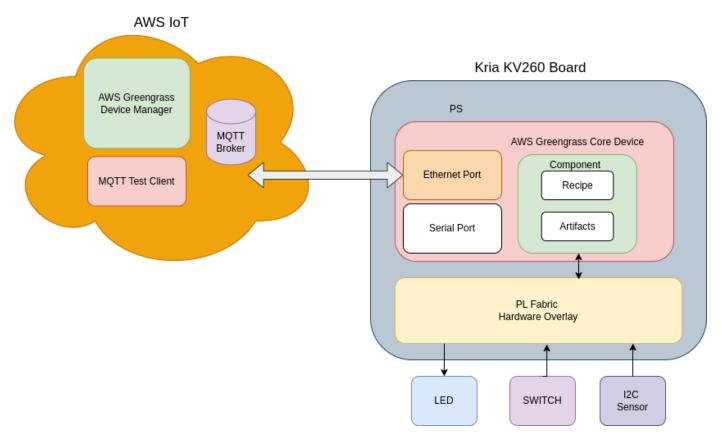


Sanam Shakya 2023.12.28/v0.1

## KV260 to AWS IoT Greengrass Architecture



This diagram shows the software and hardware architecture used in this tutorial. Kria KV260 board consists of PL Fabric(FPGA) hardware overlay for interfacing LED, switch and I2C sensor. Further it runs AWS Greengrass Core Device Application which publish and subscribe message topics for actuating LED and monitoring sensors and switches. From AWS IoT MQTT Test Client KV260 LED will be controlled through subscribed topic and also publish Switch pressed event to AWS IoT cloud.



### Preparing Ubuntu 22.04 OS for KRIA KV260 board

Download the Ubuntu 22.04 image from the download link

#### Ubuntu Desktop 22.04 LTS

The version of Ubuntu with up to 10 years of long term support, until April 2032.

Works on:

- ⊕ Please check the AMD Kria™ Wiki for the platform's latest boot firmware, technical documentation, and the Ubuntu for AMD-Xilinx Devices Wiki for known issues and limitations.

Download 22.04 LTS

Kria™ KR260 Getting Started Guide for Ubuntu 22.04

Kria™ KV260 Getting Started Guide for Ubuntu 22.04

Next, prepare the SD card with the above downloaded Ubuntu image using burning tools like Balena Etcher.

Now boot the KV260 with the SD card with Ethernet and USB to Serial cable connected to board. We will be using Serial console for initial access and debugging and Ethernet network for accessing through SSH and KV260 connected to the internet.

For initial login here are the Login Details:

Username: ubuntu Password: ubuntu

This will ask to change the password. So update the password and login the system.

After successful login, one can access the KV260 device console.

# Installing hardware overlay

Get the KV260 firmware folder. It contains:

- kv260-gpio-i2c.bit.bin
- kv260-gpio-i2ci2c.dtbo
- shell.json

Copy these file to the KV260 board. For firmware to be loaded using xmutil (FPGA manager), one has to copy these file at "/lib/firmware/xilinx".

For this create the folder at "kv260-gpio-i2c" at "/lib/firmware/xilinx" and copy the files in "kv260-gpio-i2c" folder.

```
cd /lib/firmware/xilinx
sudo mkdir kv260-gpio-i2c
sudo cp <kv260-firmware directory>/kv260-gpio-i2c* ./
sudo cp <kv260-firmware directory>/shell.json ./
```

Next, check the available fpga firmware using `xmutil listapps` command. `kv260-gpio-i2c` will be available in

```
XRT_FLAT
                                                                                                  XRT_FLAT
               k26-starter-kits
                                                                     k26-starter-kits
ıbuntu@kria:~$ █
```

