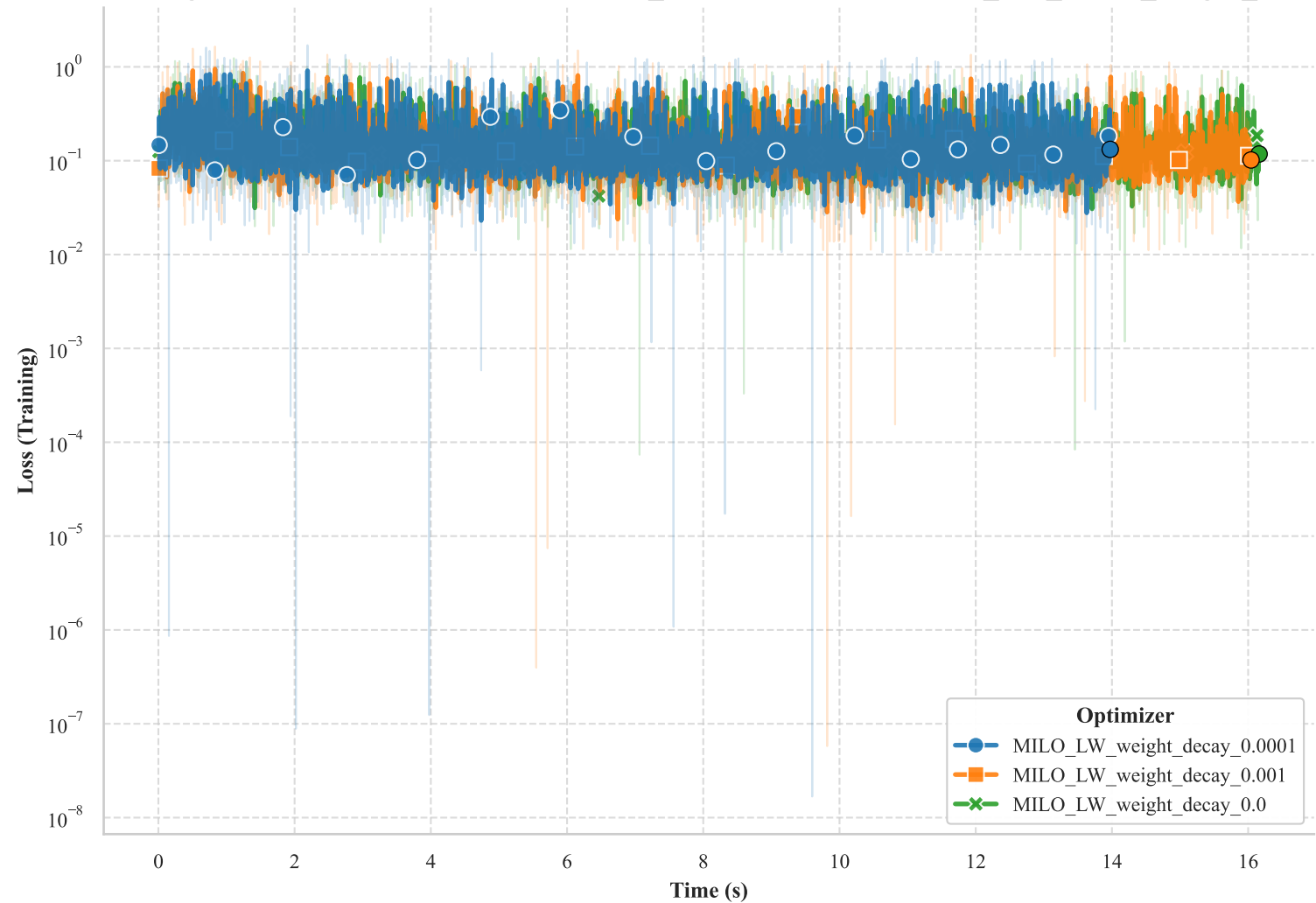


**Training Loss vs. Wall-clock Time for MLP\_MNIST Ablation: MILO\_LW\_ablate\_weight\_decay**



*Error bands represent standard error of the mean across runs. Markers indicate run end on walltime plots.*