

# **Bootstrap**Frontend Framework

## Agenda

Repaso de HTML y CSS

Bootstrap

Historia

Versiones

Características

Contenedores

Grilla

Algunos componentes



## Antes de comenzar...

Repaso de html, css y selectores...



#### Historia

"In the earlier days of Twitter, engineers used almost any library they were familiar with to meet front-end requirements. Inconsistencies among the individual applications made it difficult to scale and maintain them. Bootstrap began as an answer to these challenges and quickly accelerated during Twitter's first Hackweek. By the end of Hackweek, we had reached a stable version that engineers could use across the company."

Mark Otto



## Versiones









#### Características

Combina HTML, CSS y JS haciendo fácil el desarrollo de aplicaciones web sin agregar muchas líneas de código.

Responsive

Mobile-first approach.

Provee un sistema de grid responsive que permite crear la estructura de una página web con facilidad.

Incluye complementos javascript que permiten agregar elementos interactivos a las páginas web.



Incluye componentes orientados a la web semántica.







## Página básica

Requiere:

<!DOCTYPE html>

<meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1">

```
<link rel="stylesheet"
href="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/css/bootstrap.min.css">

<script
src="https://ajax.googleapis.com/ajax/libs/jquery/3.5.1/jquery.min.js"></script>

<script
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.16.0/umd/popper.min.js"></script>
src="https://cdnjs.cloudflare.com/ajax/libs/popper.js/1.16.0/umd/popper.min.js"></script>
<script
src="https://maxcdn.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.5.2/js/bootstrap.min.js"></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></script></sc
```



## Opciones para incluir

- Layout
- Content
- Components
- Utilities



#### Contenedores

El sistema Grid, requiere uno de los dos elementos contenedores que provee Bootstrap.

.container .container-fluid



#### Sistema Grid

El sistema Grid permite dividir la página web en 12 columnas permitiendo adaptar la disposición de los elementos fácilmente. Además, es responsive por lo que, se adapta de manera automática a los distintos tamaños de dispositivos.

span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	span 1	
	span 4			span 4				span 4				
	span 4				span 8							
	span 6					span 6						
	span 12											



## Reglas

- 1- Las filas deben estar dentro de un contenedor (.container o .container-fluid).
- 2- Usar filas para crear grupos horizontales de columnas. No a la inversa.
- 3- El contenido debe estar dentro de las columnas.
- 4- Los únicos elementos anidados dentro de una fila (row), deben ser columnas (col).
- 5- Las columnas se deben crear especificando el número de columnas disponibles (12).



## Clases Grid

Tamaño de Pantalla	Dimension	nes	Prefijo	Ancho del contenedor
Extra pequeño	<	576 px -	.col	Ninguno (auto mático)
Pequeño	≥	576 px	.col-sm-	540px
Medio	≥	768 px	.col-md-	720px
Grande	≥	992 px	.col-lg-	960px
Extra Grande	2	1200	.col-xl-	1140px



#### Sistema Grid: Estructura básica

```
<!-- Control the column width, and how they should appear on different devices -->
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-*-*"></div>
  <div class="col-*-*"></div>
</div>
<div class="row">
  <div class="col-*-*"></div>
  <div class="col-*-*"></div>
  <div class="col-*-*"></div>
</div>
<!-- Or let Bootstrap automatically handle the layout -->
<div class="row">
  <div class="col"></div>
  <div class="col"></div>
  <div class="col"></div>
</div>
```



## Columnas de ancho automático

.col .col .col

```
<div class="row">
     <div class="col">.col</div>
     <div class="col">.col</div>
     <div class="col">.col</div>
     </div>
```



## Columnas Responsive

.col-sm-4 .col-sm-8

```
<div class="row">
     <div class="col-sm-4">.col-sm-4</div>
     <div class="col-sm-8">.col-sm-8</div>
</div>
```



#### Modo Mixto

.col .col .col



#### Columnas de ancho variable

.col variable width content .col



#### Anidamiento de columnas

```
.col-sm-8
.col-8 .col-sm-6
.col-4 .col-sm-6
```



#### Colores

#### Clases para el color de los textos:

- .text-muted, .text-primary,
- .text-success, .text-info,
- .text-warning, .text-danger,
- .text-secondary, .text-white,
- .text-dark, .text-body,
- .text-light

This text is muted.

This text is important.

This text indicates success.

This text represents some information.

This text represents a warning.

This text represents danger.

Secondary text.

Dark grey text.

Body text.



#### Colores

#### Clases para el background:

.bg-primary, .bg-success, .bginfo, .bg-warning, .bg-danger,
.bg-secondary, .bg-dark Y .bglight.

This text is important.

This text indicates success.

This text represents some information.

This text represents a warning.

This text represents danger.

Secondary background color.

Dark grey background color.

Light grey background color.



