# Redis OM Spring

### Introduction

Redis OM Spring extends Spring Data Redis to take full advantage of Redis Stack, providing powerful repository and custom object-mapping abstractions. It seamlessly integrates with the Spring ecosystem while leveraging Redis's advanced capabilities for document storage, search, and vector operations.

### > Key Features:

- @Document annotation for JSON document mapping
- Enhanced @RedisHash with native search capabilities
- Automatic repository implementation with RedisDocumentRepository
- Declarative search indexes via @Indexed and @Searchable
- Entity Streams for fluent query building
- · Vector similarity search support
- Integration with Spring Boot auto-configuration

# ❖ Setup using Spring Boot

- Prerequisites
  - Required Components:
    - o Java 17 or higher
    - Spring Boot 3.x (requires Spring Data Redis 3.4.1+)
    - o Redis Stack (Redis with RedisJSON and RediSearch modules)
  - Starting Redis Stack:

```
# Using Docker

docker run -p 6379:6379 -p 8001:8001 redis/redis-stack

# Using Docker Compose

docker compose up
```

#### Maven Configuration

#### Add Dependencies:

```
<dependencies>
   <!-- Redis OM Spring -->
   <dependency>
       <groupId>com.redis.om
       <artifactId>redis-om-spring</artifactId>
       <version>1.0.0-RC.1
   </dependency>
   <!-- Redis OM Spring AI (optional) -->
   <dependency>
       <groupId>com.redis.om
       <artifactId>redis-om-spring-ai</artifactId>
       <version>1.0.0-RC.1
   </dependency>
   <!-- Spring Boot Starter Web -->
   <dependency>
       <groupId>org.springframework.boot
       <artifactId>spring-boot-starter-web</artifactId>
   </dependency>
   <!-- Lombok (optional, for cleaner code) -->
   <dependency>
       <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
       <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
       <optional>true</optional>
   </dependency>
</dependencies>
```

### • Maven Compiler Plugin Configuration:

```
<plugin>
   <groupId>org.apache.maven.plugins
   <artifactId>maven-compiler-plugin</artifactId>
   <version>${maven-compiler-plugin.version}
   <configuration>
       <annotationProcessorPaths>
           <path>
               <groupId>org.springframework.boot</groupId>
               <artifactId>spring-boot-configuration-
processor</artifactId>
               <version>3.3.0
           </path>
           <path>
               <groupId>org.projectlombok</groupId>
               <artifactId>lombok</artifactId>
               <version>${lombok.version}</version>
           </path>
```

### Gradle Configuration

```
repositories {
   mavenCentral()
   maven {
        url
'https://s01.oss.sonatype.org/content/repositories/snapshot
s/'
ext {
   redisOmVersion = '1.0.0-RC.1'
dependencies {
    implementation "com.redis.om:redis-om-
spring:$redisOmVersion"
    implementation "com.redis.om:redis-om-spring-
ai:$redisOmVersion"
    annotationProcessor "com.redis.om:redis-om-
spring:$redisOmVersion"
    implementation 'org.springframework.boot:spring-boot-
starter-web'
    compileOnly 'org.projectlombok:lombok'
    annotationProcessor 'org.projectlombok:lombok'
}
```

### > Application Configuration

Connection Configuration (application.properties):

```
# Redis connection settings
spring.data.redis.host=localhost
spring.data.redis.port=6379
spring.data.redis.password=your_password
spring.data.redis.username=default
# SSL configuration (if needed)
spring.data.redis.ssl.enabled=true
```

```
# Connection pool settings
spring.data.redis.jedis.pool.max-active=8
spring.data.redis.jedis.pool.max-idle=8
spring.data.redis.jedis.pool.min-idle=0
```

• YAML Configuration (application.yml):

```
spring:
  data:
    redis:
    host: localhost
    port: 6379
    password: your_password
    username: default
    ssl:
        enabled: false
    jedis:
        pool:
            max-active: 8
            max-idle: 8
            min-idle: 0
```

