

Linear algebra Q

p111.3

$$\begin{cases} x_1 + x_2 + 2x_3 + 3x_4 = 1 \\ x_1 + 2x_2 + 4x_3 + 2x_4 = 2 \\ 3x_1 - x_2 - ax_3 + 15x_4 = 3 \\ x_1 - 5x_2 - 10x_3 + 12x_4 = b \end{cases}$$

a,b取值 方程无解、有唯一解、有无穷解; 有无穷解时求其通解

$$A|b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 1 & 2 & 4 & 2 & 2 \\ 3 & -1 & -a & 15 & 3 \\ 1 & -5 & -10 & 12 & b \end{bmatrix} \quad A|b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2-a & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & b+5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\text{当 } \begin{cases} a=2 \\ b \neq 1 \end{cases} \text{ 时, } R(A) = 3, R(A|b) = 4, R(A) < R(A|b)$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A|b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & b+5 \end{bmatrix}$$

方程组无解

$$\text{当 } a \neq 2 \text{ 时, } R(A) = 4, R(A|b) = 4, R(A) = R(A|b) = n$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2-a & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 \end{bmatrix} \quad A|b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 2-a & 2 & 4 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 3 & b+5 \end{bmatrix}$$

方程组有唯一解

$$\text{当 } \begin{cases} a=2 \\ b=1 \end{cases} \text{ 时, } R(A) = 3, R(A|b) = 3, R(A) = R(A|b) < n$$

$$A = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix} \quad A|b = \begin{bmatrix} 1 & 1 & 2 & 3 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 2 & -1 & 1 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 1 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 & 0 \end{bmatrix}$$

方程组有无穷解

