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. [] .
$$\theta \Delta \theta xy \text{ [width=0.3]pic1.png} \qquad \Delta x = -PQ \sin \theta = -r\Delta \theta \frac{y}{r} = -y\Delta \theta \\ \Delta y = +x\Delta \theta \\ . \Delta t\text{:}$$

$$\begin{aligned} & -\Delta \mathbf{r}| = r \Delta \varphi \\ |\Delta \mathbf{v}| = \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \frac{|\Delta \mathbf{r}|}{\Delta t} = r \lim_{\Delta t \to 0} \frac{|\Delta \varphi|}{\Delta t} = \omega r \end{aligned}$$