• Main Application Class:

```
@EnableRedisDocumentRepositories(basePackages =
"com.example.repositories")
@SpringBootApplication
public class RedisOmApplication {
    public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(RedisOmApplication.class, args);
    }
}
```

# Defining Entities with Annotations

Basic Document Entity

```
package com.example.model;

import java.util.Set;
import org.springframework.data.annotation.Id;
import org.springframework.data.geo.Point;
import com.redis.om.spring.annotations.Document;
import com.redis.om.spring.annotations.Indexed;
import com.redis.om.spring.annotations.Searchable;
import lombok.*;

@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@RequiredArgsConstructor(staticName = "of")
```

```
@AllArgsConstructor(access = AccessLevel.PROTECTED)
 @Document
 public class Person {
    @Id
   @Indexed
    private String id;
                                 // Auto-generated
 ULID
    @Indexed
    @NonNull
    private String firstName;
                                // Tag index for
 exact matching
    @Indexed
    @NonNull
    private String lastName;
                                 // Tag index for
 exact matching
    @Indexed
    @NonNull
                                // Numeric index for
    private Integer age;
 range queries
    @Searchable
    @NonNull
    index
    @Indexed
    @NonNull
    private Point homeLoc;
                                 // Geospatial index
    @Indexed
    @NonNull
    indexing
    @Indexed
    @NonNull
    array elements
Nested Object Definitions
 package com.example.model;
 import com.redis.om.spring.annotations.Indexed;
 import com.redis.om.spring.annotations.Searchable;
 import lombok.Data;
 import lombok.NonNull;
```

```
import lombok.RequiredArgsConstructor;
@Data
@RequiredArgsConstructor(staticName = "of")
public class Address {
  @NonNull
  @Indexed
  @NonNull
  @Searchable(nostem = true)
                            // Full-text with no
  private String street;
stemming
  @NonNull
  @Indexed
  private String city;
                            // Tag index
  @NonNull
  @Indexed
  private String state;
                            // Tag index
  @NonNull
  @Indexed
  @NonNull
  @Indexed
```

### Advanced Entity with Vector Search

```
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@RequiredArgsConstructor(staticName = "of")
@Document
public class Product {
    @Id
    private String id;

    @Indexed
    @NonNull
    private String name;

    @Searchable
    @NonNull
    private String description;

    @Indexed
    @NonNull
```

```
private Double price;
@Indexed
@NonNull
private Set<String> categories;
@Indexed
@NonNull
private Point location;
// Vector field for similarity search
@Vectorize(destination = "descriptionEmbedding")
private String description;
// The actual vector field (populated automatically)
private float[] descriptionEmbedding;
@Indexed
private Date createdAt;
@Indexed
private Boolean inStock;
```

### > Annotation Details

- @Document:
  - o Marks class as Redis JSON document
  - Automatically creates search index
  - Supports prefix configuration: @Document(prefixes = "product:")

#### • @ld:

- o Primary key field
- o Auto-generates ULID if not provided
- o Always indexed automatically

#### @Indexed:

- o Creates search index based on field type
- o Tag index for strings and enums
- Numeric index for numbers
- Geo index for Point types
- Tag index for collections

#### @Searchable:

Creates full-text search index

- Supports language-specific stemming
- Options: nostem, weight, phonetic

### @Vectorize:

- o Automatically generates vector embeddings
- o Requires Redis OM Spring Al module
- o Supports various embedding providers

# Repositories and CRUD

> Basic Repository Interface

```
package com.example.repository;
import com.example.model.Person;
import com.redis.om.spring.repository.RedisDocumentRepository;

public interface PersonRepository extends
RedisDocumentRepository<Person, String> {
    // Inherits all CRUD operations
    // Custom query methods can be added here
}
```

