

2025-2026学年福州市高一年级适应性练习

英语学科参考答案及评分标准

第一部分

1-5 BCCAC 6-10 BAABC 11-15 ACBCB 16-20 BCBBA

第二部分

21-25 BCABD 26-30 DABCD 31-35 CEGFA

36. missed 37. unhappy 38. broke 39. shocked 40. hid
41. housework/chores 42. Nervous 43. love 44. shame 45. Honesty/Sincerity

注: 36-45 题大小写错误不扣分。

第三部分

46-50 DBCAB 51-55 DDACB 56-60 ABDCA

61. a 62. to connect 63. were made 64. which/that 65. of
66. struck 67. deaths 68. quickly 69. injured 70. and

注: 61-70 题大小写错误不扣分。

第四部分

71- 75 FBEGA 76-80 JDIHC

81. remind 82. means 83. made a proposal 84. strength 85. varieties
86. survive 87. dates back 88. lost heart 89. were delivered 90. appreciation

第五部分

一、评分原则

1. 本题总分为 25 分, 按 5 个档次给分。
2. 评分时, 先根据文章的内容和语言初步确定其所属档次, 然后以该档次的要求来衡量, 确定或调整档次, 最后给分。
3. 不足 80 词扣 2 分; 对词数没有上限, 即超词不扣分。
4. 评分时, 应主要从以下三个方面考虑:
(1) 内容要点; (2) 应用词汇和语法结构的丰富性和准确性; (3) 上下文的连贯性。

5. 拼写与标点符号是语言准确性的一个方面，评分时，应视其对交际的影响程度予以考虑。

英、美拼写及词汇用法均可接受。

6. 书写较差以至于影响交际的扣 1-2 分。

7. 摘抄阅读理解或前文的一律记 0 分。

二、内容要点

1. 生存现状及原因；

2. 保护措施与呼吁。

三、各档次的给分范围和要求

第五档	完全达到了预期的写作目的。
(21~25 分)	—覆盖所有内容要点。 —应用了多样且恰当的语法结构和词汇。语法结构或词汇方面有些许错误，但为尽力使用较复杂结构或较高级词汇所致；具备较强的语言运用能力。 —有效地使用了语句间的连接成分，使全文结构紧凑。
第四档	达到了预期的写作目的。
(16~20 分)	—覆盖所有内容要点，表述比较清楚合理。 —使用比较多样的语法结构和词汇。语法结构或词汇方面可能有些小错，但不影响理解。 —比较有效地使用了语句间连接成分，使全文结构比较清晰，意义比较连贯。
第三档	基本达到了预期的写作目的。
(11~15 分)	—覆盖所有内容要点，有个别地方表述不够清楚合理。 —使用简单的语法结构和词汇，有一些错误或不恰当之处，但基本不影响理解。 —基本有效地使用了语句间连接成分，使全文结构基本清晰，意义不够连贯。
第二档	未能达到预期的写作目的。
(6~10 分)	—漏掉或未描述清楚一些主要内容，写了一些无关内容。 —语法结构单调，词汇知识有限。有一些语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响了对写作内容的理解。 —较少使用语句间的连接成分，全文结构不够清晰，意义不够连贯。
第一档	完全未能达到预期的写作目的。

(1~5 分)	一遗漏或未能清楚描述大部分内容要求，大部分内容与写作目的不相关。 一语法结构单调、词汇项目有限。较多语法结构或词汇方面的错误，影响对写作内容的理解。 一缺乏语句间的连接成分，全文结构不清晰，意义不连贯。
0 分	未作答：内容太少，无法评判；写的内容均与所要求内容无关或所写内容无法看清。

One possible version:

At present, a large number of wild animals are in danger of extinction. Some lose their habitats because humans cut down too many trees or take up their living spaces. Others are hunted illegally for their fur, meat, or other body parts, further endangering their populations.

To save wild animals, we must take effective measures. First, we need to raise public awareness about protecting them. Besides, we should avoid buying products made from endangered species. It is also important to strictly follow laws and rules to protect their habitats. Let's join hands to save wild animals — we must realize that protecting them is actually protecting the environment on which we all depend.

听力部分原文

第一节

Text 1

M: Lily, I saw you get off the bus. **[1] I remember your mom used to drive you to school.**

W: We've moved. Her office is far away now, so she doesn't have time to take me to school.

