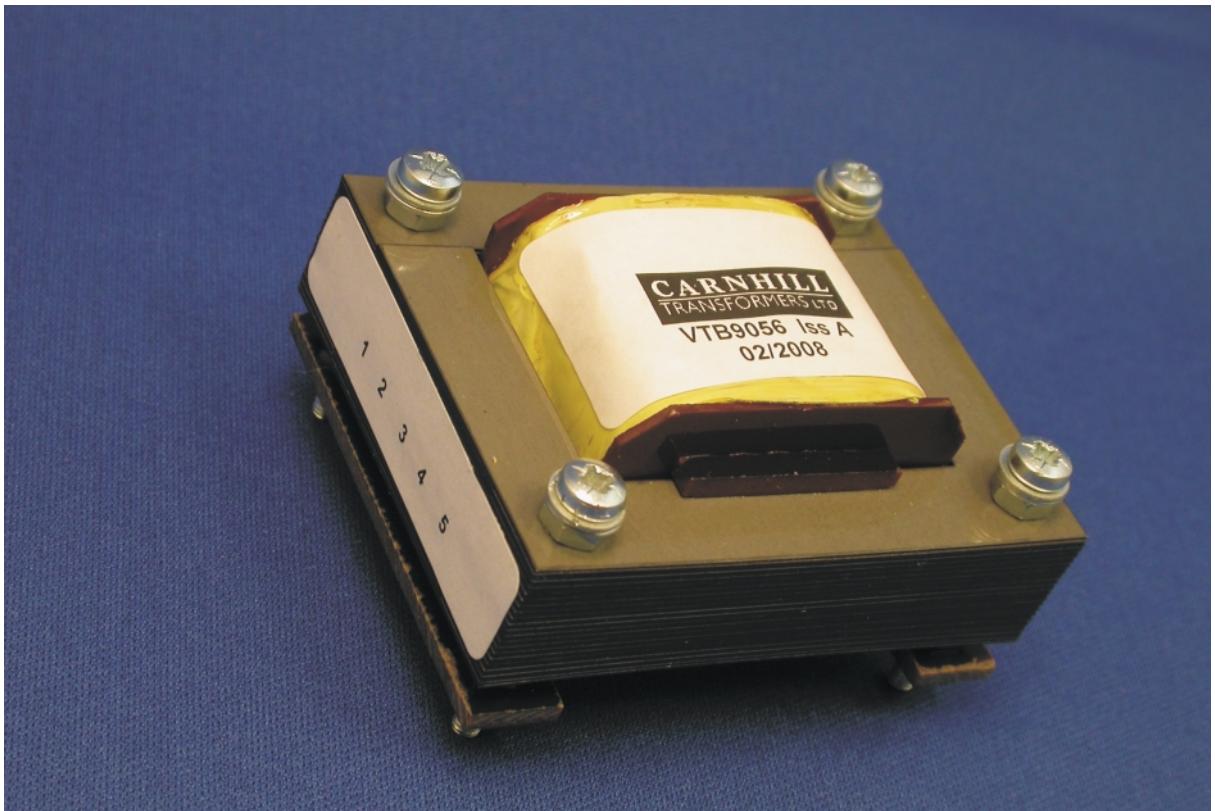


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# Carnhill Transformers

## Design Guide (preliminary) - Issue 1e



# VTB 1148 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, gapped, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line output applications.

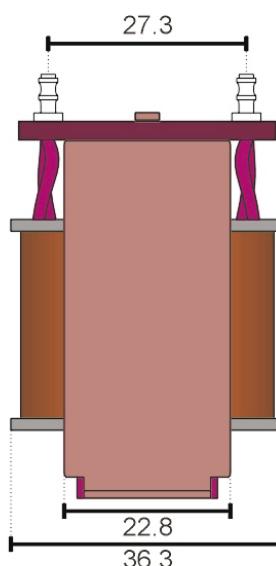
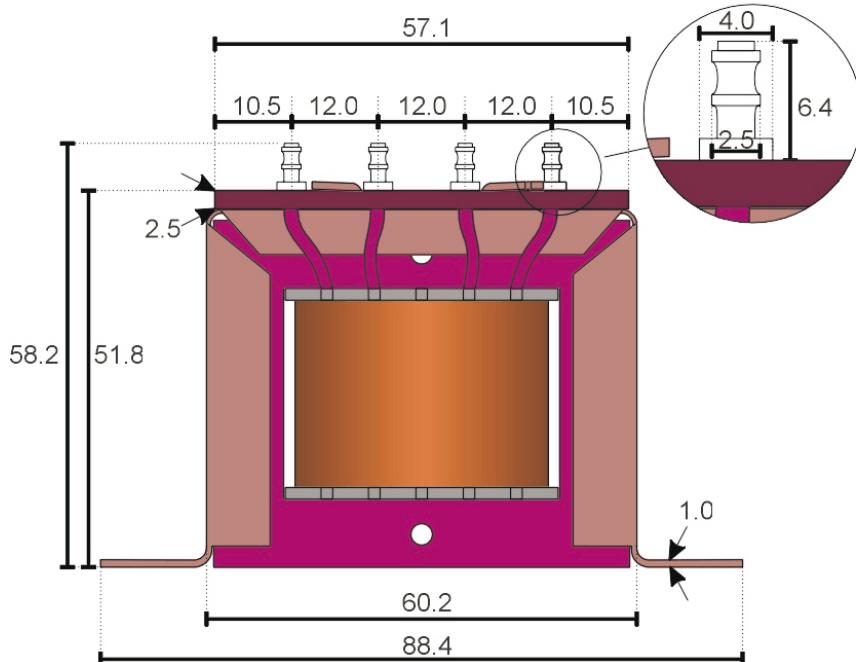
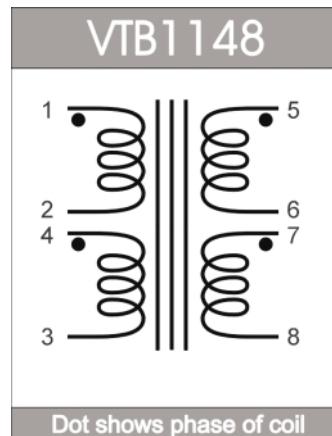
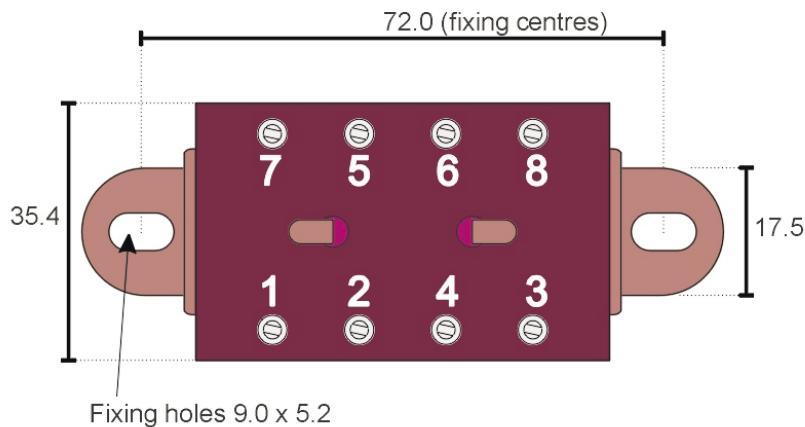
Fitted with a narrower (35mm) wide connector board for use in "1U" rackmount applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
200Ω		600Ω		+4
200Ω			150Ω	-2
	50Ω	600Ω		+10
	50Ω		150Ω	+4

**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:1.7+1.7**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 6:6:20:20 (Ohms)**



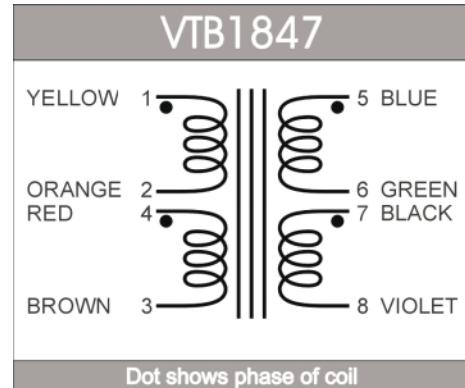
# VTB 1847 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, gapped, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line output applications.

Fitted with 250 mm flying leads.



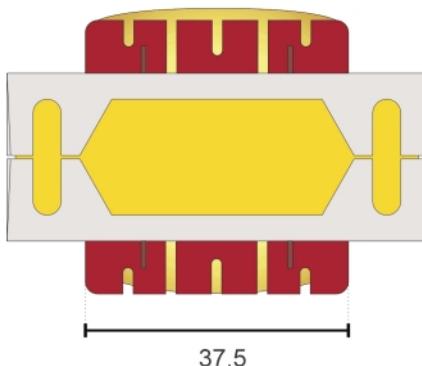
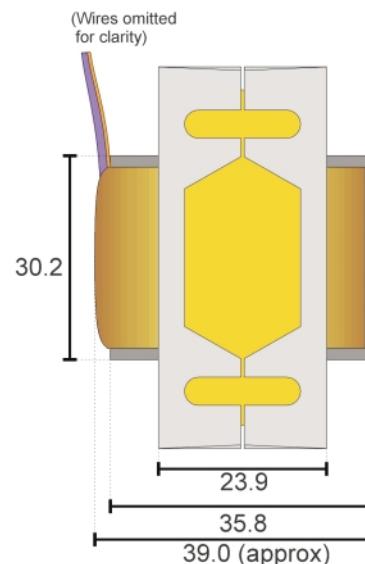
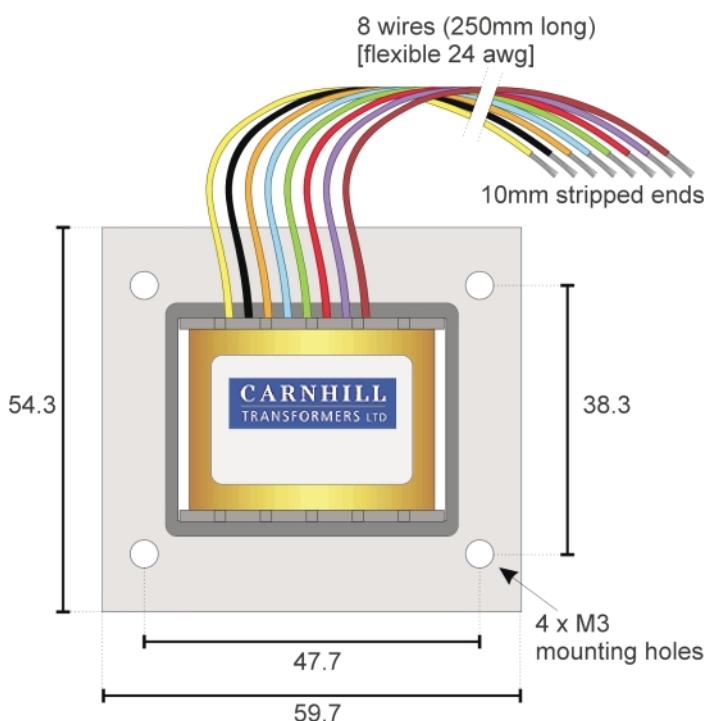
## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
200Ω		600Ω		+4
200Ω			150Ω	-2
	50Ω	600Ω		+10
	50Ω		150Ω	+4

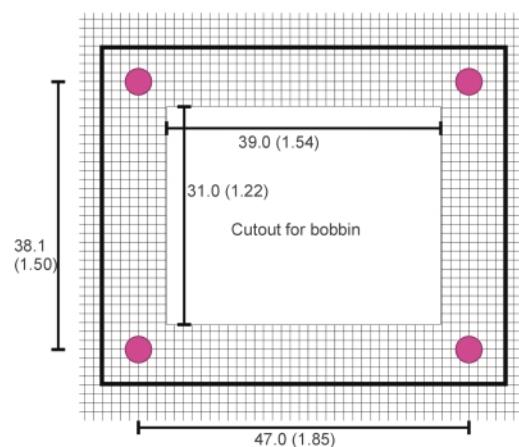
Turns Ratio: N1:N2 = 1+1:1.7+1.7

DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 6:6:20:20 (Ohms)

All values are approximate



Dimensions in mm (inches)  
All dimensions are approximate



1.27 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Component Side)  
[viewed from above]

4 holes at 3.8 mm(0.15 in) diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]

# VTB 2280 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, GAPPED, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line output applications.

