

Задание 2. Отчёт

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- Выведем все диски системы, посмотрим на название добавленного “fdisk -l”

```
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/loop2: 46,96 MiB, 49242112 bytes, 96176 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/sda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: 756A78F5-6811-4B02-A6D3-D3AAD335CFFC

Device      Start      End  Sectors  Size Type
/dev/sda1    2048      4095    2048    1M BIOS boot
/dev/sda2    4096 3674111 3670016  1,8G Linux filesystem
/dev/sda3 3674112 20969471 17295360  8,2G Linux filesystem

Disk /dev/sdb: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/mapper/ubuntu--vg-ubuntu--lv: 8,25 GiB, 8854175744 bytes, 17293312 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
root@huawei:/home/vika#
```

- “fdisk /dev/sdb” - перейдём на диск
“g” - выберем GPT

```
Command (m for help): g
Created a new GPT disklabel (GUID: 0CA11FDC-EB65-4B4F-8163-8044FB3F6585).
```

- “n” - начинаем создавать раздел
“1” - указываем номер раздела
“2048” - начало раздела
“8390656” - конец раздела
Аналогично для второго раздела

```
Command (m for help): n
Partition number (1-128, default 1): 1
First sector (2048-20971486, default 2048):
Last sector, +/-sectors or +/-size{K,M,G,T,P} (2048-20971486, default 20971486): 83906656
Value out of range.
Last sector, +/-sectors or +/-size{K,M,G,T,P} (2048-20971486, default 20971486): 8390656

Created a new partition 1 of type 'Linux filesystem' and of size 4 GiB.

Command (m for help): n
Partition number (2-128, default 2): 2
First sector (8390657-20971486, default 8392704):
Last sector, +/-sectors or +/-size{K,M,G,T,P} (8392704-20971486, default 20971486):

Created a new partition 2 of type 'Linux filesystem' and of size 6 GiB.
```

- Сохранили командой “w”

- “fdisk -l” - проверим что получилось в информации о диске

```
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes

Disk /dev/sda: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: A2B4FC29-F01E-488A-8B02-43DFCC3B1B0F

Device        Start      End  Sectors  Size Type
/dev/sda1      2048      4095    2048    1M BIOS boot
/dev/sda2      4096  3674111  3670016   1.8G Linux filesystem
/dev/sda3  3674112 20969471 17295360   8.2G Linux filesystem

Disk /dev/sdb: 10 GiB, 10737418240 bytes, 20971520 sectors
Disk model: VBOX HARDDISK
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
Disklabel type: gpt
Disk identifier: 0CA11FDC-EB65-4B4F-8163-8044FB3F6585

Device        Start      End  Sectors  Size Type
/dev/sdb1      2048  8390656  8388609    4G Linux filesystem
/dev/sdb2  8392704 20971486 12578783    6G Linux filesystem

Disk /dev/mapper/ubuntu--vg-ubuntu--lv: 8.25 GiB, 8854175744 bytes, 17293312 sectors
Units: sectors of 1 * 512 = 512 bytes
Sector size (logical/physical): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
I/O size (minimum/optimal): 512 bytes / 512 bytes
root@lodi-pc:~#
```

- “mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb1”

“mkfs.ext2 /dev/sdb2”

Отформатировали разделы в заданные файловые системы

“tune2fs -m 5 /dev/sdb1”

“tune2fs -m 0 /dev/sdb2”

Зарезервировали для root 5% в первом разделе, во втором разделе 0%

```
root@lodi-pc:~# mkfs.ext4 /dev/sdb1
mke2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Creating filesystem with 1048576 4k blocks and 262144 inodes
Filesystem UUID: 531ae86d-8015-45ef-a022-63a110d0fc7b
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Creating journal (16384 blocks): done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

root@lodi-pc:~# mkfs.ext2 /dev/sdb2
mke2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Creating filesystem with 1572347 4k blocks and 393216 inodes
Filesystem UUID: 520cbe68-e254-4192-b298-78f056006be8
Superblock backups stored on blocks:
    32768, 98304, 163840, 229376, 294912, 819200, 884736

Allocating group tables: done
Writing inode tables: done
Writing superblocks and filesystem accounting information: done

root@lodi-pc:~# tune2fs -m 5 /dev/sdb1
tune2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Setting reserved blocks percentage to 5% (52428 blocks)
root@lodi-pc:~# tune2fs -m 0 /dev/sdb2
tune2fs 1.46.5 (30-Dec-2021)
Setting reserved blocks percentage to 0% (0 blocks)
root@lodi-pc:~#
```

- “mkdir /media/docs”

“mkdir /mnt/work”

Создали директории для монтирования

“mount /dev/sdb1 /media/docs”

“mount /dev/sdb2 /mnt/work”

Монтируем разделы к директориям

- “nano /etc/fstab” - отредактируем файл /etc/fstab

Добавляем в конец две строки и сохраняем файл:

- /dev/sdb1 /media/docs ext4 defaults 0 0
- /dev/sdb1 /media/docs ext4 defaults 0 0

```
GNU nano 6.2 /etc/fstab *
# /etc/fstab: static file system information.
#
# Use 'blkid' to print the universally unique identifier for a
# device; this may be used with UUID= as a more robust way to name devices
# that works even if disks are added and removed. See fstab(5).
#
# <file system> <mount point> <type> <options> <dump> <pass>
# / was on /dev/ubuntu-vg/ubuntu-lv during curtin installation
/dev/disk/by-id/dm-uuid-LVM-4V1pB8ThizZ79f6gXSeHUuh98xsv2TxGuhadHV6tvsRC0bckNWK3zYYregBuHgZp / ext4
# /boot was on /dev/sda2 during curtin installation
/dev/disk/by-uuid/f779f6f7-9f90-457e-8274-25189a8ab045 /boot ext4 defaults 0 1
/swap.img none swap sw 0 0
/dev/sdb1 /media/docs ext4 defaults 0 0
/dev/sdb2 /mnt/work ext2 defaults 0 0

^G Help ^O Write Out ^W Where Is ^K Cut ^T Execute ^C Location M-U Undo
^X Exit ^R Read File ^N Replace ^U Paste ^J Justify ^_ Go To Line M-E Redo
```

- “groupadd developers”

“groupadd managers”

“groupadd writers”

Создали группы пользователей

“useradd woody”

“useradd buzz”

Создали пользователей

“usermod -a -G developers woody”

“usermod -a -G developers buzz”

Добавили пользователей в группу

Аналогично с менеджерами и писателями

```

root@lodi-pc:~# groupadd developers
root@lodi-pc:~# groupadd managers
root@lodi-pc:~# groupadd writers
root@lodi-pc:~# useradd woody
root@lodi-pc:~# useradd buzz
root@lodi-pc:~# usermod -a -G developers woody
root@lodi-pc:~# usermod -a -G developers buzz
root@lodi-pc:~# useradd potato
root@lodi-pc:~# useradd slinky
root@lodi-pc:~# usermod -a -G managers potato
root@lodi-pc:~# usermod -a -G managers slinky
root@lodi-pc:~# useradd rex
root@lodi-pc:~# useradd sid
root@lodi-pc:~# usermod -a -G writers rex
root@lodi-pc:~# usermod -a -G writers sid
root@lodi-pc:~# _

```

- “mkdir /media/docs/manuals” - создали директорию manuals
“chown rex /media/docs/manuals” - установили владельцем пользователя rex
“chgrp writers /media/docs/manuals” - установили группу-владельца writers
“chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o=rx /media/docs/manuals” установили права доступа
Аналогично для остальных поддиректорий из /media/docs и /mnt/work

```

root@lodi-pc:~# mkdir /media/docs/manuals
root@lodi-pc:~# chown rex /media/docs/manuals
root@lodi-pc:~# chgrp writers /media/docs/manuals
root@lodi-pc:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o=rx /media/docs/manuals
root@lodi-pc:~# mkdir /media/docs/reports
root@lodi-pc:~# chown potato /media/docs/reports
root@lodi-pc:~# chgrp managers /media/docs/reports
root@lodi-pc:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o= /media/docs/reports
root@lodi-pc:~# mkdir /media/docs/todo
root@lodi-pc:~# chown woody /media/docs/todo
root@lodi-pc:~# chgrp developers /media/docs/todo
root@lodi-pc:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rx,o=rx /media/docs/todo
root@lodi-pc:~# mkdir /mnt/work/writers
root@lodi-pc:~# chown rex /mnt/work/writers
root@lodi-pc:~# chgrp writers /mnt/work/writers
root@lodi-pc:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o= /mnt/work/writers
root@lodi-pc:~# mkdir /mnt/work/managers
root@lodi-pc:~# chown potato /mnt/work/managers
root@lodi-pc:~# chgrp managers /mnt/work/managers
root@lodi-pc:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o= /mnt/work/managers
root@lodi-pc:~# mkdir /mnt/work/developers
root@lodi-pc:~# chown woody /mnt/work/developers
root@lodi-pc:~# chgrp developers /mnt/work/developers
root@lodi-pc:~# chmod u=rwx,g=rws,o= /mnt/work/developers
root@lodi-pc:~# _

```

- “ln -s /media/docs/manuals /mnt/work/developers/docs”
“ln -s /media/docs/todo /mnt/work/developers/todo”

Создали символичные ссылки

```

root@lodi-pc:~# ln -s /media/docs/manuals /mnt/work/developers/docs
root@lodi-pc:~# ln -s /media/docs/todo /mnt/work/developers/todo
root@lodi-pc:~# _

```