

# Nozzle Flow Analyzer Project

## Testing Requirements

Logan White

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Embry-Riddle Aeronautical University

Daytona Beach campus

1 Aerospace Boulevard

Daytona Beach, FL 32114

**INTRODUCTION:**

This Test requirement doc describes the required testing functions of a Nozzle Flow analyzing system (NFA). In this system a flow path can be built from a list of set components, and the user can input data for calculating the properties of the flow. The user selects from a set number of conditions called flow nodes, referred to as such because each node can act independently of each other, with the exit conditions of one node acting as the inlet conditions of the next. For the system as a whole, isentropic flow relations are used with the exception of if a shock is detected. In essence this will be a basic CFD, computational fluid dynamics calculator.

**BACKGROUND INFORMATION:**

The majority of the values that this program calculates are tabulated in appendixes A-E, Farokhi, S. (2021). Aircraft Propulsion. John Wiley and Sons. To check for the flow properties through a nozzle Appendix A offers tabulated values when mach is entering a diverging nozzle at  $M=1$ , or leaving a converging nozzle at  $M=1$  (converging nozzles are diverging nozzles but flipped). Appendix D offers the tabulated values for heat addition, and Appendix E offers the tabulated values for friction tubes. These problems must be checked by hand, as these tabulated values need to be matched with exit values in the tables for tabulation. If a normal shock occurs that problem must be checked by working it out by hand with the equations discussed in the Software design document.

**REQUIREMENTS:**

For the first deliverable the flow nodes are not working in sequence yet and the user has to pick one to test. For any of the pieces they must be checked against the tables for correct values, for project validity estimations are assumed.

**Table 1: Requirement Specifications**

| ID | Requirement Specification  |
|----|--|
| 1  | The program asks for the needed data matching with the selected flow piece.<br>ATS12   |
|    | Heat tubes ask for heat added, friction tubes ask for length and friction coefficient<br>R1  |
| 2  | As a developer I want the program to have exception handling.  |
|    | Program will continue to run even if string is put instead of number... R2   |
| 3  | As I developer I want the program to properly detect a shock and notify the user   |
|    | If a shock is detected the Program prints that a shock is detected. R3   |
| 4  | As a developer I want the program to notify the user of choked flow  |
|    | Program prints that the flow is choked (not valid in diverging nozzle type) R4   |
| 5  | As a developer I want the program to properly use normal shock relations   |
|    | If a shock is detected NormalShock.java is called and calculates ratios R5.  |
| 6  | As a developer I want every output from a node to be a valid input for the next  |
|    | Mach, Pressure, stored as exit values in a node, Mach prints to user. R6   |
| 7  | As a user I want the program to tell the exit condition of a diverging nozzle  |
|    | Program prints out the exit condition for a diverging nozzle. R7   |
| 8  | As a developer I want isentropic values to be called, where the flow has constant<br>P0 and T0 (not heat tubes, and not in shocks) |
|    | When isentropic values are needed the program calls Isentropic.java and uses said<br>ratios. R8                                    |
| 9  | I want the program to determine flow through a diverging nozzle when Mach is >1<br>(hard)  |
|    | Program uses an iterative method of the A/A* equation to create a ratio between<br>inlet and outlet machs. R9                      |
| 10 | As a user I want the program to place a shock in friction tubes, but not heat tubes  |
|    | If the L* value is reached in the equation a shock is placed, Mach after that point =1<br>and flow displays as choked. R10         |
| 11 | As a user I want the program to Notify me of the exit condition on every node  |
|    | If the User runs a node, an exit condition is calculated. R11  |
| 12 | As A user I want the Exiting properties of one node to be the entrance properties to<br>the next.                                  |
|    | If the user has more than 1 node, the exiting properties of the first go into the 2 <sup>nd</sup> .<br>R12                         |
| 13 | As a user, if the program detects a shock, the program should display the shock  |
|    | If a user creates a node that has a shock a shock is graphed R13   |
| 14 | As A user I want to place nodes in a graphical stetting  |
|    | If a user places a node it is displayed in the GUI R14   |
| 15 | As A user I want to input the information of the Node in a graphical setting   |
|    | If the user creates a node, a get information popup occurs R15   |

|    |   |
|----|---|
| 16 | As a User I wish to be informed of any inaccuracies in the code,  |
|    | If the exit Mach is greater than 5, the GUI prints a warning to the user. R16   |
| 17 | As a user I wish to be able to save my data   |
|    | If the user selects the save data option, they are prompted to save their data as a CSV, and all of their inputs are saved. R17 |
| 18 | As a user I wish to open up previously saved data   |
|    | If the user selects a file saved by the program in a previous point the program will run with the data from it. R18             |
| 19 | As a user I wish to know the assumptions made in each piece   |
|    | When the program is opened a console printout informs the user of all of the made assumptions. R 19                             |
| 20 | As a user I wish to know if my given conditions are invalid for a flow  |
|    | If the given conditions are invalid, the system informs the user of badflow/ invalid flow R20                                   |