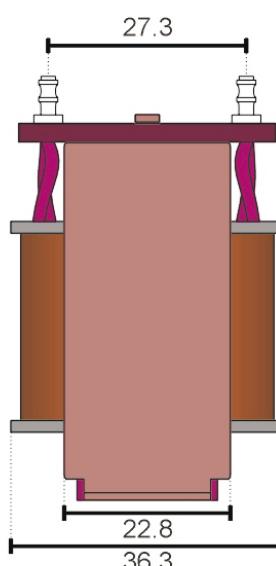
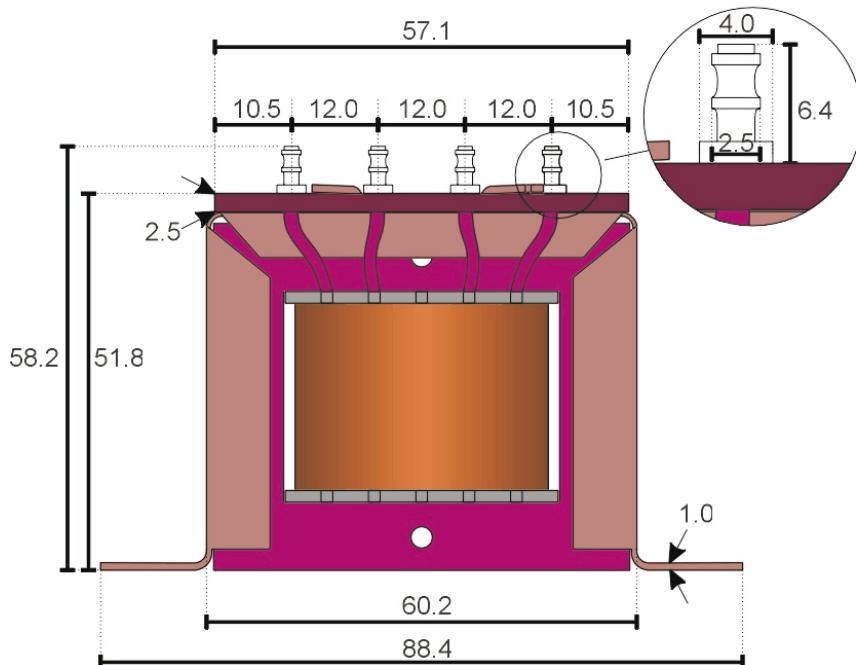
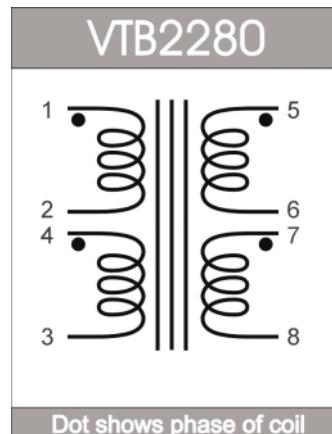
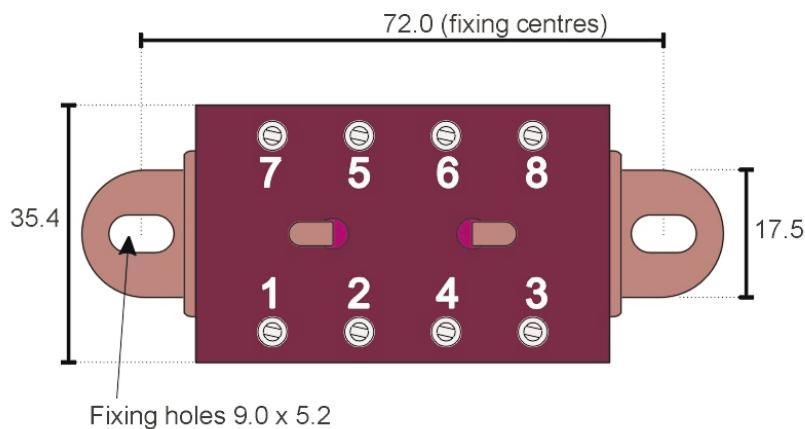
Fitted with a narrower (35mm) wide connector board for use in "1U" rackmount applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
600Ω		600Ω		0
600Ω			150Ω	-6
	150Ω	600Ω		+6
	150Ω		150Ω	0

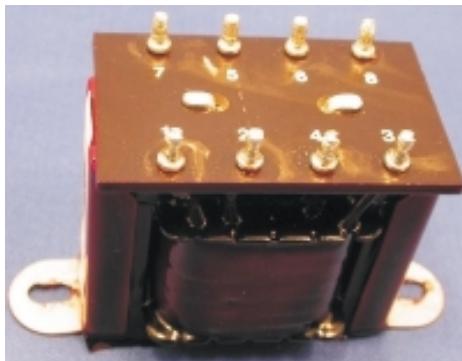
**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:1+1**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 21:21:21:21 (Ohms)**



# VTB 2281 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, UNGAPPED, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line output applications.

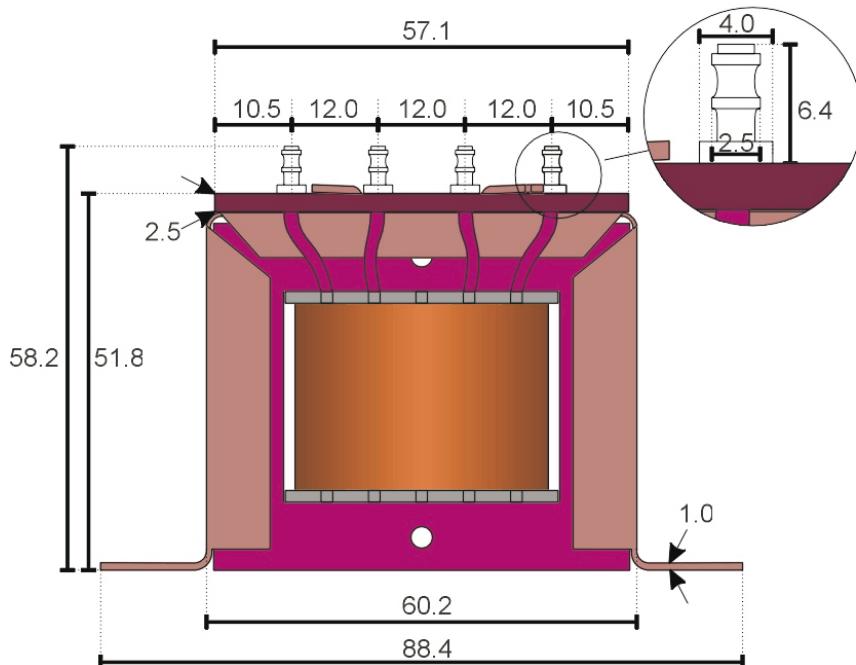
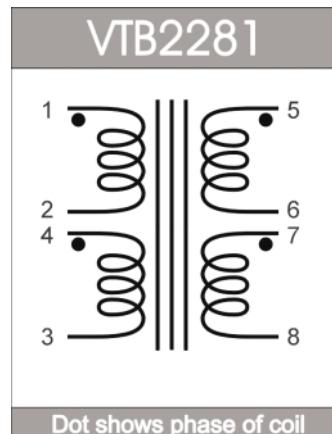
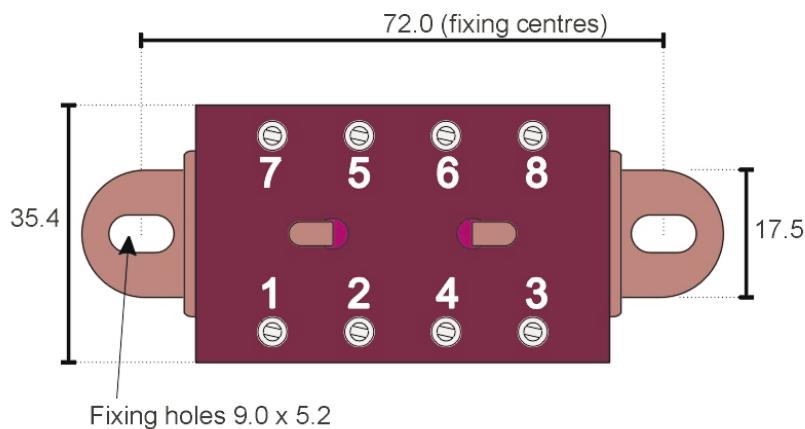
Fitted with a narrower (35mm) wide connector board for use in "1U" rackmount applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
600Ω		600Ω		0
600Ω			150Ω	-6
	150Ω	600Ω		+6
	150Ω		150Ω	0

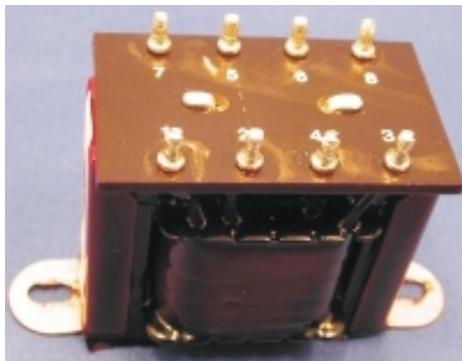
**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:1+1**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 21:21:21:21 (Ohms)**



# VTB 2290 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, GAPPED, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line valve output applications.

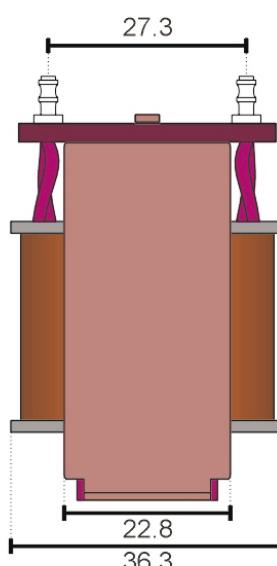
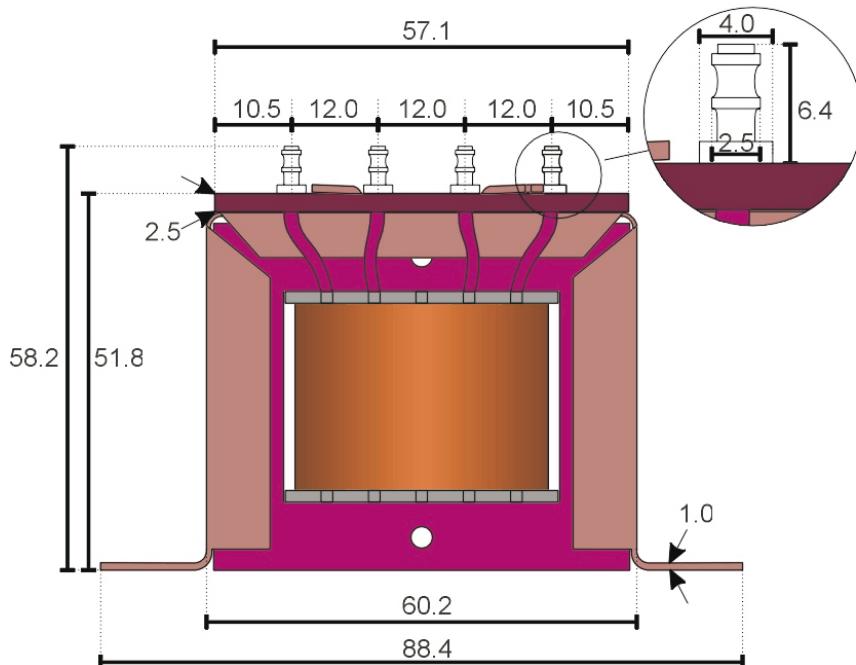
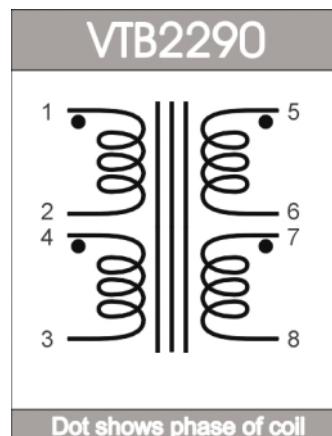
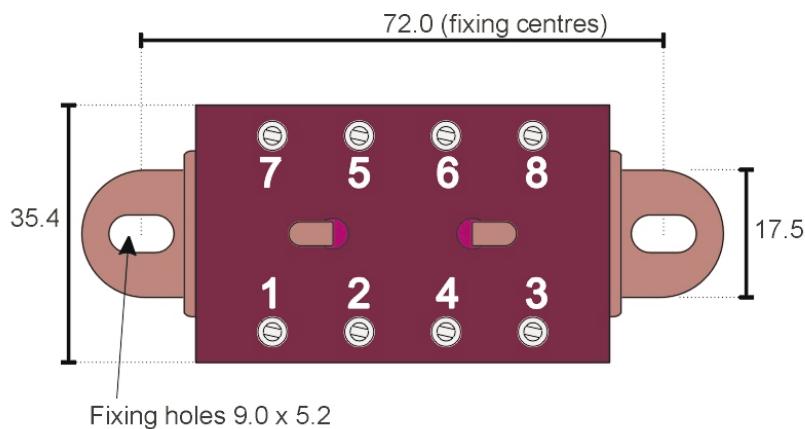
Fitted with a narrower (35mm) wide connector board for use in "1U" rackmount applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
9600Ω		600Ω		-12
9600Ω			150Ω	-18
	2400Ω	600Ω		-6
	2400Ω		150Ω	-12

