

## TASK 1: Join Multiple Tables Using LEFT JOIN

Description: List all countries and customers related to these countries.  
Return even countries without related cities and customers.

```
SELECT
    co.country_name_eng AS country_name,
    ci.city_name,
    cu.customer_name
FROM
    country co
    LEFT JOIN city ci ON co.id = ci.country_id
    LEFT JOIN customer cu ON ci.id = cu.city_id
ORDER BY
    co.country_name_eng,
    ci.city_name,
    cu.customer_name;
```

## TASK 2: Join Multiple Tables Using Both LEFT and INNER JOIN

Description: Return all countries that have cities (exclude countries not referenced by any city). For such pairs, return all customers.  
Return even pairs not having a single customer.

```
SELECT
    co.country_name_eng AS country_name,
    ci.city_name,
    cu.customer_name
FROM
    country co
    INNER JOIN city ci ON co.id = ci.country_id
    LEFT JOIN customer cu ON ci.id = cu.city_id
ORDER BY
    co.country_name_eng,
    ci.city_name,
    cu.customer_name;
```

## EXPECTED RESULTS EXPLANATION

### TASK 1 RESULTS:

- Will return ALL 7 countries (including Spain and Russia with NULL cities/customers)
- Countries with cities but no customers will show NULL for customer\_name
- Complete hierarchical view: Country -> City -> Customer

#### Output:

Germany	Berlin	Jewelry Store
Germany	Berlin	Becky
Croatia	Zagreb	Cafe
Croatia	Zagreb	Restaurant
Serbia	Belgrade	NULL
United States of America	New York	- NULL
United States of America	Los Angeles	- NULL
Poland	Warsaw	NULL
Spain	NULL	NULL
Russia	NULL	NULL

### TASK 2 RESULTS:

- Will return ONLY 5 countries that have related cities (excludes Spain & Russia)
- Shows all country-city pairs
- Includes cities without customers (showing NULL for customer\_name)

#### output::

Germany	Berlin	Jewelry Store
Germany	Berlin	Becky
Croatia	Zagreb	Cafe
Croatia	Zagreb	Restaurant
Serbia	Belgrade	NULL
United States of America	New York	NULL
United States of America	Los Angeles	NULL
Poland	Warsaw	NULL