Next load the `kv260-gpio-i2c` firmware, which contains necessary hardwares(gpio) and interfaces. In our Greengrass Demo we will be using these gpio to trigger the publishing data to AWS Greengrass IoT cloud server and also actuate GPIO on the message received from AWS cloud.

```
sudo xmutil unloadapp
sudo xmutil loadapp kv260-gpio-i2c
               sudo xmutil loadapp kv260-gpio-i20
 1027.134932] OF: overlay: WARNING: memory
                                            leak will occur if overlay removed, property: /fpga-full/firmware-name
 1027.145049] OF: overlay: WARNING: memory
                                                                overlay removed, property: /fpga-full/resets
                                            leak will occur if
 1027.154904]
              OF: overlay: WARNING: memory
                                                                                           /__symbols__/afi0
/__symbols__/clocking0
                                            leak will occur if overlay removed, property:
 1027.164406] OF: overlay: WARNING: memory
                                            leak will occur if overlay removed, property:
 1027.174332] OF: overlay: WARNING: memory
                                            leak will occur if overlay removed, property:
                                                                                               _symbols__/clocking1
 1027.184267] OF: overlay: WARNING: memory
                                            leak will occur if overlay removed, property:
                                                                                               _symbols__/axi_intc_0
_symbols__/axi_intc_1
 1027.194279] OF: overlay: WARNING: memory leak will occur if overlay removed, property: /
      204304] OF: overlay: WARNING: memory leak will occur if overlay removed, property:
                                                                                               _symbols__/axi_gpio_0
 1027.214321] OF: overlay: WARNING: memory leak will occur if overlay removed, property: /
v260-gpio-i2c: loaded to slot 0
ubuntu@kria:~$
```

Now to access GPIO in user application, we will be using 'gpiod' library.

### Installing gpiod packages

GPIOD packages are required to access the GPIO channels. It also provides python binding for accessing GPIO in python programming. Install the package using apt-get:

```
sudo apt update
sudo apt-get install gpiod python3-libgpiod
```

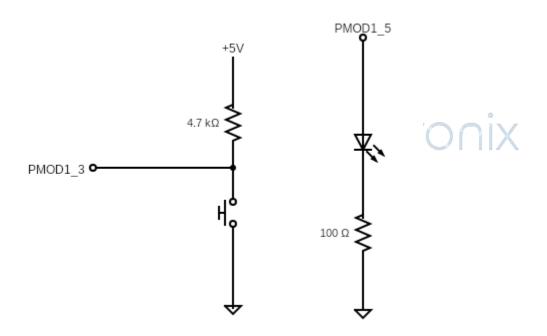
Now we can check the available gpio using gpiod applications:

Using 'gpiodetect' to get availabe gpio:

```
ubuntu@kria:~$ sudo gpiodetect
gpiochip0 [firmware:zynqmp-firmware:gpio] (4 lines)
gpiochip1 [zynqmp gpio] (174 lines)
gpiochip2 [80020000.gpio] (4 lines)
ubuntu@kria:~$
```

Here `gpiochip2` is the device corresponding to gpio in FPGA and it consists of 4 lines. Further these gpio lines are connected to PMOD 1 such that:

PMOD1-> 5 - gpiochip2 line 0 PMOD1-> 7 - gpiochip2 line 1



Schematic for LED and Switch Connection

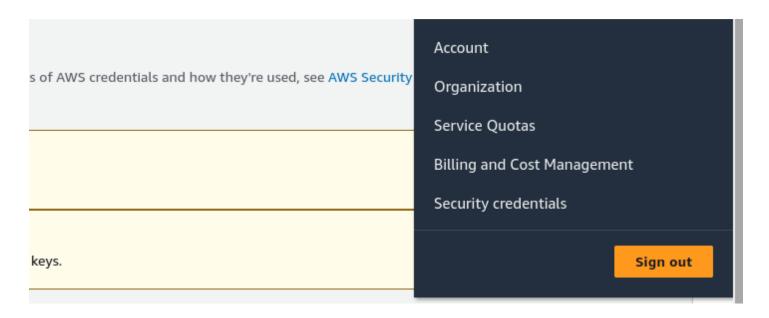
]	11	9	7	5	3	1	PMOD UPPER
	12	10	8	6	4	2	PMOD LOWER
	Vcc	GND	I/O	I/O	I/O	I/O	