**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:1+1**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 350:350:22:22 (Ohms)**



# VTB 2291 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, UNGAPPED, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line valve output applications.

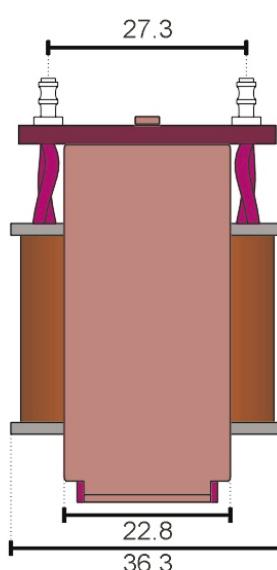
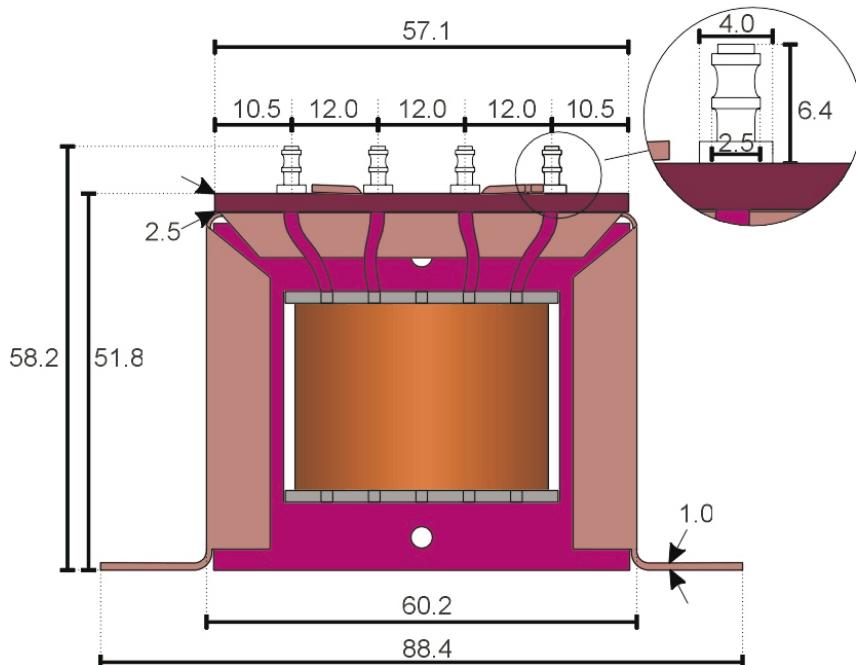
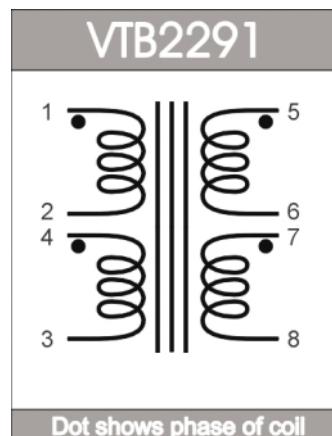
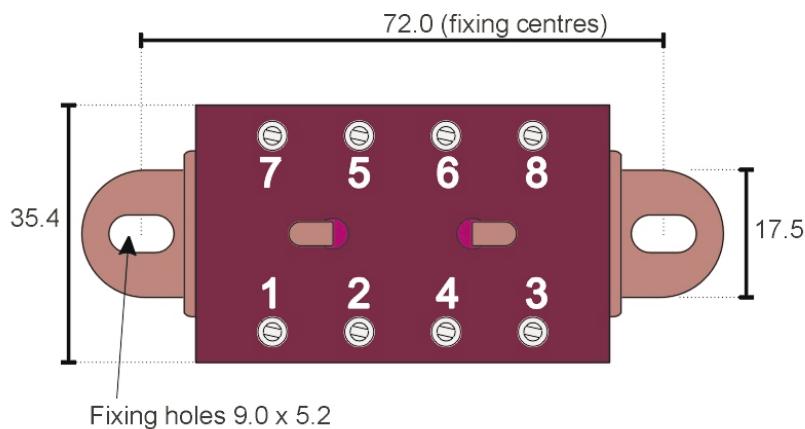
Fitted with a narrower (35mm) wide connector board for use in "1U" rackmount applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
9600Ω		600Ω		-12
9600Ω			150Ω	-18
	2400Ω	600Ω		-6
	2400Ω		150Ω	-12

**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:1+1**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 315:315:22:22 (Ohms)**



# VTB 9045 - Low Level Audio Signal Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



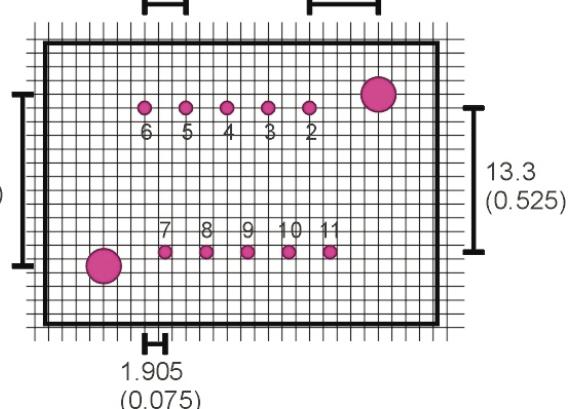
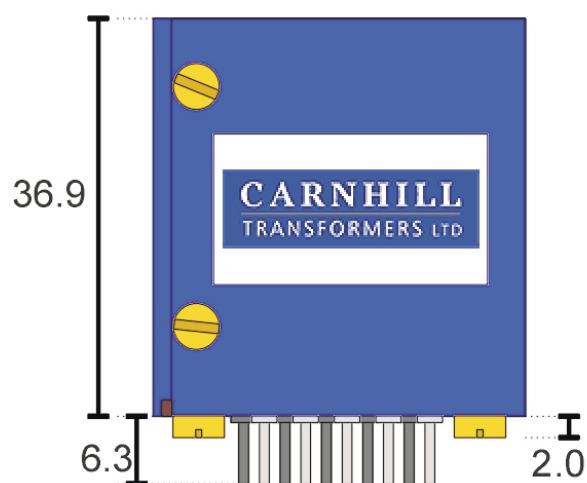
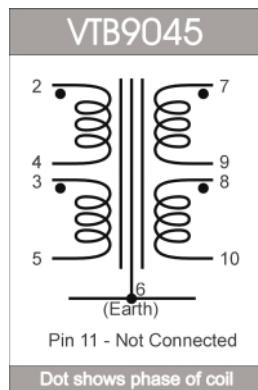
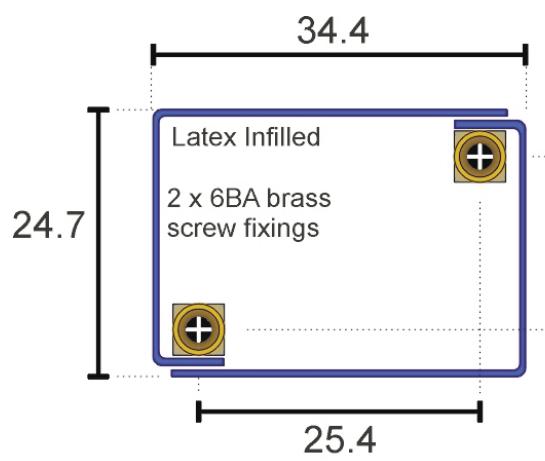
A high performance, no compromise, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for low level microphone input applications

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

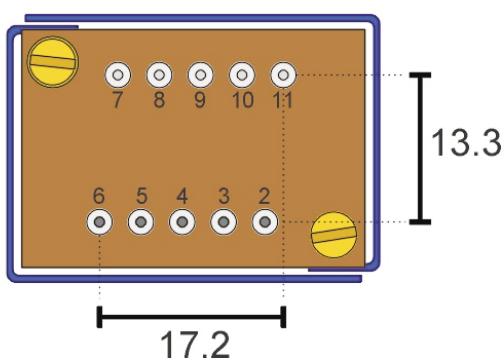
Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
1k2Ω		4k8Ω		+6
1k2Ω			1k2Ω	0
	300Ω	4k8Ω		+12
	300Ω		1k2Ω	+6

Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:2+2

DC Coil Resistances: P1+P2:S1+S2 = 24+24:130+130 (Ohms)



10 holes at 1.2 mm (0.05 in) diameter  
2 holes at 3.2 mm(0.125 in) diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]



1.27 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Component Side)  
[viewed from above]