# > CRUD Operations

```
@Service
public class PersonService {
    @Autowired
    private PersonRepository personRepository;
    public void demonstrateCrudOperations() {
        // CREATE
        Person person = Person.of(
            "John",
            "Doe",
            30,
            "Software developer passionate about Redis",
            new Point (-122.4194, 37.7749),
            Address.of("123", "Main St", "San Francisco",
"CA", "94105", "USA"),
            Set.of("Java", "Spring", "Redis")
        );
        String id = personRepository.save(person);
        System.out.println("Saved person with ID: " + id);
```

```
// READ
          Optional < Person > found =
  personRepository.findById(id);
          if (found.isPresent()) {
              System.out.println("Found person: " +
  found.get().getFirstName());
          // READ ALL
          Iterable<Person> allPeople =
  personRepository.findAll();
          allPeople.forEach(p ->
  System.out.println(p.getFirstName()));
          // UPDATE
          person.setAge(31);
          personRepository.save(person); // Updates existing
  record
          // DELETE
          personRepository.deleteById(id);
          // BULK OPERATIONS
          List<Person> people = Arrays.asList(
              Person.of("Alice", "Smith", 25, "Data scientist",
  location1, address1, skills1),
              Person.of("Bob", "Johnson", 35, "Product manager",
  location2, address2, skills2)
          );
          personRepository.saveAll(people);
          personRepository.deleteAll(); // Clears all data
          // COUNT
          long count = personRepository.count();
          System.out.println("Total people: " + count);
      }
> Repository with Custom Query Methods
  public interface PersonRepository extends
  RedisDocumentRepository<Person, String> {
      // Find by single property
      Optional<Person> findOneByFirstName(String firstName);
      Iterable<Person> findByLastName(String lastName);
      // Find by multiple properties (AND condition)
      Iterable<Person> findByFirstNameAndLastName(String
```

firstName, String lastName);

```
// Numeric range queries
    Iterable<Person> findByAge(int age);
    Iterable<Person> findByAgeBetween(int minAge, int maxAge);
    Iterable<Person> findByAgeGreaterThan(int age);
    Iterable<Person> findByAgeLessThan(int age);
    // String pattern matching
    Iterable<Person> findByFirstNameStartingWith(String
prefix);
    Iterable<Person> findByLastNameEndingWith(String suffix);
    Iterable<Person> findByFirstNameContaining(String
substring);
    // Collection gueries
    Iterable<Person> findBySkills(Set<String> skills);
    Iterable<Person> findBySkillsContaining(String skill);
    // Geospatial queries
    Iterable<Person> findByHomeLocNear(Point point, Distance
distance);
    // Nested object queries (using underscore notation)
    Iterable<Person> findByAddress City(String city);
    Iterable<Person> findByAddress StateAndAddress City(String
state, String city);
    // Full-text search (use 'search' prefix)
    Iterable<Person> searchByPersonalStatement(String text);
    // Custom queries with @Query annotation
    @Query("@age:[25 35] @skills:{Java}")
    Iterable<Person> findJavaDevelopersInAgeRange();
    @Query("@personalStatement:($text)")
    Iterable<Person> searchPersonalStatement(@Param("text")
String text);
    // Pagination support
    Page<Person> findByAgeGreaterThan(int age, Pageable
pageable);
    // Sorting support
    Iterable<Person> findBySkillsOrderByAgeAsc(String skill);
    Iterable < Person >
findByAddress CityOrderByLastNameDescFirstNameAsc(String
city);
}
```

# Query Building

#### Method Name Derivation

- Redis OM Spring supports query derivation from method names following Spring Data conventions:
- Supported Keywords:
  - o findBy, readBy, queryBy, countBy, deleteBy
  - o And. Or
  - o Between, LessThan, GreaterThan, LessThanEqual, GreaterThanEqual
  - After, Before (for dates)
  - o IsNull, IsNotNull, True, False
  - o StartingWith, EndingWith, Containing, NotContaining
  - o In, NotIn
  - o Near (for geospatial)
  - o OrderBy with Asc, Desc

