

ROBERT v 1.0.2 2023/07/11 18:26:45

Citation: ROBERT v 1.0.2, Dalmau, D.; Alegre-Requena, J. V., 2023. https://github.com/jvalegre/robert

Command line used in ROBERT: robert --ignore [Name] --names Name --y Target\_values --csv\_name Robert\_example.csv



- o Starting data curation with the CURATE module
- o Database Robert\_example.csv loaded successfully, including:
  - 37 datapoints
  - 11 accepted descriptors
  - 1 ignored descriptors
  - 0 discarded descriptors
- o Analyzing categorical variables

A total of 1 categorical variables were converted using the onehot mode in the categorical option Initial descriptors:

- x4

Generated descriptors:

- Csub-Csub
- Csub-H
- Csub-O
- H-O
- o Duplication filters activated

**Excluded datapoints:** 

- No datapoints were removed
- o Correlation filter activated with these thresholds: thres\_x = 0.9, thres\_y = 0.001

Excluded descriptors:

- $x3: R^{**}2 = 1.0 \text{ with } x1$
- $-x1: R^{**}2 = 0.96$  with x6
- o 14 columns remaining after applying duplicate and correlation filters:
  - Name
  - Target\_values
  - x2
  - x5
  - x6
  - x7
  - x8
  - x9
  - x10
  - x11
  - Csub-Csub
  - Csub-H
  - Csub-O

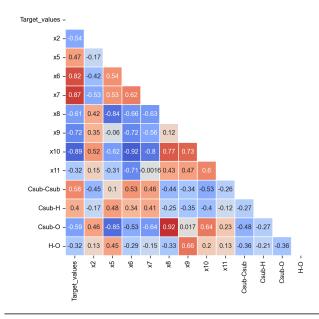
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- H-O
- o The Pearson heatmap was stored in CURATE/Pearson\_heatmap.png.
- o The curated database was stored in CURATE/Robert example CURATE.csv.

Time CURATE: 1.12 seconds

## ----- Images generated by the CURATE module ------

### Pearson's r heatmap

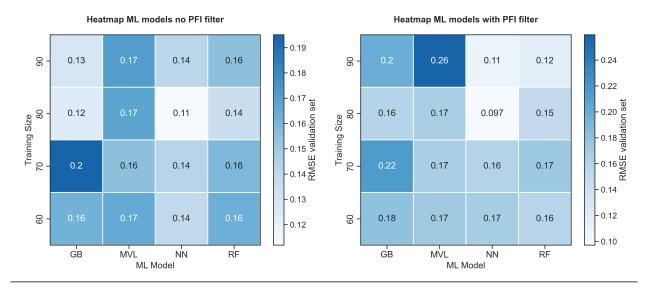


# **GENERATE**

- o Starting generation of ML models with the GENERATE module
- o Database Robert\_example\_CURATE.csv loaded successfully, including:
  - 37 datapoints
  - 12 accepted descriptors
  - 1 ignored descriptors
  - 0 discarded descriptors
- o Starting heatmap scan with 4 ML models (['RF', 'GB', 'NN', 'MVL']) and 4 training sizes ([60, 70, 80, 90]).
  - 96 models were tested, for more information check the GENERATE\_data.dat file in the GENERATE folder

----- Images generated by the GENERATE module ------

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o Starting tests to verify the prediction ability of the ML models with the VERIFY module

### ----- Starting model with all variables (No PFI) ------

- o ML model NN 80 (with no PFI filter) and Xy database were loaded, including:
  - Target value: Target values
  - Model: NN
  - Descriptors: ['x2', 'x5', 'x6', 'x7', 'x8', 'x9', 'x10', 'x11', 'Csub-Csub', 'Csub-H', 'Csub-O', 'H-O']
  - Training points: 29 - Validation points: 8
  - o VERIFY donut plots saved in VERIFY/VERIFY\_tests\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.png
  - o VERIFY test values saved in VERIFY/VERIFY\_tests\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.dat Results of the VERIFY tests:

Original score (train set in CV): RMSE = 0.12, +- 20% threshold (thres test option):

- 5-fold CV: NOT DETERMINED, data splitting was done with KN. CV result: RMSE = 0.4

Original score (validation set): RMSE = 0.11, +- 20% threshold (thres test option):

- o y mean: PASSED, RMSE = 0.66 is higher than the threshold (0.13)
- o y\_shuffle: PASSED, RMSE = 1.1 is higher than the threshold (0.13)
- o onehot: PASSED, RMSE = 0.2 is higher than the threshold (0.13)

# ----- Starting model with PFI filter (only important descriptors used) ------

- o ML model NN\_80\_PFI (with PFI filter) and Xy database were loaded, including:
  - Target value: Target values
  - Model: NN
  - Descriptors: ['x5', 'x7', 'x8', 'x9', 'x11', 'Csub-Csub', 'Csub-H']
  - Training points: 29
  - Validation points: 8
  - o VERIFY donut plots saved in VERIFY/VERIFY tests NN 80 PFI.png
  - o VERIFY test values saved in VERIFY/VERIFY\_tests\_NN\_80\_PFI.dat Results of the VERIFY tests:

Original score (train set in CV): RMSE = 0.18, +- 20% threshold (thres test option):

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- 5-fold CV: NOT DETERMINED, data splitting was done with KN. CV result: RMSE = 0.27

Original score (validation set): RMSE = 0.097, +- 20% threshold (thres\_test option):

o y\_mean: PASSED, RMSE = 0.49 is higher than the threshold (0.12)

o y\_shuffle: PASSED, RMSE = 0.9 is higher than the threshold (0.12)

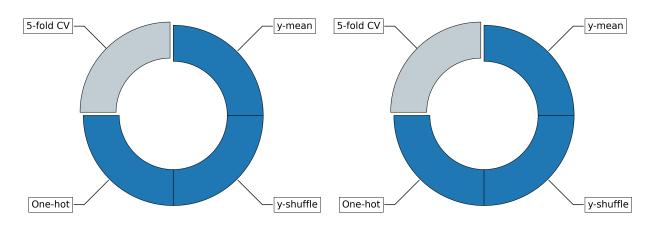
o onehot: PASSED, RMSE = 0.27 is higher than the threshold (0.12)

Time VERIFY: 2.86 seconds

### ----- Images generated by the VERIFY module ------

## VERIFY tests of NN\_80\_No\_PFI

### VERIFY tests of NN\_80\_PFI





# PREDICT

o Representation of predictions and analysis of ML models with the PREDICT module

# ----- Starting model with all variables (No PFI) ------

- o ML model NN 80 (with no PFI filter) and Xy database were loaded, including:
  - Target value: Target\_values
  - Model: NN
  - Descriptors: ['x2', 'x5', 'x6', 'x7', 'x8', 'x9', 'x10', 'x11', 'Csub-Csub', 'Csub-H', 'Csub-O', 'H-O']
  - Training points: 29
  - Validation points: 8
    - Train set with predicted results: NN\_80\_train\_No\_PFI.csv
    - Validation set with predicted results: NN\_80\_valid\_No\_PFI.csv
  - o Saving graphs and CSV databases in:
    - Graph in: PREDICT/Results\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.png
  - o Results saved in PREDICT/Results\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.dat:
    - Points Train: Validation = 29:8
    - Proportion Train: Validation = 78:22
    - Number of descriptors = 12
    - Proportion points:descriptors = 37:12
    - Train: R2 = 0.97, MAE = 0.071, RMSE = 0.12
    - Validation: R2 = 0.98, MAE = 0.089, RMSE = 0.11

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- o SHAP plot saved in PREDICT/SHAP\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.png
- o SHAP values saved in PREDICT/SHAP\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.dat:
  - -x7 = min: -0.29, max: 0.22
  - x6 = min: -0.35, max: 0.21
  - Csub-Csub = min: -0.081, max: 0.13
  - x9 = min: -0.3, max: 0.13
  - x10 = min: -0.25, max: 0.092
  - Csub-O = min: -0.24, max: 0.084
  - x5 = min: -0.058, max: 0.071
  - x8 = min: -0.13, max: 0.065
  - -x11 = min: -0.11, max: 0.056
  - Csub-H = min: -0.17, max: 0.038
  - x2 = min: -0.03, max: 0.037
  - H-O = min: 0.0, max: 0.0
- o PFI plot saved in PREDICT/PFI\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.png
- o PFI values saved in PREDICT/PFI\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.dat:

Original score (from model.score, R2) = 0.97

- -x7 = 0.26 + -0.12
- x6 = 0.2 + 0.16
- x9 = 0.12 + -0.058
- Csub-Csub = 0.1 +- 0.06
- x10 = 0.094 + 0.094
- x8 = 0.045 + -0.049
- x11 = 0.041 + -0.027
- Csub-H = 0.04 + 0.033
- x5 = 0.027 + -0.028
- x2 = -0.0029 + -0.0083
- o Outliers plot saved in PREDICT/Outliers\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.png
- o Outlier values saved in PREDICT/Outliers NN 80 No PFI.dat:

Train: 2 outliers out of 29 datapoints (6.9%)

- 21 (4.3 SDs)
- 23 (2.4 SDs)

Validation: 0 outliers out of 8 datapoints (0.0%)

### ----- Starting model with PFI filter (only important descriptors used) ------

- o ML model NN\_80\_PFI (with PFI filter) and Xy database were loaded, including:
  - Target value: Target\_values
  - Model: NN
  - Descriptors: ['x5', 'x7', 'x8', 'x9', 'x11', 'Csub-Csub', 'Csub-H']
  - Training points: 29
  - Validation points: 8
    - Train set with predicted results: NN\_80\_train\_PFI.csv
    - Validation set with predicted results: NN 80 valid PFI.csv
  - o Saving graphs and CSV databases in:
    - Graph in: PREDICT/Results\_NN\_80\_PFI.png
  - o Results saved in PREDICT/Results NN 80 PFI.dat:
    - Points Train: Validation = 29:8