Dimensions in mm (inches)  
All dimensions are approximate

# VTB 9045M - Low Level Audio Signal Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



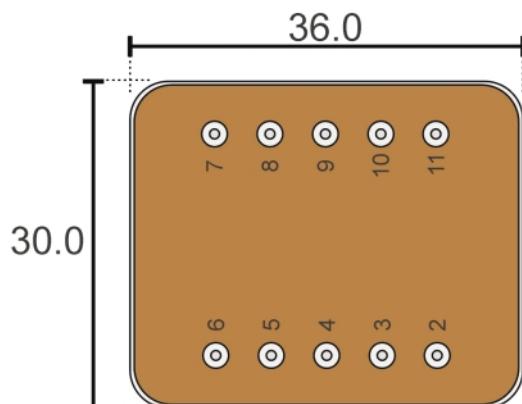
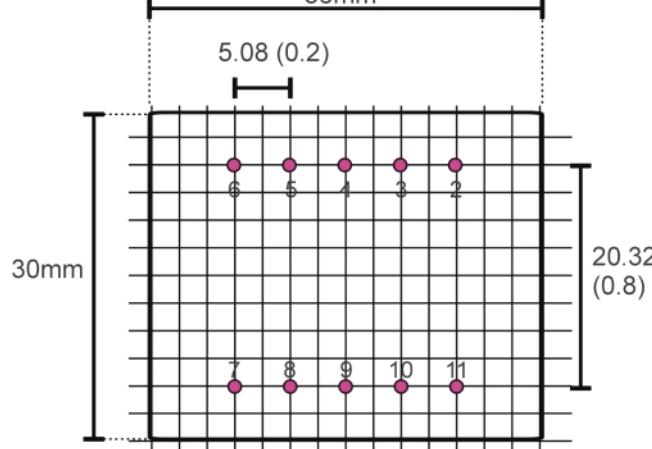
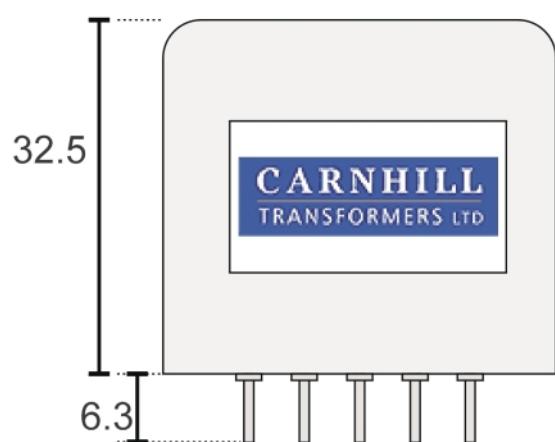
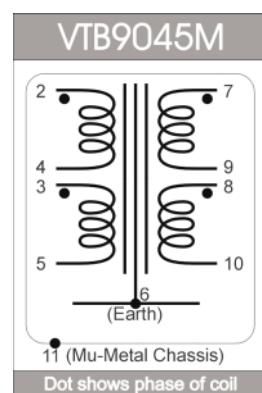
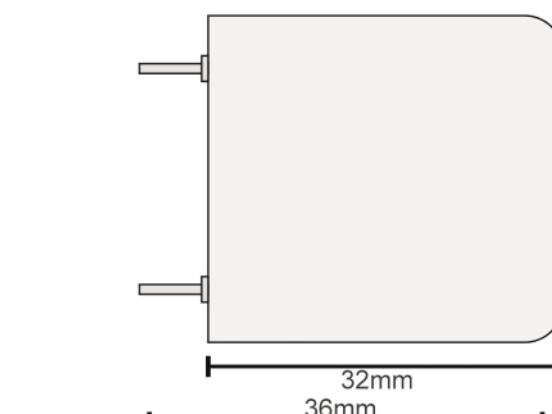
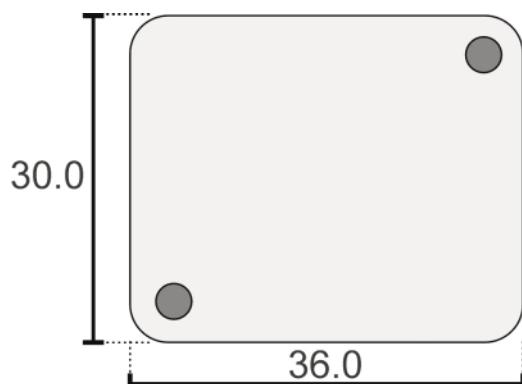
A high performance, no compromise, Mu-Metal enclosure professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for low level microphone input

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
1k2Ω		4k8Ω		+6
1k2Ω			1k2Ω	0
	300Ω	4k8Ω		+12
	300Ω		1k2Ω	+6

Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:2+2

DC Coil Resistances: P1+P2:S1+S2 = 24+24:130+130 (Ohms)



10 holes at 1.2 mm (0.05 in) diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]

2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Component Side)  
[viewed from above]

Dimensions in mm (inches)  
All dimensions are approximate

# VTB 9046 - High Level Audio Signal Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



34.4

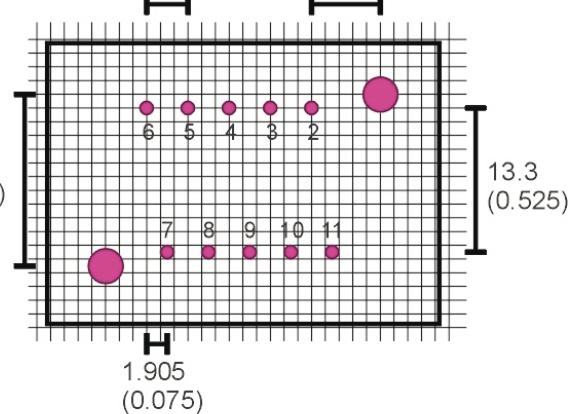
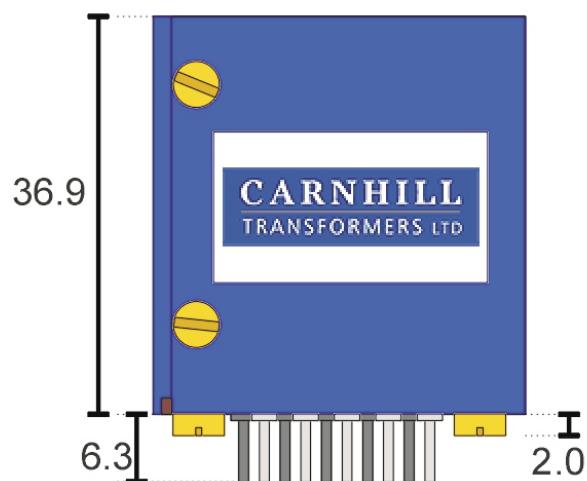
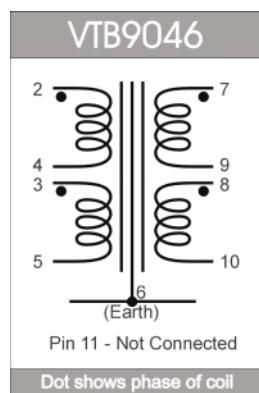
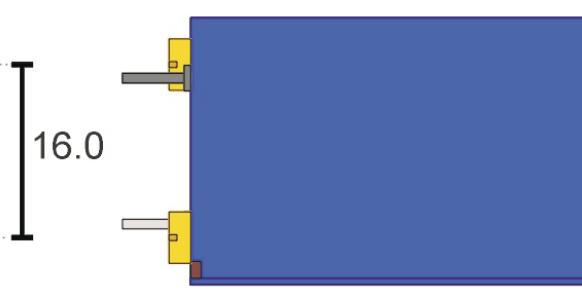
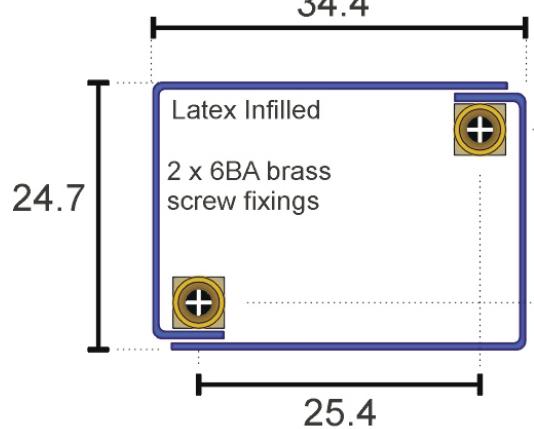
A high performance, no compromise, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for line level input applications

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
10kΩ		2k4Ω		-6
10kΩ			600Ω	-13
	2k4Ω	2k4Ω		0
	2k4Ω		600Ω	-6

Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 2+2:1+1

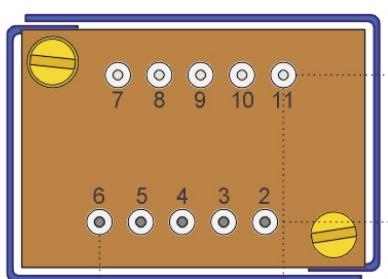
DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 175:175:56:56 (Ohms)



10 holes at 1.2 mm (0.05 in) diameter  
2 holes at 3.2 mm(0.125 in) diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]

1.27 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Component Side)  
[viewed from above]

Dimensions in mm (inches)  
All dimensions are approximate



17.2

# VTB 9046M - High Level Audio Signal Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



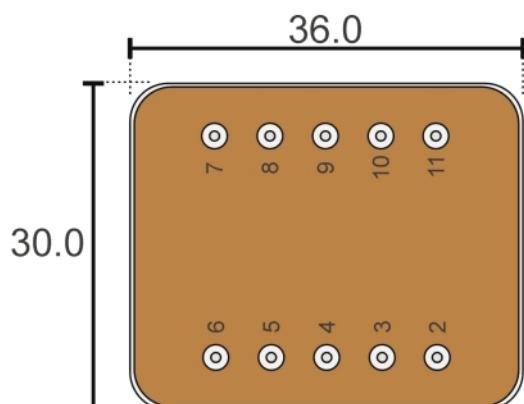
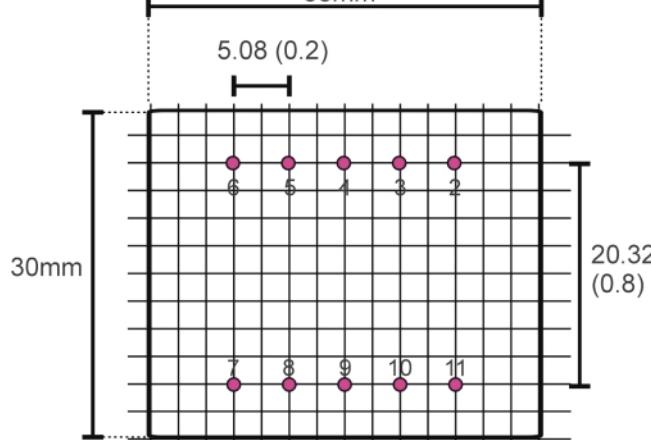
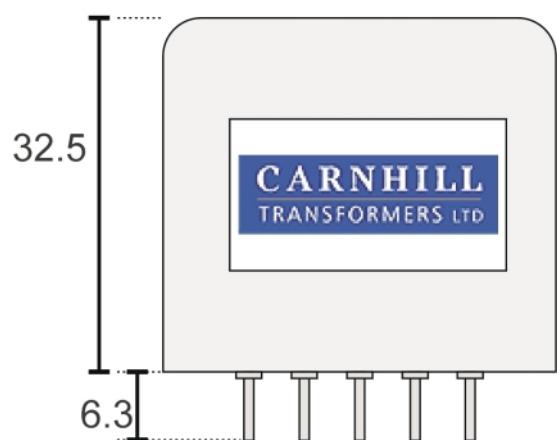
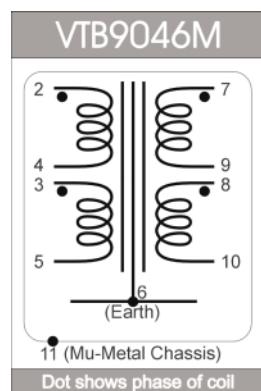
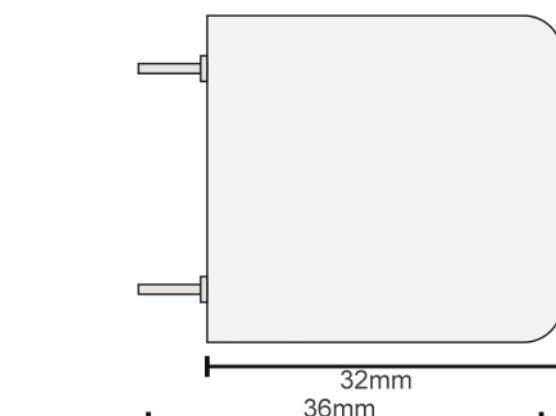
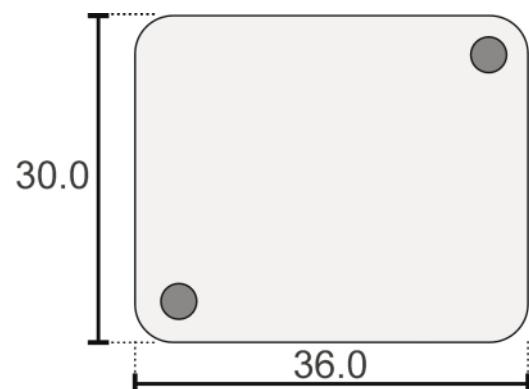
A high performance, no compromise, Mu-Metal enclosure professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for line level input applications