### Custom Queries with @Query

```
public interface PersonRepository extends
RedisDocumentRepository<Person, String> {
    // Exact field matching
    @Ouerv("@firstName:{$name}")
    Iterable<Person> findByExactFirstName(@Param("name")
String name);
    // Numeric range
    @Query("@age:[($min) ($max)]")
    Iterable<Person> findByAgeRange(@Param("min") int min,
@Param("max") int max);
    // Full-text search with boosting
    @Query("@personalStatement:($keywords)^2.0")
    Iterable<Person> searchWithBoosting(@Param("keywords")
String keywords);
    // Complex query with multiple conditions
    @Query("(@age:[25 40] @skills:{Java|Spring})
(@address city:{San Francisco|New York})")
    Iterable<Person> findQualifiedDevelopersInMajorCities();
    // Geospatial query
    @Ouery("@homeLoc:[$lon $lat $radius mi]")
    Iterable<Person> findWithinRadius(
        @Param("lon") double longitude,
```

```
@Param("lat") double latitude,
    @Param("radius") double radiusMiles
);

// Tag search with wildcards
@Query("@skills:{program*}")
Iterable<Person> findBySkillPattern();

// Sorting and limiting
@Query(value = "@age:[25 40]", sort = "@lastName", limit = 10)
Iterable<Person> findTop10YoungAdultsByLastName();
}
```

# > Pagination and Sorting

```
@Service
public class PersonService {
    @Autowired
    private PersonRepository personRepository;
    public void demonstratePaginationAndSorting() {
        // Create Pageable request
        Pageable pageable = PageRequest.of(
                                             // page number (0-
            0,
based)
            10,
                                             // page size
            Sort.by("lastName").ascending() // sorting
        );
        // Find with pagination
        Page<Person> page =
personRepository.findByAgeGreaterThan(25, pageable);
        System.out.println("Total elements: " +
page.getTotalElements());
        System.out.println("Total pages: " +
page.getTotalPages());
        System.out.println("Current page: " +
page.getNumber());
        System.out.println("Page size: " + page.getSize());
        // Process results
        page.getContent().forEach(person ->
            System.out.println(person.getFirstName() + " " +
person.getLastName())
        );
        // Complex sorting
        Sort complexSort = Sort.by(
```

# ❖ Integration with Spring Data

## Configuration Classes

```
@Configuration
@EnableRedisDocumentRepositories(
   basePackages = "com.example.repositories",
    repositoryImplementationPostfix = "Impl"
@EnableConfigurationProperties
public class RedisConfiguration {
    @Bean
    @Primary
    public RedisConnectionFactory redisConnectionFactory() {
        JedisConnectionFactory factory = new
JedisConnectionFactory();
        factory.setHostName("localhost");
        factory.setPort(6379);
        factory.setUsePool(true);
        return factory;
    @Bean
    public RedisTemplate<String, Object>
redisTemplate(RedisConnectionFactory connectionFactory) {
        RedisTemplate<String, Object> template = new
RedisTemplate<>();
        template.setConnectionFactory(connectionFactory);
        template.setKeySerializer(new
StringRedisSerializer());
        template.setValueSerializer(new
GenericJackson2JsonRedisSerializer());
        return template;
```

# ► Integration with Spring Boot Auto-Configuration

```
@SpringBootApplication
@EnableRedisDocumentRepositories(basePackages =
"com.example.*")
public class Application {
    @Bean
    CommandLineRunner loadTestData(PersonRepository
repository) {
        return args -> {
            // Clean existing data
            repository.deleteAll();
            // Load sample data
            List<Person> people = createSamplePeople();
            repository.saveAll(people);
            System.out.println("Loaded " + repository.count()
+ " people");
       };
    private List<Person> createSamplePeople() {
        return Arrays.asList(
            Person.of("John", "Doe", 30,
                "Software engineer with Redis expertise",
                new Point (-122.4194, 37.7749),
                Address.of("123", "Market St", "San
Francisco", "CA", "94105", "USA"),
                Set.of("Java", "Spring", "Redis",
"Microservices")),
            Person.of("Jane", "Smith", 28,
                "Full-stack developer passionate about modern
web technologies",
                new Point(-74.0060, 40.7128),
                Address.of("456", "Broadway", "New York",
"NY", "10013", "USA"),
                Set.of("JavaScript", "React", "Node.js",
"MongoDB"))
       );
   public static void main(String[] args) {
        SpringApplication.run(Application.class, args);
```

