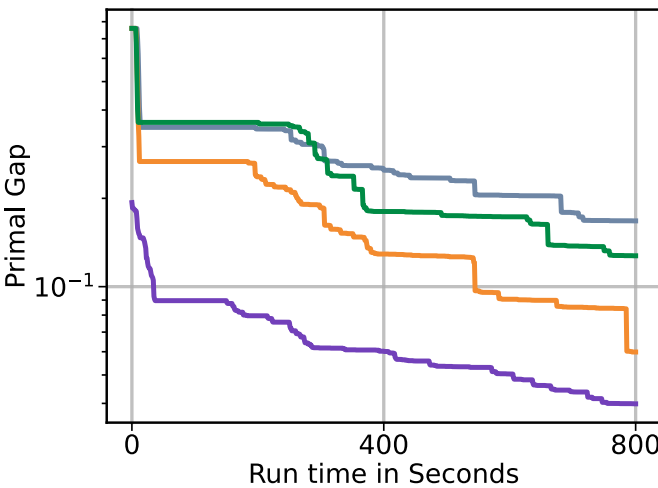
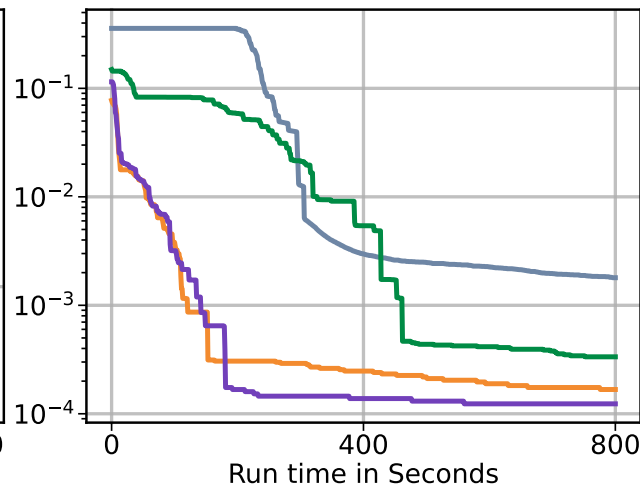


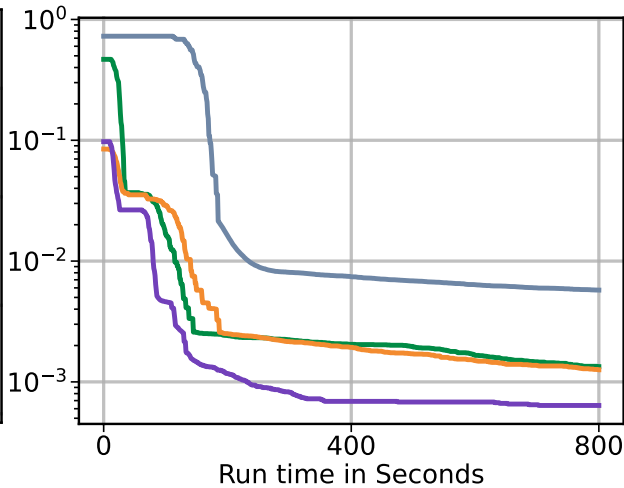
Primal Gap



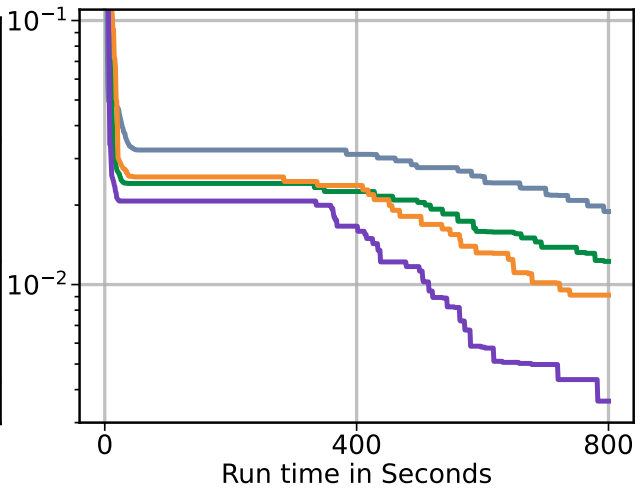
(a) CA



(b) MIS



(c) MVC



(d) WA