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
10kΩ		2k4Ω		-6
10kΩ			600Ω	-13
	2k4Ω	2k4Ω		0
	2k4Ω		600Ω	-6

Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 2+2:1+1

DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 175:175:56:56 (Ohms)



2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Component Side)  
[viewed from above]

Dimensions in mm (inches)  
All dimensions are approximate

# VTB 9071 - High Level Audio Signal Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



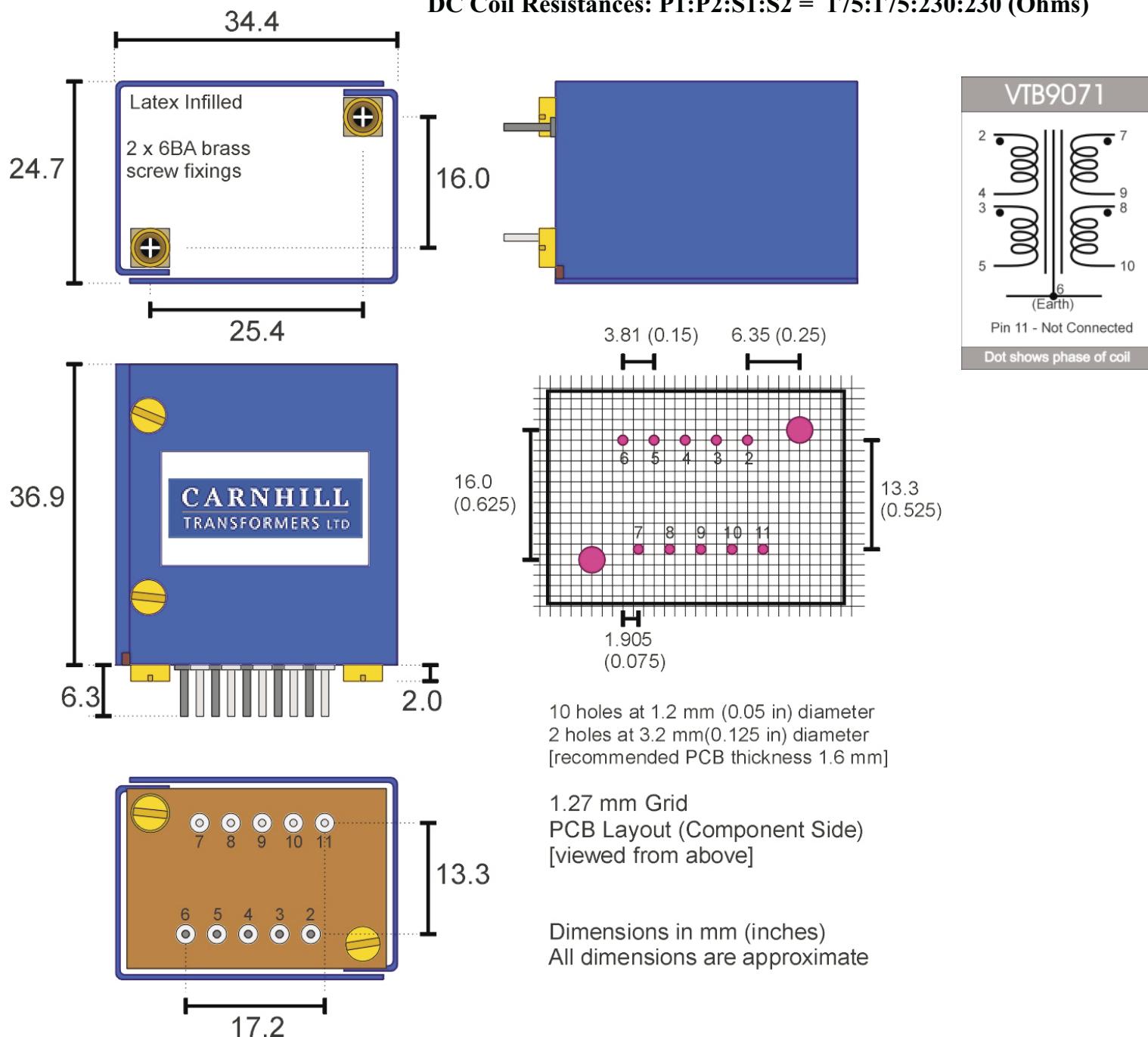
A high performance, no compromise, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for line level input applications

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
10kΩ		10kΩ		0
10kΩ			2k5Ω	-12
	2k5Ω	10kΩ		12
	2k5Ω		2k5Ω	0

Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 2+2:1+1

DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 175:175:230:230 (Ohms)



# VTB 9072 - High Level Audio Signal DI Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



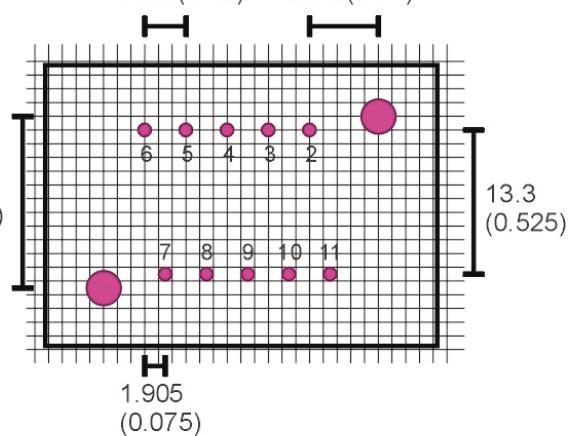
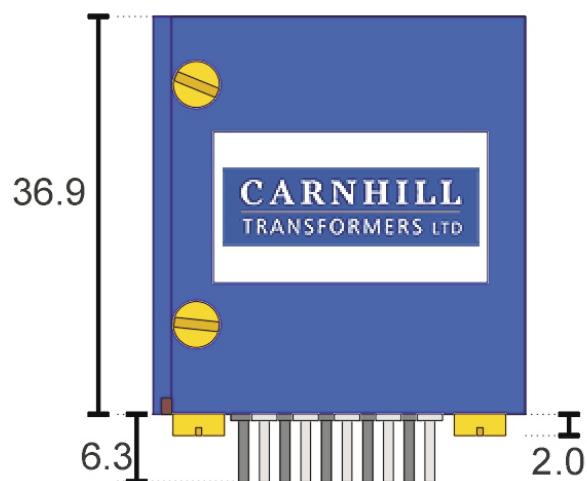
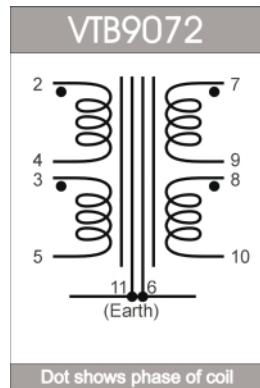
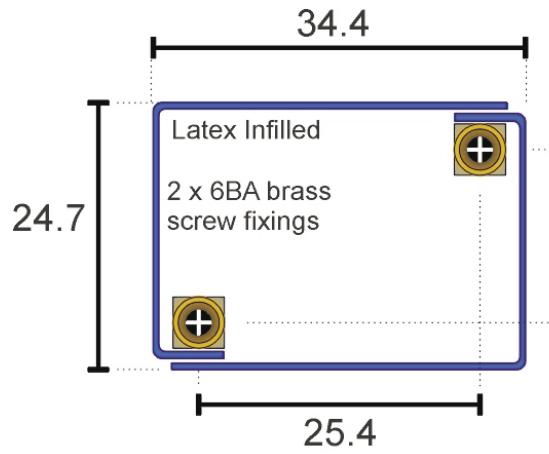
A high performance, no compromise, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for DI level input applications

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
144kΩ		1kΩ		-21
144kΩ			250Ω	-27
	36kΩ	1kΩ		-15
	36kΩ		250Ω	-21

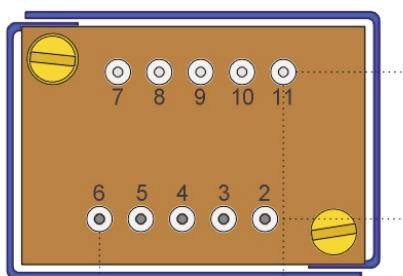
Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 2+2:1+1

DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 1k3:1k3:19:19 (Ohms)



1.27 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Component Side)  
[viewed from above]

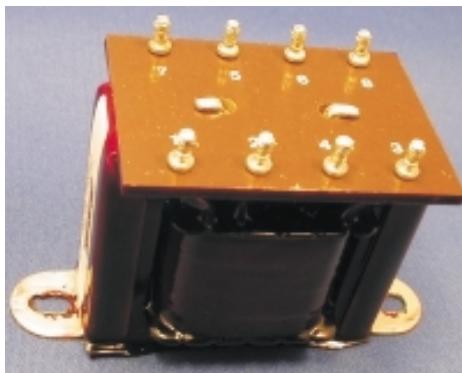
Dimensions in mm (inches)  
All dimensions are approximate



17.2

# VTB 9049 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, gapped, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line output applications.

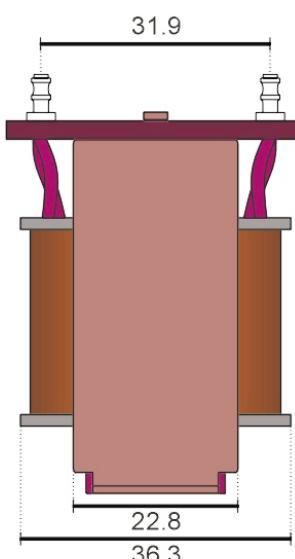
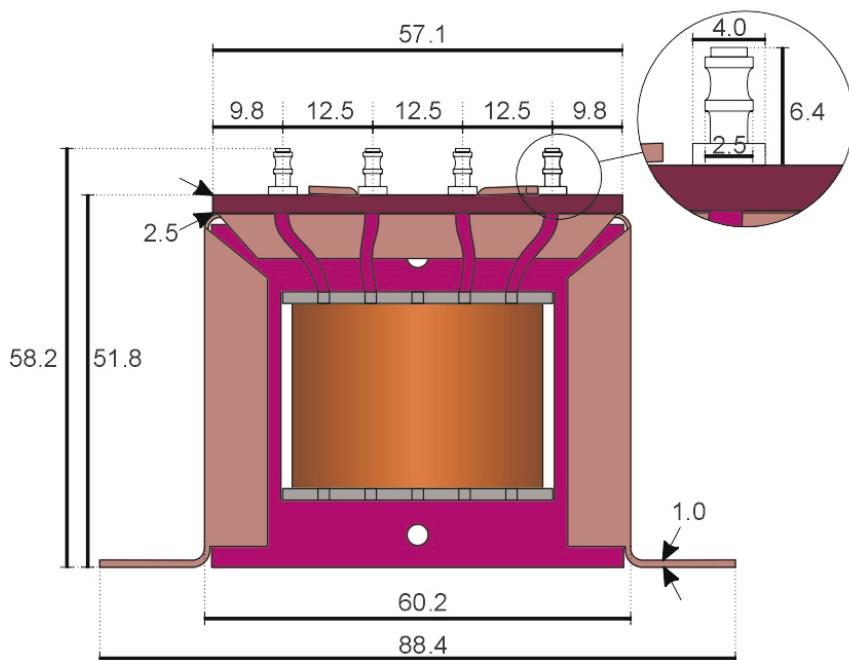
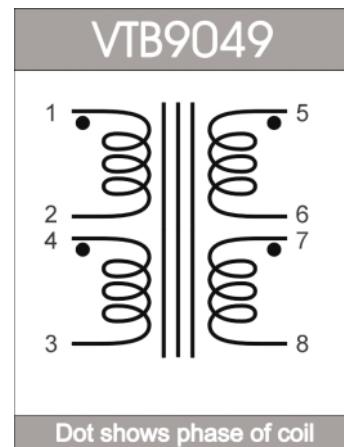
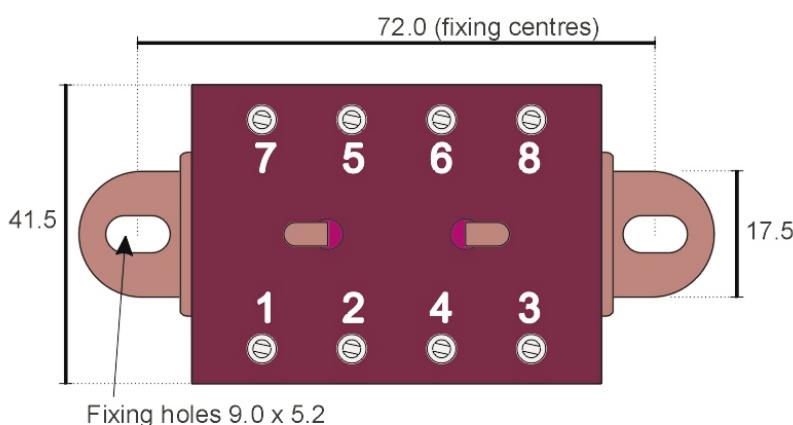
Fitted with a standard (42mm) wide connector board for use in "2U" rackmount applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
200Ω		600Ω		+4
200Ω			150Ω	-2
	50Ω	600Ω		+10
	50Ω		150Ω	+4