# > Health Checks and Monitoring

```
@Component
public class RedisHealthIndicator implements HealthIndicator {
    @Autowired
    private RedisConnectionFactory connectionFactory;
    @Override
    public Health health() {
        try {
            RedisConnection connection =
connectionFactory.getConnection();
            if (connection != null) {
                connection.ping();
                connection.close();
                return Health.up()
                    .withDetail("redis", "Available")
                    .build();
        } catch (Exception e) {
            return Health.down()
                .withDetail("redis", "Not available")
                .withException(e)
                .build();
        return Health.down()
            .withDetail("redis", "Connection is null")
            .build();
```

# Entity Streams

# Basic Entity Stream Usage

```
}
public List<Person> findByAgeRange(int minAge, int maxAge)
    return entityStream
        .of(Person.class)
        .filter(Person$.AGE.between(minAge, maxAge))
        .sorted(Person$.AGE, SortOrder.ASC)
        .collect(Collectors.toList());
public List<Person> findQualifiedDevelopers() {
    return entityStream
        .of(Person.class)
        .filter(Person$.AGE.greaterThanOrEqualTo(25))
        .filter(Person$.SKILLS.contains("Java"))
        .filter(Person$.ADDRESS CITY.eq("San Francisco"))
        .sorted(Person$.LAST NAME, SortOrder.ASC)
        .limit(10)
        .collect(Collectors.toList());
```

# Advanced Stream Operations

```
@Service
public class AdvancedPersonService {
    @Autowired
    private EntityStream entityStream;
    // Complex filtering with multiple conditions
    public List<Person> findSeniorDevelopersInTechHubs() {
        Set<String> techCities = Set.of("San Francisco",
"Seattle", "Austin", "New York");
        Set<String> seniorSkills = Set.of("Architecture",
"Leadership", "Mentoring");
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .filter(Person$.AGE.greaterThan(35))
            .filter(Person$.ADDRESS CITY.in(techCities))
            .filter(Person$.SKILLS.containsAny(seniorSkills))
            .sorted(Person$.AGE, SortOrder.DESC)
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
    // Geospatial filtering
    public List<Person> findPeopleNearLocation(double lat,
double lon, double radiusMiles) {
        Point center = new Point(lon, lat);
```

```
Distance radius = new Distance (radiusMiles,
Metrics.MILES);
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .filter(Person$.HOME LOC.near(center, radius))
            .sorted(Person$.LAST NAME, SortOrder.ASC)
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
    // Full-text search
    public List<Person> searchByDescription(String keywords) {
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
.filter(Person$.PERSONAL STATEMENT.matches(keywords))
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
    // Aggregation operations
    public Map<String, Long> getSkillDistribution() {
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .map(Person$.SKILLS)
            .flatMap(skills -> skills.stream())
            .collect(Collectors.groupingBy(
                skill -> skill,
                Collectors.counting()
            ));
    // Statistical operations
    public OptionalDouble getAverageAge() {
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .mapToInt(Person$.AGE)
            .average();
    public Map<String, Double> getAverageAgeByCity() {
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .collect(Collectors.groupingBy(
                person -> person.getAddress().getCity(),
                Collectors.averagingInt(Person::getAge)
            ));
```

```
@Service
public class ProjectionService {
    @Autowired
    private EntityStream entityStream;
    // Project to specific fields only
    public List<String> getAllNames() {
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .map(person -> person.getFirstName() + " " +
person.getLastName())
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
    // Create custom DTOs
    public List<PersonSummary> getPersonSummaries() {
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .map(person -> new PersonSummary(
                person.getId(),
                person.getFirstName() + " " +
person.getLastName(),
                person.getAge(),
                person.getAddress().getCity()
            ) )
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
    // Group by and aggregate
    public Map<String, List<String>> groupPeopleByCity() {
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .collect(Collectors.groupingBy(
                person -> person.getAddress().getCity(),
                Collectors.mapping(
                    person -> person.getFirstName() + " " +
person.getLastName(),
                    Collectors.toList()
            ));
// DTO for projections
@Data
@AllArgsConstructor
public class PersonSummary {
   private String id;
   private String fullName;
   private Integer age;
```

```
private String city;
}
```