Text 2

W: I'd like to order a drink. What do you suggest?

M: We have orange juice, coffee, and green tea. Our orange juice is really fresh—we've just made it!

W: Green tea would keep me awake all night. **[2] I guess I'll go with the juice.**

Text 3

M: I think we should cook at home for dinner more often. It's healthier and saves money.

W: I see your point. **[3] But I don't like cooking every day. For me, ordering a healthy meal delivery is a better choice than fast food.**

Text 4

M: I've been using that new study app. Its design isn't friendly to users at all.

W: That's surprising. I think the designer did a great job making it easy to use.

M: Well. Maybe it's just not right for my learning style.

Text 5

M: Honey, have you seen my car keys? I thought I left them in the kitchen.

W: No, I didn't see them there. **[5] But I did see a set of keys near that car model when I was cleaning the living room this morning.**

第二节

Text 6

M: Lisa, remember you borrowed my math workbook last month? I need Unit 5's exercise answers.

W: Oh no! I completely forgot. Do you need it immediately?

M: Kind of. I'll review for Monday's test tonight.

W: **[6]① Can I return it tomorrow morning?** I'll ask my mom to drive me early. **[7] It's at my uncle's house, where I stayed last weekend to fix his computer.**

M: **[6]② Fine, but please return it before 10 a.m.**

Text 7

M: Hey, Julie. What are you doing this weekend? There is a Blue Paint Run on Saturday afternoon.

W: **[8]① What is a Blue Paint Run?** Is it a marathon?

M: No, it's not a marathon. **[8]② It's just a fun run that helps the community. [9] You pay 20 dollars to run five kilometers.** That sounds like fun, doesn't it?

W: Er... no, it sounds tiring! But why is it called a Blue Paint Run?

M: That's the fun part. People can buy water balloons filled with blue paint and throw them at the runners. The balloons cost 5 dollars each and **[10] the money goes to help poor people.** Would you like to go?

W: That sounds like a great idea! You can run, and I'll throw the paint!

Text 8

W: **[11] I really want to visit Mount Tai this summer, but I'm not sure about hiking without partners.**

M: You could join a guided tour—they provide tools and keep you safe. You don't have to worry about getting lost.

W: That's a good idea, but I prefer planning my own trip. Maybe I can find a travel partner to join me instead.

M: Check out social media or travel communities! Many people traveling alone look for partners there. **[12] Just make sure to meet your partner face-to-face in public first.**

W: True. **[13] I'll also research hiking paths where phones work, to prepare for something unexpected.**

M: Smart move! And pack light — you don't want a heavy bag on those rocky paths. Remember to bring a bottle! Drinking enough water is key.

W: Thanks for all the helpful advice! I feel more prepared now.

Text 9

W: OK, here we are: the Kremlin and Red Square!

M: Excuse me, but what is the Kremlin exactly?

W: The Kremlin is a special government area. It's where the president lives, too.

M: Wow ... a little bit like the Palace Museum in Beijing.

W: Yes. I guess you could say that. **[14] The Kremlin was actually built around the same time, between the 14th and 17th centuries.**

M: What's that building over there, with the colourful round towers? I've seen so many photos of it. It looks so pretty, like a flame!

W: **[15] That's Saint Basil's Cathedral. People all over the world think of Russia when they see it. It's like the Great Wall in China, a symbol of the country.**

M: Forgive me for asking, but can you tell me more about Red Square?

W: Well, it's considered the centre of Moscow, and **[16] there have been many important events held here. It is also a place for music concerts. But it used to be a marketplace a long time ago.**

M: **Oh, really? How amazing!**

Text 10

W: Good morning, everyone. **[18] Today I'd like to share the story of Leo, a young local artist known for his wonderful drawings of city life.** Unlike many artists who find ideas in quiet rooms, Leo loves creating in busy places. He often draws in cafes or public parks, where people's activities help him think of new ideas.

[19] And besides these busy places, traveling gives him most of his ideas. Leo has visited over twenty cities, and each journey gives him new faces and stories to draw. Recently, he started a new project: drawing on old maps he has collected. He says the lines of the maps go well with his drawings, creating a special feeling of place and memory.

[20] A big plan for Leo is to have a big show in the city museum next year. He believes art should be shared with everyone, not just kept in those places. His love for meeting and talking to the public is truly what makes his work special.