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- Proportion Train: Validation = 78:22
- Number of descriptors = 7
- Proportion points:descriptors = 37:7
- Train: R2 = 0.93, MAE = 0.11, RMSE = 0.18
- Validation: R2 = 0.97, MAE = 0.081, RMSE = 0.097
- o SHAP plot saved in PREDICT/SHAP\_NN\_80\_PFI.png
- o SHAP values saved in PREDICT/SHAP\_NN\_80\_PFI.dat:
  - -x7 = min: -0.71. max: 0.32
  - x11 = min: -0.086, max: 0.25
  - Csub-Csub = min: -0.28, max: 0.19
  - Csub-H = min: -0.084, max: 0.12
  - x5 = min: -0.064, max: 0.092
  - x9 = min: -0.4, max: 0.076
  - x8 = min: -0.18, max: 0.034
- o PFI plot saved in PREDICT/PFI\_NN\_80\_PFI.png
- o PFI values saved in PREDICT/PFI\_NN\_80\_PFI.dat:

Original score (from model.score, R2) = 0.96

- -x7 = 1.3 + -0.51
- Csub-Csub = 0.46 +- 0.26
- x9 = 0.21 + -0.095
- -x11 = 0.18 + -0.083
- Csub-H = 0.13 + -0.067
- x5 = 0.074 + 0.028
- x8 = 0.053 + -0.043
- o Outliers plot saved in PREDICT/Outliers\_NN\_80\_PFI.png
- o Outlier values saved in PREDICT/Outliers\_NN\_80\_PFI.dat:

Train: 2 outliers out of 29 datapoints (6.9%)

- 19 (3.2 SDs)
- 21 (2.7 SDs)

Validation: 0 outliers out of 8 datapoints (0.0%)

Time PREDICT: 16.74 seconds

----- Images and summary generated by the PREDICT module -----

Results\_NN\_80\_No\_PFI.dat:

No PFI:

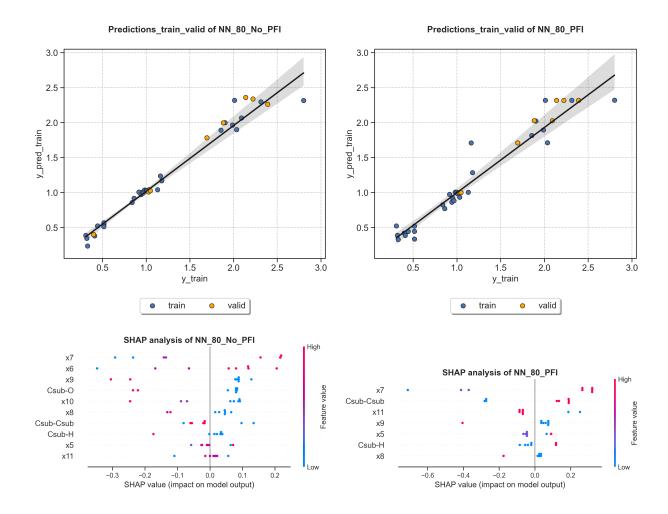
- Points Train: Validation = 29:8
- Proportion Train: Validation = 78:22
- Number of descriptors = 12
- Proportion points:descriptors = 37:12
- Train: R2 = 0.97, MAE = 0.071, RMSE = 0.12
- Validation : R2 = 0.98, MAE = 0.089, RMSE = 0.11

PFI:

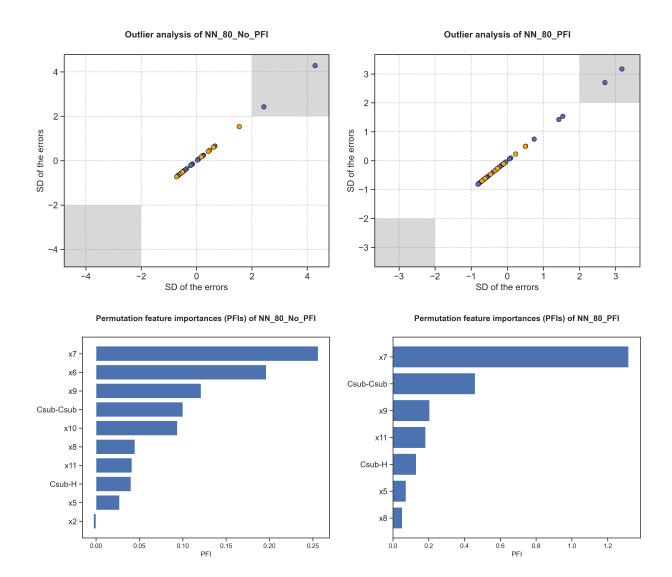
Results\_NN\_80\_PFI.dat:

- Points Train: Validation = 29:8
- Proportion Train: Validation = 78:22
- Number of descriptors = 7
- Proportion points:descriptors = 37:7
- Train : R2 = 0.93, MAE = 0.11, RMSE = 0.18
- Validation : R2 = 0.97, MAE = 0.081, RMSE = 0.097

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