*[Shall be completed for user stories actively worked in the current sprint. Add rows as needed.]*

**TEST CASES:****Table 2: Test Cases and Results**

| <b>Req't ID</b> | <b>Test Case ID</b> | <b>Initial Conditions And Input</b>   | <b>Expected Behavior Or Output</b>  | <b>Actual Behavior Or Output</b>                        | <b>Pass Fail</b> |
|-----------------|---------------------|---|---|---|------------------|
| R1              | 1                   | User inputs 1 for diverging nozzle  | Program asks for Area1, area2, Pressure in, atmospheric pressure, temperature, and initial mach | Program does Expected Behavior                          | Pass             |
| R2              | 2                   | User inputs a string for one of the flow properties   | System informs user of bad inputs and program continues   | System informs user of bad inputs and program continues | Pass             |
| R3              | 3                   | (example values for shock) User selects diverging noz and puts in,<br>Area ratio = 4<br>Pressure in = 15<br>Atmospheric P = 1<br>Temp = 300,<br>Mach in = 1<br>Or open R3test.csv | Program displays a shock  | Program displays a shock                                | Pass             |
| R4              | 4                   | User selects a heat tube and puts in:<br>Area 1 = 1<br>Mach in = 3<br>Pressure in = 15<br>Atmospheric P = 1<br>T = 600<br>Heat added = 3000000                                    | Program informs the user of a choked exit flow  | Program informs the user of a choked exit flow          | Pass             |
| R5              | 5                   | User Makes a friction tube with a friction coefficient of .15, length of 30, and inlet mach of 3  | System displays a shock in the friction tube  | System displays a shock in the friction tube            | Pass             |

|     |    |  |   |   |      |
|-----|----|--|---|---|------|
| R6  | 6  | User runs a modules<br>(Any module)<br>And inputs all data   | System outputs an<br>exit mach.   | System has an output<br>Mach value  | pass |
| R7  | 7  | User runs a<br>diverging nozzle, runs<br>any input   | System outputs an<br>exit condition.  | System outputs an<br>exit condition   | Pass |
| R8  | 8  | User runs a diverging<br>nozzle  | System calls on the<br>isentropic values<br>for the entrance<br>mach                                | System calls on the<br>isentropic values  | Pass |
| R9  | 9  | User runs a diverging<br>nozzle, inputs a Mach<br>in greater than 1,<br>other values can be<br>anything                                | System computes<br>an exit mach, and<br>runs normally, as if<br>it would have if<br>Min was 1 or <1 | System has an output,<br>using ratios of areas,<br>and runs normally as<br>it would have if Mach<br>in was <1 | Pass |
| R10 | 10 | User runs a heat tube,<br>Set friction = .005,<br>And length equal to<br>60  | Program prints an<br>exit mach of 1   | Program Prints<br>choked flow   | Pass |
| R11 | 11 | User runs any node at<br>with any conditions   | An exit value is<br>printed   | An exit value is<br>printed   | Pass |
| R12 | 12 | User has 2 nodes   | 2 <sup>nd</sup> node inherits<br>the exit conditions<br>of the first                                | 2 <sup>nd</sup> node inherits the<br>exit conditions of the<br>first  | Pass |
| R13 | 13 | User creates a shock<br>at exit  | Shock is graphed  | Shock is graphed  | Pass |
| R14 | 14 | User places a node in<br>the gui   | Node is displayed<br>in gui   | Node is displayed in<br>gui   | Pass |
| R15 | 15 | User places a node in<br>the gui   | Popup asks for<br>information   | Popup asks for<br>information   | Pass |
| R16 | 16 | User places a heat<br>tube,<br>Heat added of -20.22<br>Mach in of 3, gamma<br>= 1.4<br>P in of 70,<br>T in of 170,<br>Atmospheric p =1 | GUI says that the<br>program has a<br>mach 5 inaccuracy   | GUI says that the<br>program has a mach 5<br>inaccuracy   | Pass |
| R17 | 17 | After running the<br>program, the user,<br>selects save  | Popup asks user to<br>set name and save<br>data and data is<br>exported as a csv<br>file            | Popup asks user to set<br>name and save data<br>and data is exported<br>as a csv file                         | Pass |

|     |    |   |  |   |      |
|-----|----|---|--|---|------|
| R18 | 18 | In a blank workspace user selects open, and selects a file from the swing explorer        | CSV is opened and program runs with the data                   | CSV is opened and program runs with the data                  | Pass |
| R19 | 19 | User runs the program   | The console prints out the assumptions used for each node type | The console prints out the assumptions used for each nodetype | pass |
| R20 | 20 | User runs a diverging nozzle with an atmospheric pressure greater than the inlet pressure | User is informed of bad flow at top of page                    | User is informed of bad flow at top of page                   | Pass |

#### **REFERENCES:**

Farokhi, S. (2021). Aircraft Propulsion. John Wiley and Sons.

#### **APPENDICES:**

Appendices Blank For Now Will be Updated as Project Progresses