## Advanced Features

## ➤ Vector Similarity Search

```
@Document
@Data
@NoArgsConstructor
@RequiredArgsConstructor(staticName = "of")
public class Document {
    @Id
   private String id;
    @Indexed
    @NonNull
   private String title;
    @Searchable
    @NonNull
    private String content;
    @Vectorize(destination = "contentEmbedding", embedder =
"openai")
    private String content;
    // Vector field (populated automatically)
   private float[] contentEmbedding;
    @Indexed
   private Set<String> tags;
}
@Service
public class DocumentSearchService {
    @Autowired
   private DocumentRepository documentRepository;
    @Autowired
   private EntityStream entityStream;
    // Vector similarity search
    public List<Document> findSimilarDocuments(String
queryText, int limit) {
        return
documentRepository.findSimilarByContentEmbedding(
            queryText, // Will be automatically
vectorized
```

```
limit,
                         // Number of results
            0.7
                         // Minimum similarity threshold
       );
    // Hybrid search (vector + traditional filters)
   public List<Document> findSimilarDocumentsWithFilters(
            String queryText,
            Set<String> requiredTags,
            int limit) {
        return entityStream
            .of(Document.class)
            .filter(Document$.TAGS.containsAll(requiredTags))
            .vectorSearch(Document$.CONTENT EMBEDDING,
queryText)
            .limit(limit)
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
```

### **➢** Bloom Filters

```
@Document
@Data
public class User {
   @Id
   private String id;
    @Indexed
    private String email;
    @Bloom(name = "emails", capacity = 100000, errorRate =
0.01)
   private String email;
   @Indexed
   private String username;
@Service
public class UserService {
    @Autowired
    private UserRepository userRepository;
    // Check if email might exist (fast probabilistic check)
    public boolean mightEmailExist(String email) {
        return userRepository.mightContain("emails", email);
```

```
// Add email to bloom filter
public void addEmailToBloom(String email) {
    userRepository.add("emails", email);
}
```

## Custom Repository Implementation

```
// Custom repository interface
public interface PersonRepositoryCustom {
    List<Person> findComplexQuery(String criteria);
    void bulkUpdateAges(Map<String, Integer> updates);
// Implementation
@Component
public class PersonRepositoryImpl implements
PersonRepositoryCustom {
    @Autowired
    private RedisTemplate<String, Object> redisTemplate;
    @Autowired
    private EntityStream entityStream;
    @Override
    public List<Person> findComplexQuery(String criteria) {
        // Custom implementation using native Redis commands
        // or complex EntityStream operations
        return entityStream
            .of(Person.class)
            .filter(/* complex filter logic */)
            .collect(Collectors.toList());
    @Override
    public void bulkUpdateAges(Map<String, Integer> updates) {
        updates.forEach((id, newAge) -> {
            Optional < Person > person = findById(id);
            if (person.isPresent()) {
                person.get().setAge(newAge);
                save(person.get());
        });
// Extended repository interface
public interface PersonRepository extends
    RedisDocumentRepository<Person, String>,
    PersonRepositoryCustom {
```

```
// Combines generated and custom methods
}
```

This comprehensive guide covers all major aspects of Redis OM Spring, from basic setup to advanced features like vector similarity search and custom repository implementations.