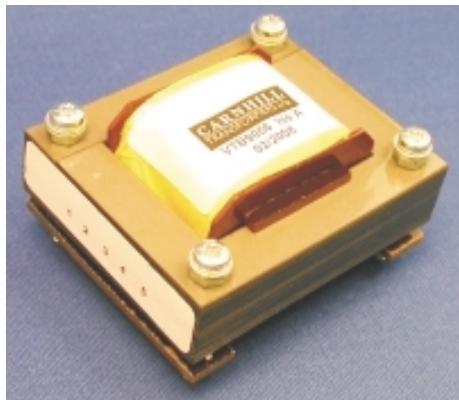
**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:1.7+1.7**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 6:6:20:20 (Ohms)**



# VTB 9056 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, ungapped, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line output applications.

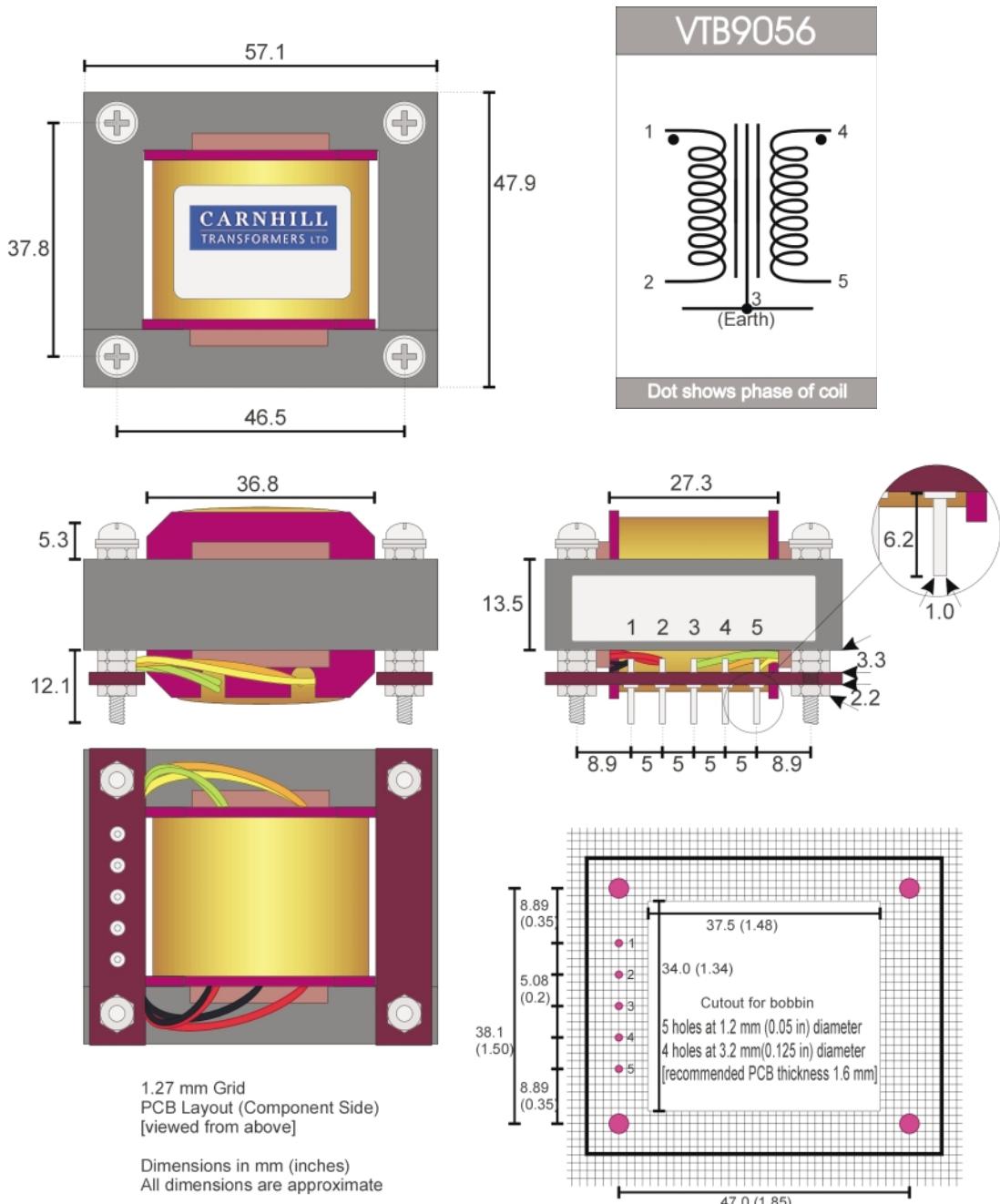
Primarily intended for use in PCB mount applications applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Primary	Secondary	Voltage Gain dB
70Ω	600Ω	+8

**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1:xxxx**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:S1 = 3:30 (Ohms)**



# VTB 9057 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, ungapped, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line output applications.

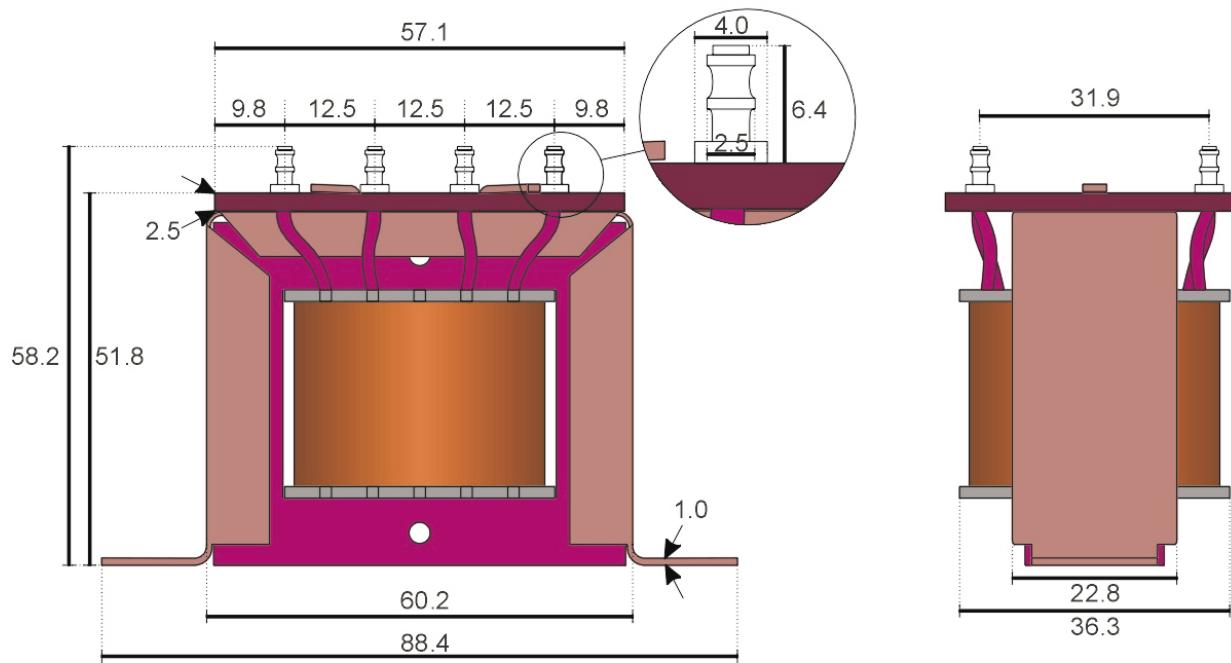
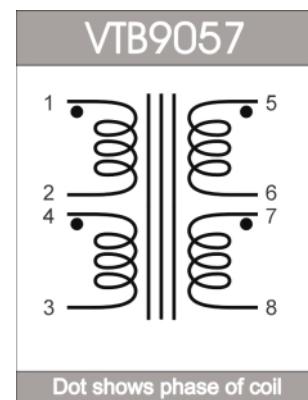
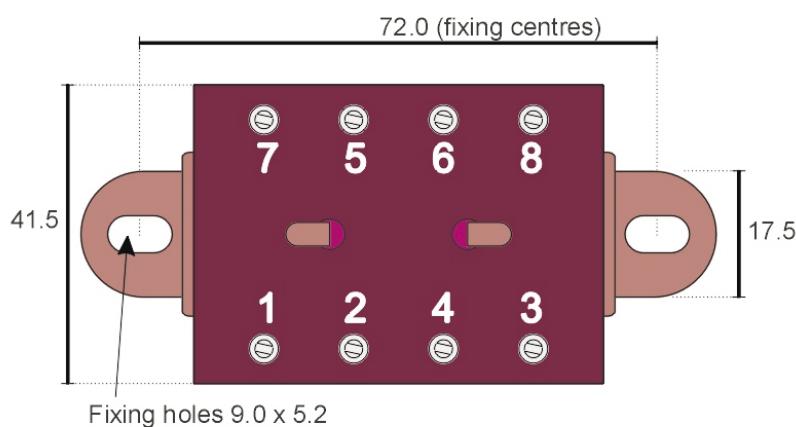
Fitted with a standard (42mm) wide connector board for use in "2U" rackmount applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
200Ω		600Ω		+4
200Ω			150Ω	-2
	50Ω	600Ω		+10
	50Ω		150Ω	+4

**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:1.7+1.7**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 6:6:20:20 (Ohms)**



# VTB 9070 - High Level Output Transformer

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, ungapped, professional audio signal transformer primarily intended for high level balanced line output applications.

