robert Hirschfeld)

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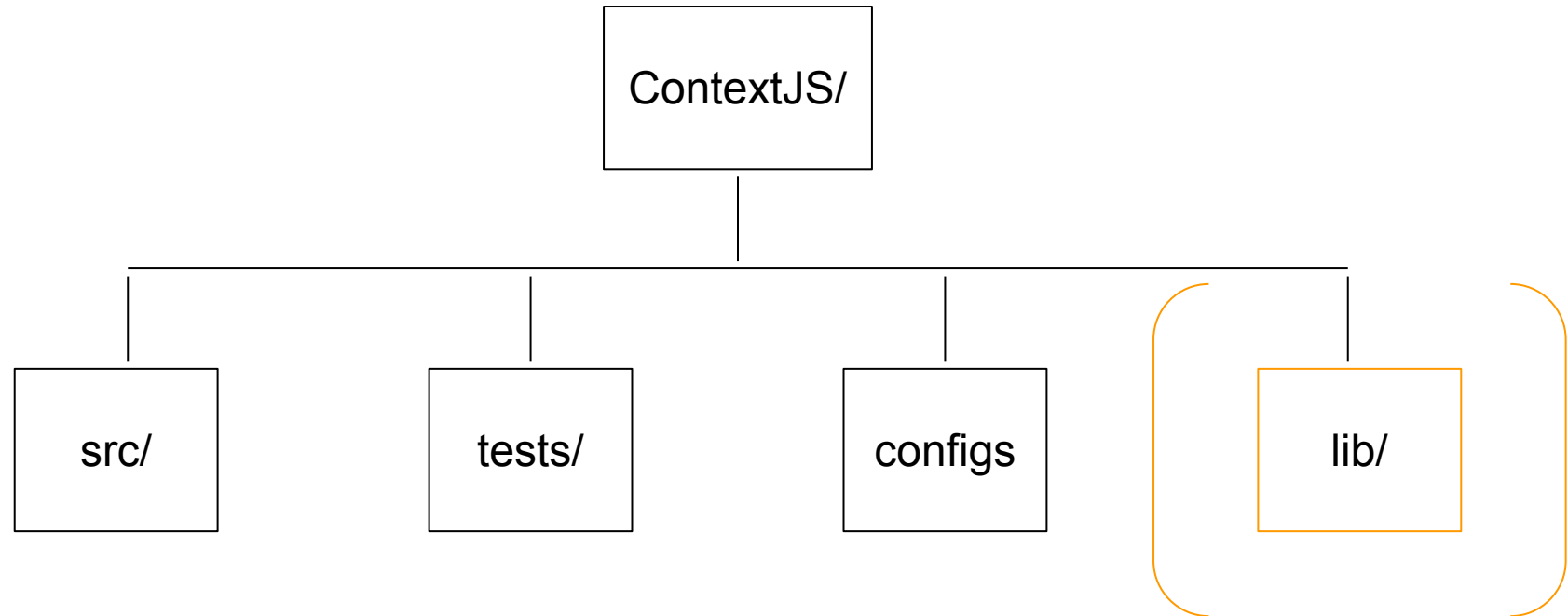
Old ContextJS

- Lively3 Module
- Uses Lively3/Prototype.js features
 - Object.subclass
 - “Global” object
 - ...
- Global “cop” object with COP operations
 - createLayer
 - withLayers
 - withoutLayers
 - a Trait for structural layer composition

New ContextJS

- **Standalone node module** without prod dependencies
- Using **ES6** instead of Lively Classes
- **“Slim” version** available for fast and easy use