#### Botones

Basic Primary Secondary Success Info Warning Danger Dark Light Link

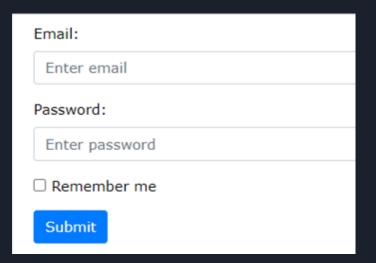
#### Clases para los estilos de botones:

```
.btn-primary, .btn-secondary, .btn-success, .btn-info, .btn-warning, .btn-danger, .btn-dark, .btn-light, .btn-link
```

Estas clases pueden ser utilizadas en elementos <a>, <buton> o <input>



#### Formularios



#### Estructura básica:

</form>

```
<form action="#">
  <div class="form-group">
  <label for="email">Email address:</label>
  <input type="email" class="form-control" placeholder="Enter email"
id="email">
  </div>
...
```



Clic <u>aquí</u> para ver el ejemplo.

#### Formularios inline

```
☐ Remember me
Email:
        Enter email
                                   Password:
                                               Enter password
                                                                                             Submit
<form class="form-inline" action="#">
      <label for="email" class="mr-sm-2">Email address:</label>
      <input type="email" class="form-control mb-2 mr-sm-2" placeholder="Enter email" id="email">
      <label for="pwd" class="mr-sm-2">Password:</label>
      <input type="password" class="form-control mb-2 mr-sm-2" placeholder="Enter password" id="pwd">
      <div class="form-check mb-2 mr-sm-2">
             <label class="form-check-label">
              <input class="form-check-input" type="checkbox"> Remember me
       </label>
      </div>
<button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary mb-2">Submit</button>
</form>
```



## Formulario Row/Grid

```
Enter email
                                                                 Enter password
                <form>
                 <div class="row">
                         div class="col">
Puedes utilizar la
                        <input type="text" class="form-control" id="email" placeholder="Enter email" name="email">
clase .form-row
                       </div>
                       <div class="col">
margen entre los
                        <input type="password" class="form-control" placeholder="Enter password" name="pswd">
                       </div>
                 </div>
```



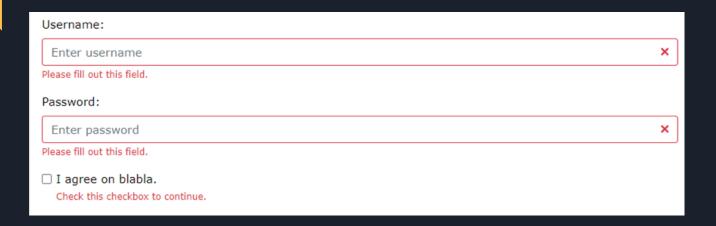
</form>

para menos

elementos.

Clic aquí para ver el ejemplo.

### Validación de formulario



Clic <u>aquí</u> para ver el ejemplo.



## Menú de Navegación

Link Link Disabled

```
ul class="nav">
    <a class="nav-link" href="#">Link</a>
    <a class="nav-link" href="#">Link</a>
    <a class="nav-link" href="#">Link</a>
    class="nav-item">
        <a class="nav-link disabled" href="#">Disabled</a>
```



## Barras de Navegación

```
Logo Link Link Disabled Search
```

```
<nav class="navbar navbar-expand-sm bg-light">
     ul class="navbar-nav">
     <a class="nav-link" href="#">Link 1</a>
     <a class="nav-link" href="#">Link 2</a>
     </nav>
```



Más información <u>aquí</u>.

#### Alertas

Success! This alert box indicates a successful or positive action.

Info! This alert box indicates a neutral informative change or action.

Warning! This alert box indicates a warning that might need attention.

Danger! This alert box indicates a dangerous or potentially negative action.

<div class="alert alert-success">

<strong>Success!</strong> Indicates a successful or positive
action.



</div>

#### Actividad

Utilizando bootstrap, configura el sitio web creado en la actividad anterior, a fin de que sea web responsive. El mismo además, deberá contener: una barra de navegación que permita movernos por las páginas web del sitio, un formulario de contacto (el mismo deberá incluir validaciones obligando que el usuario ingrese los datos obligatorios: apellido y nombre, mail y mensaje) y, verificar que el mail tenga el formato correcto.

#### Se valorará:

- inclusión de todos los items mencionados en la consigna
- aplicación de los contenidos teóricos desarrollados
- creatividad en la implementación de la actividad
- funcionalidad del sitio web responsive solicitado
- coherencia
- prolijidad



#### Referencias

https://getbootstrap.com/docs/4.5/getting-started/introduction/

https://www.w3schools.com/bootstrap4/

https://css-tricks.com/how-css-selectors-work/

https://css-tricks.com/snippets/css/a-guide-to-flexbox/

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