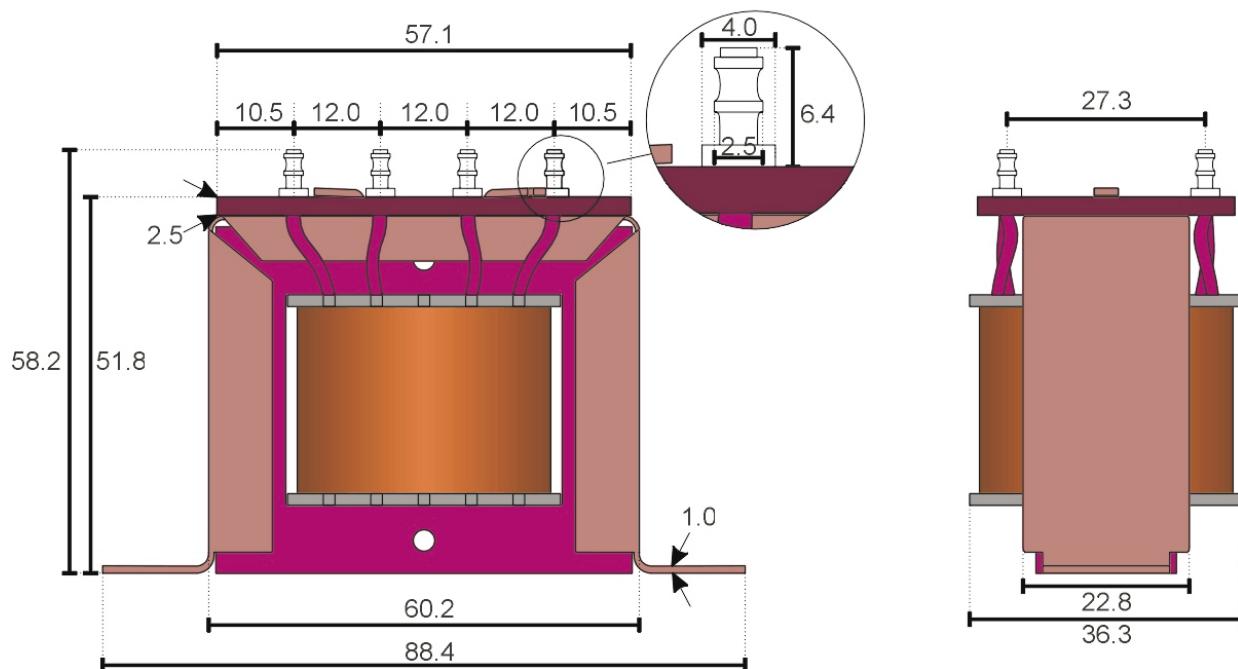
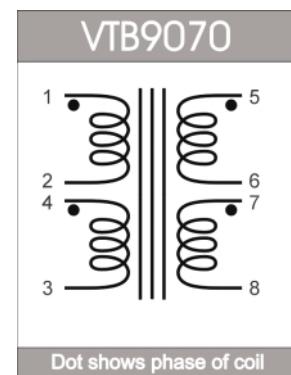
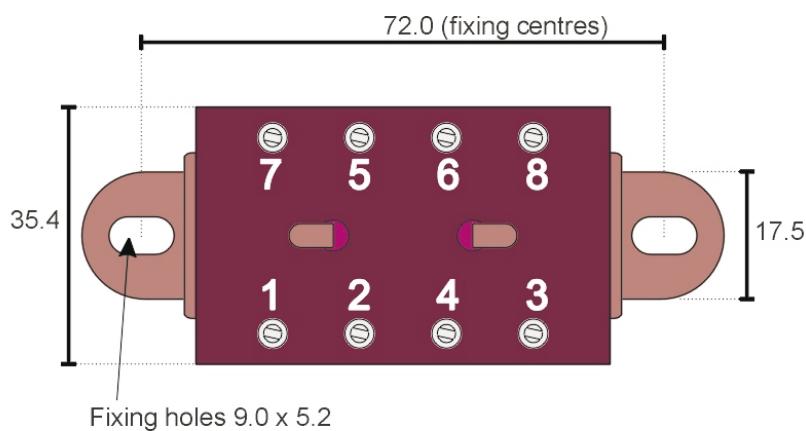
Fitted with a narrower (35mm) wide connector board for use in "1U" rackmount applications.

## Optimum Source / Load Impedances

Series wired primaries	Parallel wired primaries	Series wired secondaries	Parallel wired secondaries	Voltage Gain dB
200Ω		600Ω		+4
200Ω			150Ω	-2
	50Ω	600Ω		+10
	50Ω		150Ω	+4

**Turns Ratio; N1:N2 = 1+1:1.7+1.7**

**DC Coil Resistances: P1:P2:S1:S2 = 6:6:20:20 (Ohms)**



# VTB 9042 - Multi-Tapped Inductor

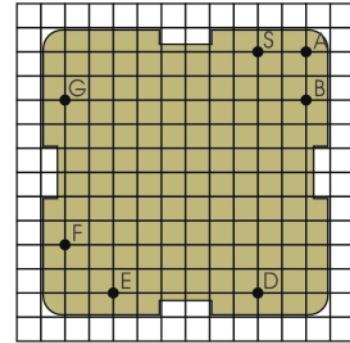
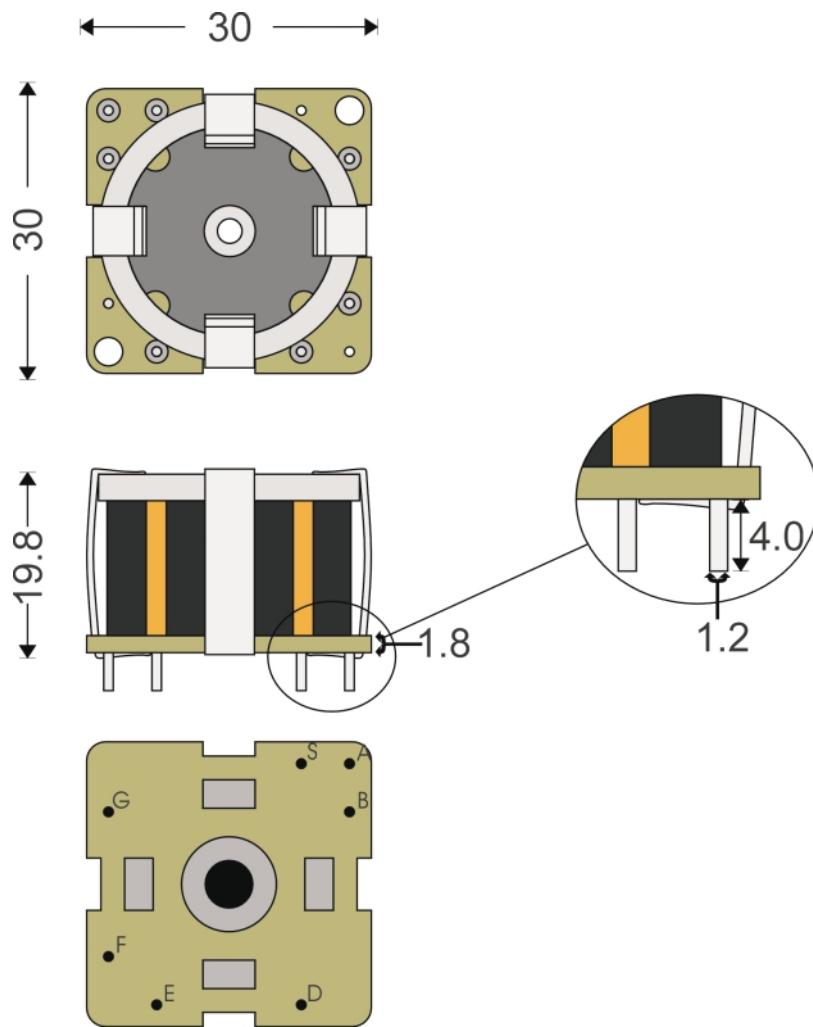
[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, professional audio, multi-tapped inductor, intended for line level inductor based equalisation applications.

VTB9042	
S - Coil Start	
A: 0.1H	
B: 0.2H	
D: 0.3H	
E: 0.6H	
F: 1.0H	
G - Earth	

Inductance values shown are measured with respect to coil start (S) at 1kHz  
Inductance values are +/- 10%



Underside view  
2.54mm grid  
(0.1 inch)

7 holes at 1.6 mm diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]

2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Solder Side)  
[viewed from below]

Dimensions in mm  
All dimensions are approximate

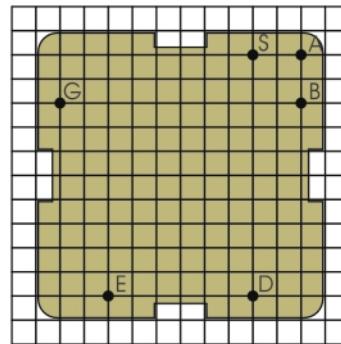
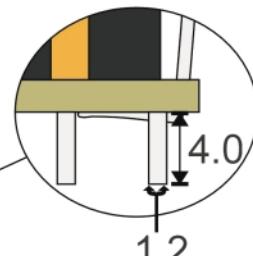
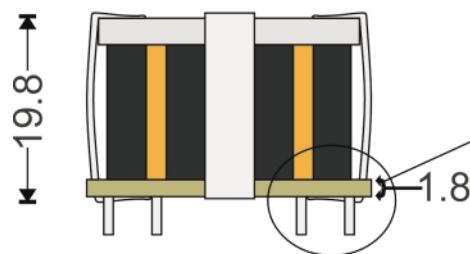
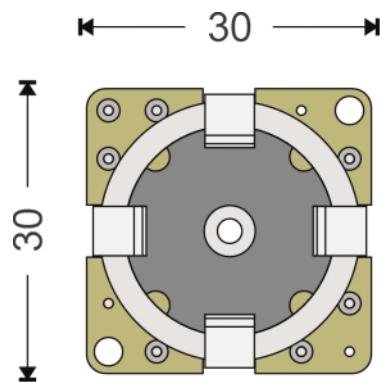
# VTB 9043 - Multi-Tapped Inductor

[for Professional Audio Applications]

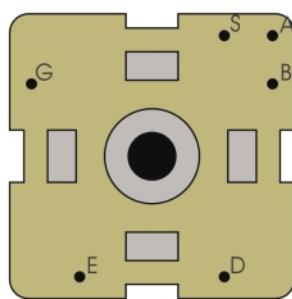


A high performance, professional audio, multi-tapped inductor, intended for line level inductor based equalisation applications.

VTB9043	
S - Coil Start	
A:	1.3H
B:	3.0H
D:	7.0H
E:	10.0H
G - Earth	
Inductance values shown are measured with respect to coil start (S) at 1kHz Inductance values are +/- 10%	



Underside view  
2.54mm grid  
(0.1 inch)



6 holes at 1.6 mm diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]

2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Solder Side)  
[viewed from below]

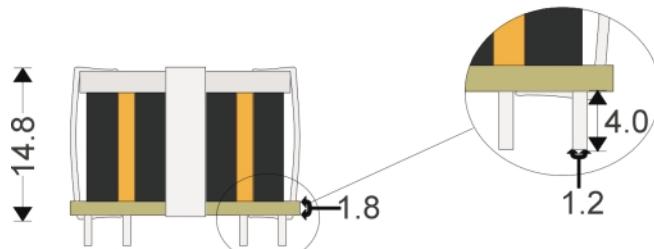
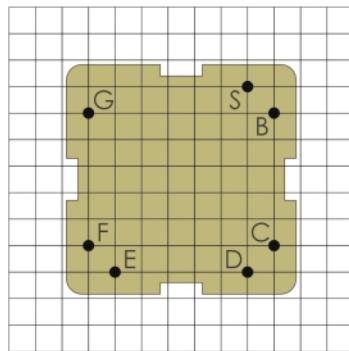
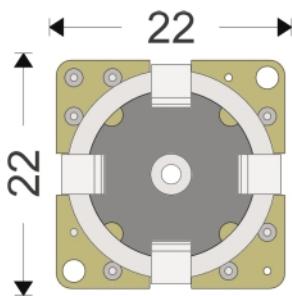
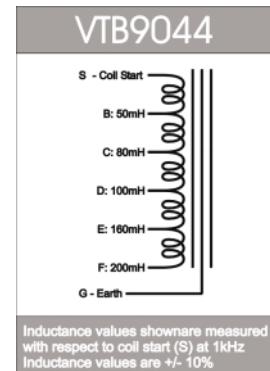
Dimensions in mm  
All dimensions are approximate

# VTB 9044 - Multi-Tapped Inductor

[for Professional Audio Applications]

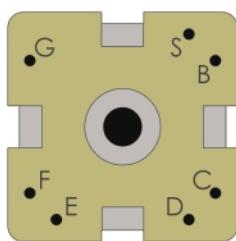


A high performance, professional audio, multi-tapped inductor, intended for line level inductor based equalisation applications.



