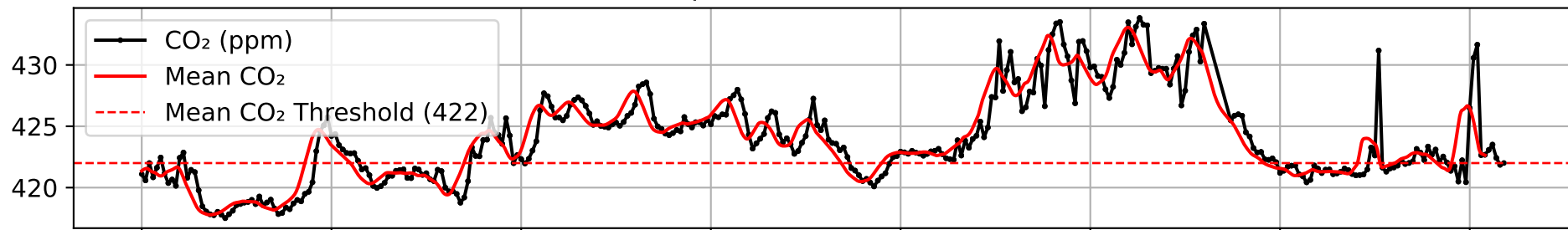
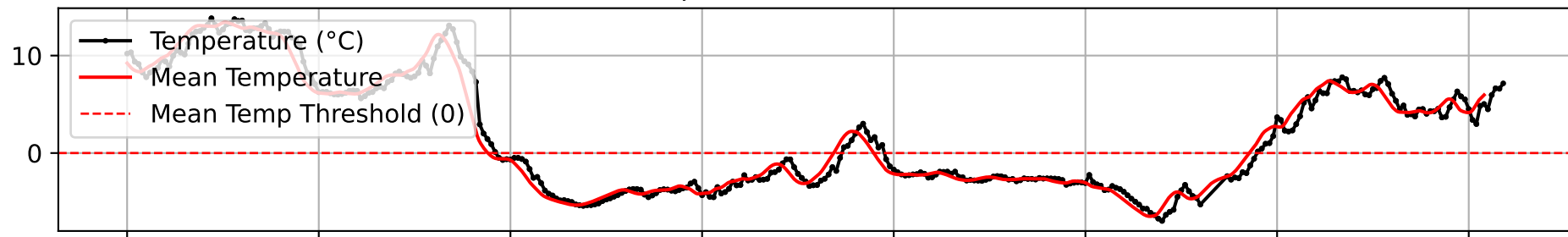


### Atmospheric CO<sub>2</sub> Observations



### Temperature Observations



### $\phi_w$ Formula

