

# Semantic subcategorisation for creative generation of light verb constructions

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We need transparent language models, based on linguistics & cognitive science

Knowing which expressions are correct is hard for second language learners (2LLs).

"*grab a snack*"

"\**grab a beef stew*"

\*not semantically idiomatic

application: Personalised technology can help 2LLs with mastering these expressions

I am extending the DisCoCat framework for creative natural language generation

**Distributional semantics**

**Compositionality**

**Category theory**

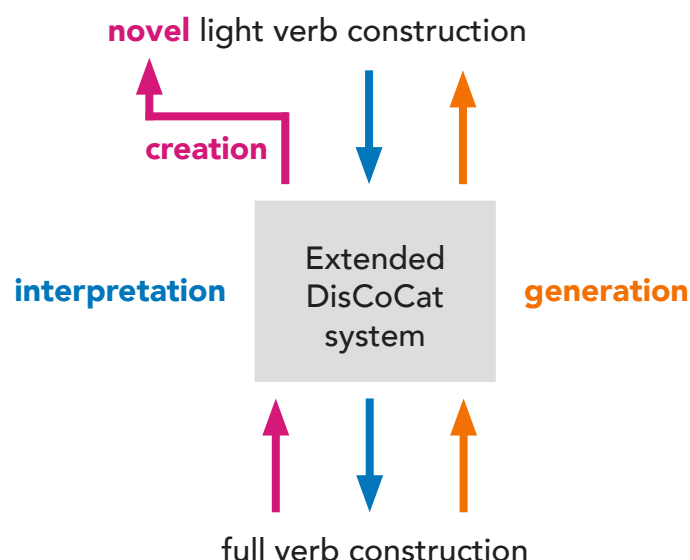
language = syntax × semantics

sentence embedding

word type

word embedding

I am developing a system that generates novel light verb constructions



Light verb constructions have a complex predicate that is semantically bleached

light verb construction

full verb construction

to **grab** a shower

to **shower**

to **make** an effort

to **try**

to **do** a revision

to **revise**

Classical part-of-speech categories are insufficient for text generation

We want:

Alice read a paper.

Alice read a table.

Alice tabled a paper.

Alice talks.

We don't want:

\*The dog read a table.

\*The paper read a cat.

\*Alice talked a paper.

\*The table talks.

This research will give us a deeper insight on how semantic spaces interact.

This will contribute towards more transparent and explainable technology.

We need to subcategorise word types to account for selectional restrictions

