

Annual value of inheritance and gifts  
(% household disposable income)

**France**

Economic flows  
(annual inheritance flow % of disposable income,  
computed from national wealth estimates,  
mortality tables, and age-wealth profiles)

Fiscal flows:  
(annual inheritance flow % of disposable income,  
computed from bequest and gift tax data,  
including tax-exempt assets)

1800 1820 1840 1860 1880 1900 1920 1940 1960 1980 2000

