

07A2 双连通分量分解：算法 | 实例

#数据结构邓神

Graph::BCC()

❖ #define hca(x) (fTime(x)) //利用此处闲置的fTime

template <typename Tv, typename Te>

void Graph<Tv, Te>::BCC(int v, int & clock, Stack<int> & S) {

hca(v) = dTime(v) = ++clock; status(v) = DISCOVERED; S.push(v);

for (int u = firstNbr(v); -1 < u; u = nextNbr(v, u))

switch (status(u))

{ /* ... 视u的状态分别处理 ... */ }

status(v) = VISITED; //对v的访问结束

#undef hca

switch (status(u))

❖ case UNDISCOVERED:

parent(u) = v; type(v, u) = TREE; //拓展树边

BCC(u, clock, S); //从u开始遍历，返回后...

if (hca(u) < dTime(v)) //若u经后向边指向v的真祖先

hca(v) = min(hca(v), hca(u)); //则v亦必如此

else //否则，以v为关节点（u以下即是一个BCC，且其中顶点此时正集中于栈S的顶部）

while (u != S.pop()); //弹出当前BCC中（除v外）的所有节点

//可视需要做进一步处理

break;



```
switch ( status(u) )
```



```
❖ case DISCOVERED:
```

```
    type(v, u) = BACKWARD;
```

```
    if ( u != parent(v) )
```

```
        hca(v) = min( hca(v), dTime(u) ); //更新hca[v], 越小越高
```

```
    break;
```

```
❖ default: //VISITED (digraphs only)
```

```
    type(v, u) = dTime(v) < dTime(u) ? FORWARD : CROSS;
```

```
    break;
```

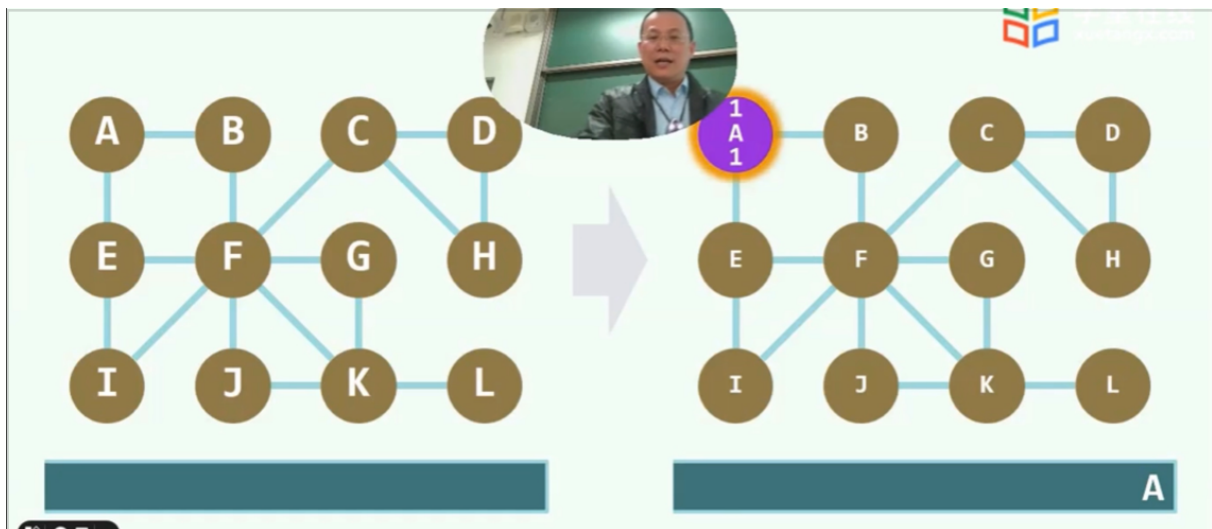
```
#define hca(x) (fTime(x))
template <typename Tv,typename Te>
void Graph<Tv,Te>::BCC(int v,int & clock,stack<int> & S){
    hca(v) = dTime(v) = ++clock;
    status(v) = DISCOVERED;
    S.push(v);
    for (int u = firstNbr(v); -1 < u; u = nextNbr(v)) {
        switch(status(u)) {
            case UNDISCOVERD:{
                parent(u) = v;
                type(v,u) = TREE;
                BCC(u,clock,S);
                // backTrack回来了 判断一下 dTime 和回传hca值
                if (hca(u) < dTime(v)){
                    hca(v) = min(hca(u),hca(v)); // 他的孩子能到这么高, 他自己也能够
到了更高
                }else { // 没有爸爸节点高
                    while (u != S.top()) { // 找到了连通域和关键节点
                        S.pop(u);
                    }
                }
                break;
            }
        }
    }
    case DISCOVERED:{
```

```

    type(v,u) = BACKWARD;
    if (u != parent(v)){ // 不能是他的父亲
        hca(v) = min(hca(v),dTime(u));
    }
    break;
}
default:{
    type(v,u) = dTime(v) < dTime(u) ? FORWARD : CROSS;
    break;
}
}
}
status(v) = VISITED;
}
#undef hca

```

实例



下面是dTime 上面是hca