Underside view

7 holes at 1.6 mm diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]



2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Solder Side)  
[viewed from below]

Dimensions in mm  
All dimensions are approximate

# VTB 9047 - Multi-Tapped Inductor

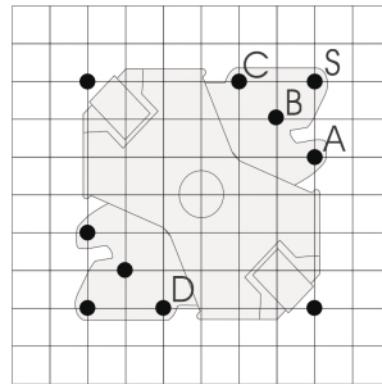
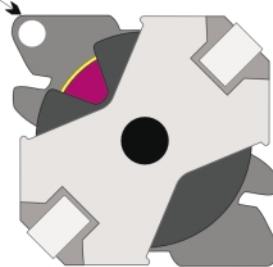
[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, professional audio, multi-tapped inductor, intended for line level inductor based equalisation applications.

VTB9047	
S - Coil Start	
A:	1.4H
B:	2.1H
C:	3.5H
D:	5.1H
Inductance values shown are measured with respect to coil start (S) at 1kHz Inductance values are +/- 10%	

Coil start is indicated by dot on upper side



Underside view  
2.54mm grid  
(0.1 inch)

10 holes at 1.2 mm diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]

2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Solder Side)  
[viewed from below]

Dimensions in mm  
All dimensions are approximate

# VTB 9048 - Multi-Tapped Inductor

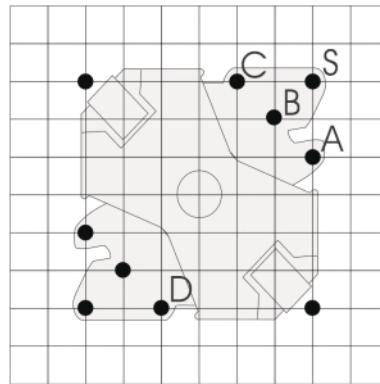
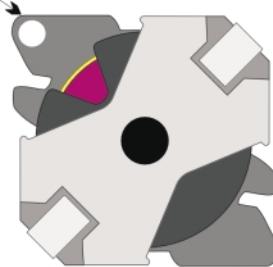
[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, professional audio, multi-tapped inductor, intended for line level inductor based equalisation applications.

VTB9048	
S - Coil Start	
A:	200mH
B:	300mH
C:	500mH
D:	760mH
Inductance values shown are measured with respect to coil start (S) at 1kHz Inductance values are +/- 10%	

Coil start is indicated by dot on upper side



Underside view  
2.54mm grid  
(0.1 inch)

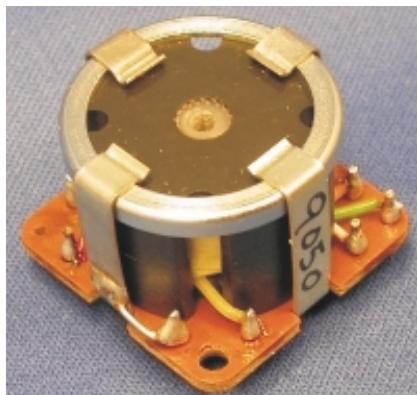
10 holes at 1.2 mm diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]

2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Solder Side)  
[viewed from below]

Dimensions in mm  
All dimensions are approximate

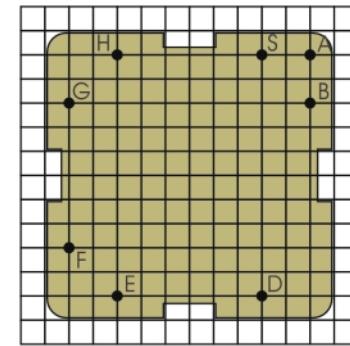
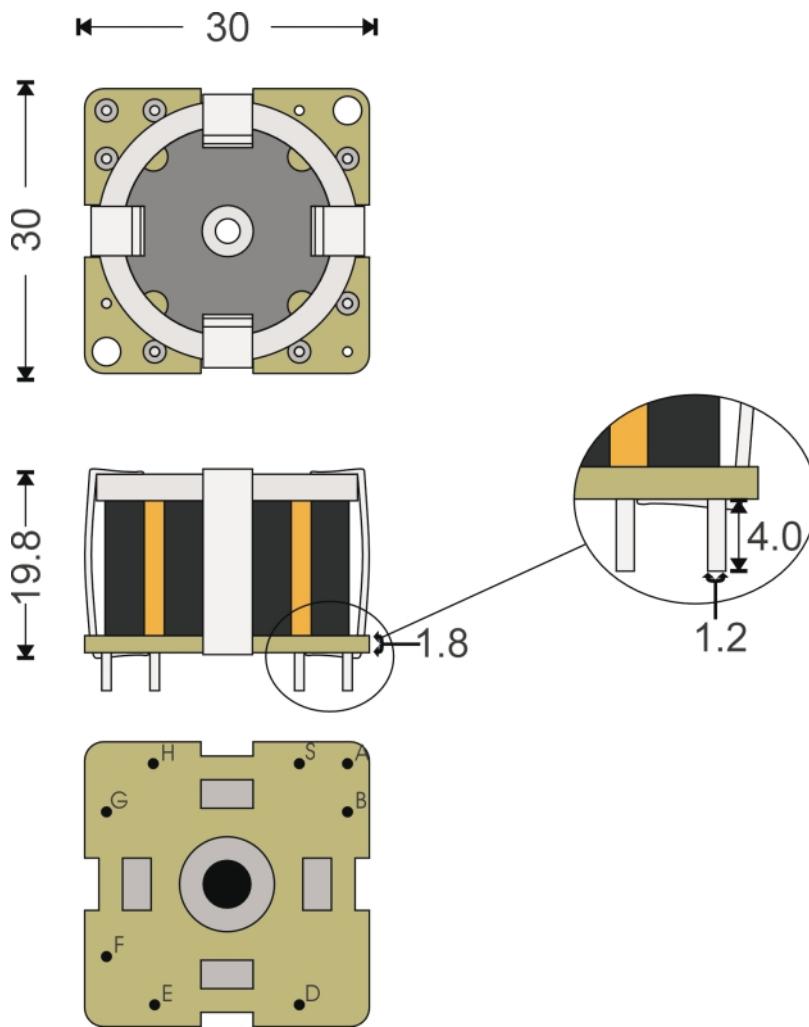
# VTB 9050 - Multi-Tapped Inductor

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, professional audio, multi-tapped inductor, intended for line level inductor based equalisation applications.

VTB9050	
S - Coil Start	
A: 100mH	
B: 160mH	
D: 220mH	
E: 450mH	
F: 1.0H	
H: 2.0H	
G - Earth	
Inductance values shown are measured with respect to coil start (S) at 1kHz Inductance values are +/- 10%	



Underside view  
2.54mm grid  
(0.1 inch)

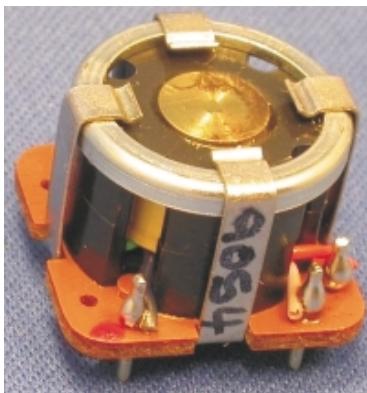
8 holes at 1.6 mm diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]

2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Solder Side)  
[viewed from below]

Dimensions in mm  
All dimensions are approximate

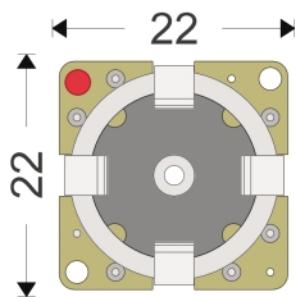
# VTB 9054 - Multi-Tapped Inductor

[for Professional Audio Applications]

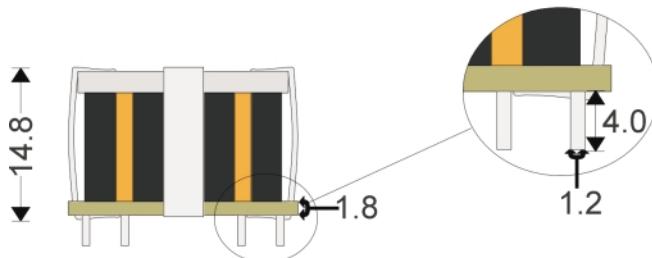
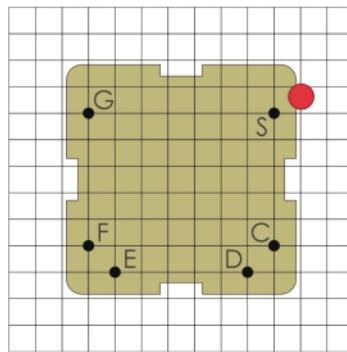


A high performance, professional audio, multi-tapped inductor, intended for line level inductor based equalisation applications.

VTB9054	
S - Coil Start	
C: 67mH	
D: 95mH	
E: 129mH	
F: 193mH	
G: 267mH	
Inductance values shown are measured with respect to coil start (S) at 1kHz Inductance values are +/- 10%	

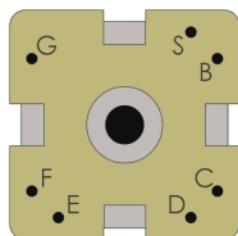


Red Dot indicates coil start



Underside view

6 holes at 1.6 mm diameter  
[recommended PCB thickness 1.6 mm]



2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Solder Side)  
[viewed from below]

Dimensions in mm  
All dimensions are approximate

# VTB 9055 - Multi-Tapped Inductor

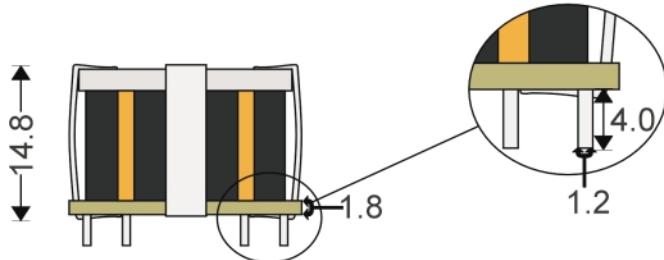
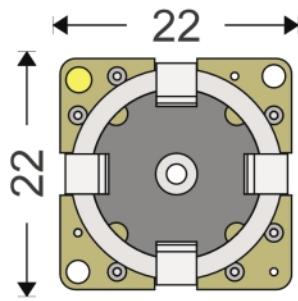
[for Professional Audio Applications]



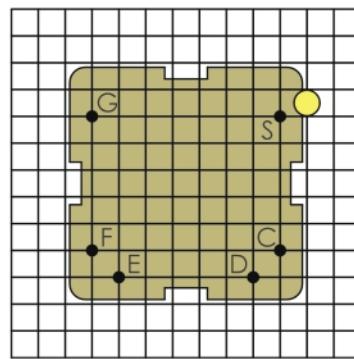
A high performance, professional audio, multi-tapped inductor, intended for line level inductor based equalisation applications.

VTB9055	
S -	Coil Start
C:	450mH
D:	670mH
E:	950mH
F:	1.3H
G:	1.93H

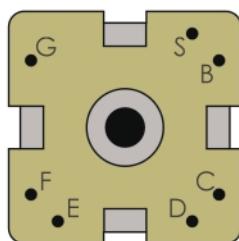
Inductance values shown are measured with respect to coil start (S) at 1kHz  
Inductance values are +/- 10%



Yellow Dot indicates coil start



Underside view



2.54 mm Grid  
PCB Layout (Solder Side)  
[viewed from below]

Dimensions in mm  
All dimensions are approximate

# VTT2326 - Power Transformer (Screened)

[for Professional Audio Applications]



A high performance, no compromise, professional audio power transformer - primarily intended for 24v applications which also require a phantom (+48v) voltage. Fits in a 1U rack enclosure. Dual Primary for 110/120v and 220v/240v usage.

## Ratings:

24.5v @ 0.5A and 38.5v @ 0.023A