Repository Structure

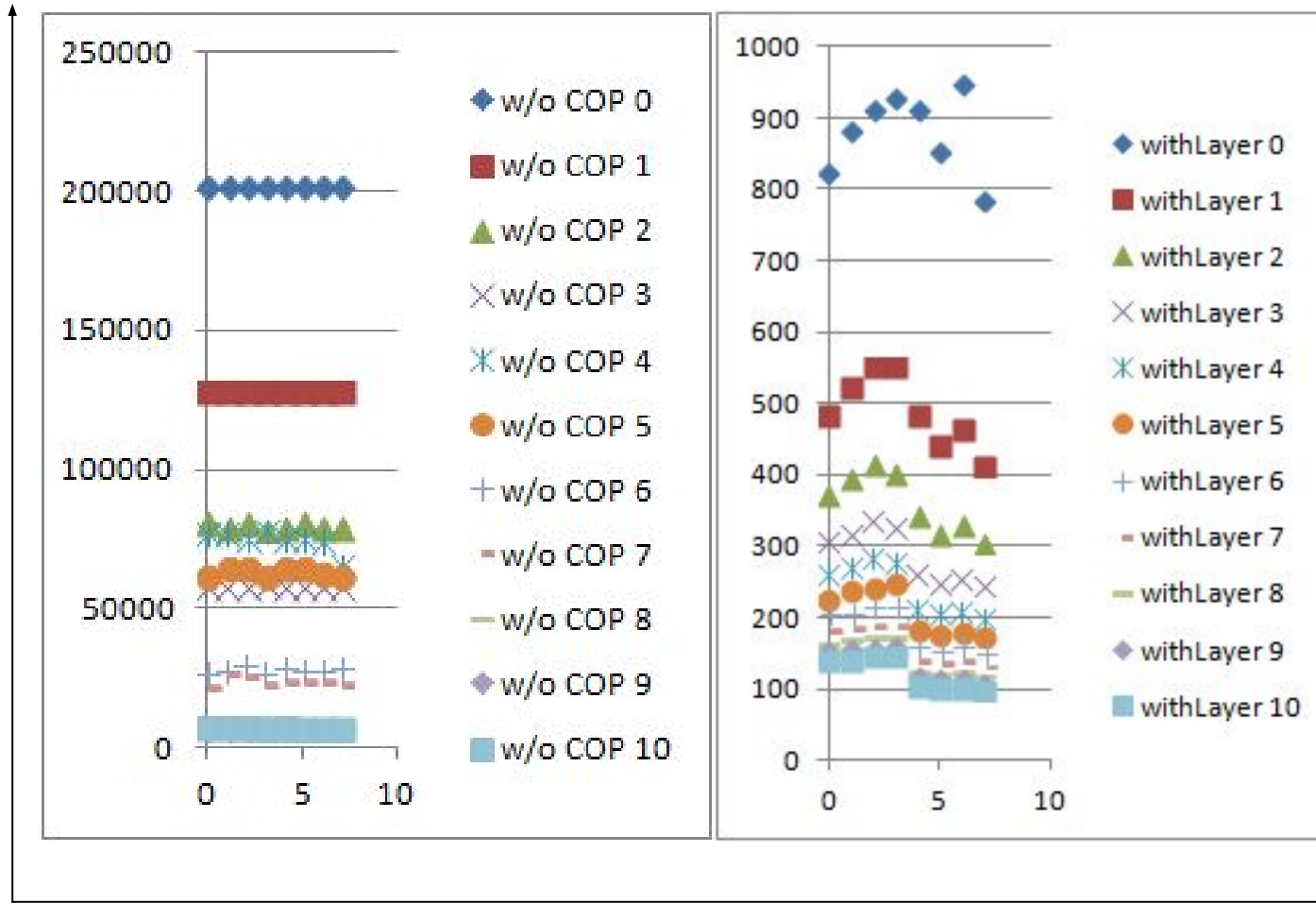


Changes and Challenges

- ES6 Classes = ES5 Constructors
- `cop.createLayer` → `cop.layer`
- ES6 (and node) condemn namespace pollution
- ES6 transpilation
- NPM prepublish & git repo
- Reliable chai import (node, karma, Lively) for tests

Benchmark Studies

Method invocations per second
(median of 30 samples for each revision)



[Benchmark Code](#)

Note the vertical scale!

Benchmarked
Revision

Notable closed issues

- Removed references to lively.lang and prototype.js
- Refactored code to ES6
- Test cases ported to Mocha/Chai
- Tests run on TravisCI
- Publish ready package.json and bower.json files
- Lively4-friendly “persistently” layered methods
- Dropped deprecated syntax and features

Demo: ContextJS in Lively4

Let's make a bubble chart with d3 like this one:

<http://bl.ocks.org/mbostock/4063269>

in [the lively4-cop-testingground](#)

`npm publish contextjs`

Outlook

Wait for further feedback from real-world applications
Performance optimization

Appendix

Benchmark Code

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```
class BenchClass {
  constructor() {
    this.counter_00=0;
    this.counter_01=0;
    this.counter_02=0;
  }
  countWithoutCOP(context){
    if(context.layer1) { this.counter_01++ }
    if(context.layer2) { this.counter_02++ }
  }
  countWithLayers() { this.counter_00++ }
}

Layer1.refineClass(BenchClass, {
  countWithLayers() {
    this.counter_01++;
    proceed()
  }
})

Layer2.refineClass(BenchClass, {
  countWithLayers() {
    this.counter_02++;
    proceed()
  }
})
```

Benchmark Code

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```
function benchmarkWithContext(name, context) {  
  benchmarkBlock(name, 16, function(size, obj) {  
    for (var i = 0; i < size; i++) {  
      obj.countWithoutLayers(context);  
      obj.countWithoutLayers(context);  
      obj.countWithoutLayers(context);  
      ...  
    }  
  })  
};  
  
benchmarkWithContext("w/o COP 0", {}),  
benchmarkWithContext("w/o COP 1", {layer1: true})  
benchmarkWithContext("w/o COP 2", {layer1: true, layer2: true})
```


Benchmark Code

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```

withLayers([L1], function() {
  benchmarkBlock("ContextJS:Method:WithLayer:1", 16,
  function(size, obj) {
    for(var i = 0; i < size; i++) {
      obj.countWithLayers();
      obj.countWithLayers();
      obj.countWithLayers();
      ...
    }
  })
})

withLayers([L1, L2], function() {
  benchmarkBlock("ContextJS:Method:WithLayer:2", 16,
  function(size, obj) {
    for(var i = 0; i < size; i++) {
      obj.countWithLayers();
      obj.countWithLayers();
      obj.countWithLayers();
      ...
    }
  })
})

```

Benchmark Code

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```
function benchmarkBlock(name, unrolledOps, func) {  
  var MAXSIZE = 1000000000;  
  var TARGETTIME = 25;  
  var time = 0.0;  
  var size = 100;  
  var ops = 0;  
  var obj = new BenchClass();  
  // warmup  
  func(100, obj);  
  // find good size  
  while(time < TARGETTIME && size < MAXSIZE) {  
    func(1, obj);  
    var time1 = new Date().getTime();  
    func(size, obj);  
    var time2 = new Date().getTime();  
    time = time2 - time1;  
    ops = unrolledOps * size;  
    size *= 2;  
  }  
  // measure  
  let sample = new Array(30);  
  for (let i = 0; i < 30; i++) {  
    let time1 = new Date().getTime();  
    func(size, obj);  
    let time2 = new Date().getTime();  
    let timedelta = time2 - time1;  
    sample[i] = ops / timedelta;  
  }  
  let result = [name, size, ops].concat(sample).join();  
  printEachResult(result);  
}
```

Outline

- Minidemo
- COP
 - “Old” ContextJS
 - “New” ContextJS
- Demo
- Publish ceremony!
- Benchmark studies
- Milestones
 - Notable issues closed
 - Outlook