PMOD port numbering

## AWS IoT user creation

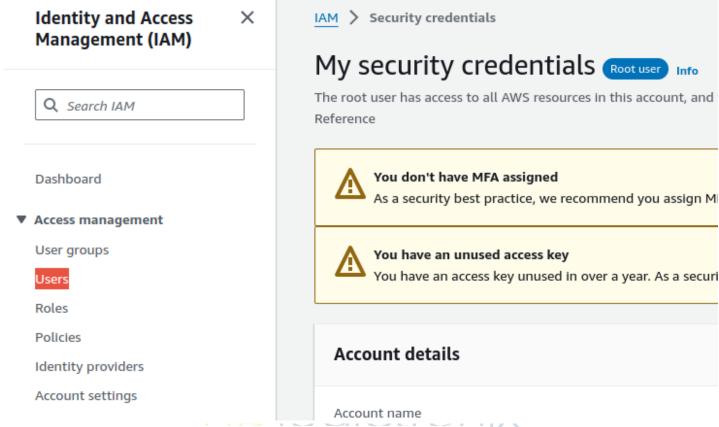
For and non human access to AWS services one has to create a user with required permissions.

- Login to AWS console
- Next go to `Security credentials` link available at root user drop down at top right corner of the AWS console



- Next Go to User management page by clicking at the User link at IAM sidebar. This will list the available users.





- Now create a new user for KV260 device by clicking the "Create User" button.



This will lead to step wise User creation forms. So fill the User details,

This will lead to step wise User creation forms.

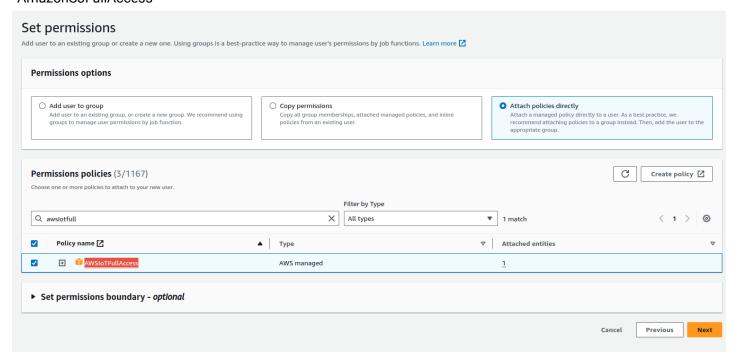
So fill the User details, leave the console access unchecked as user does not have to access the AWS console through web.





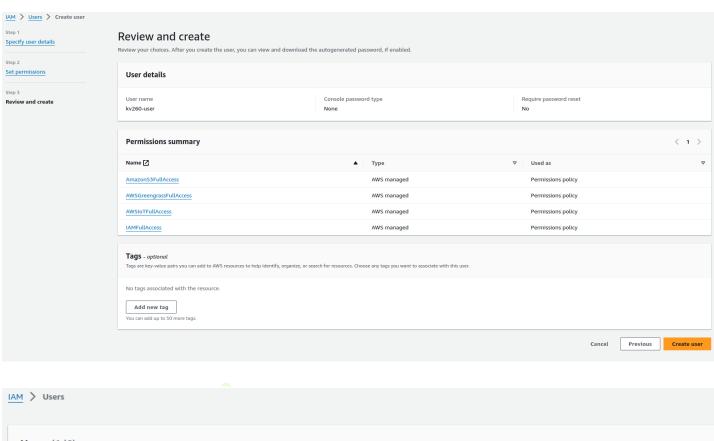
Next, update the Permissions options by attaching following policies:

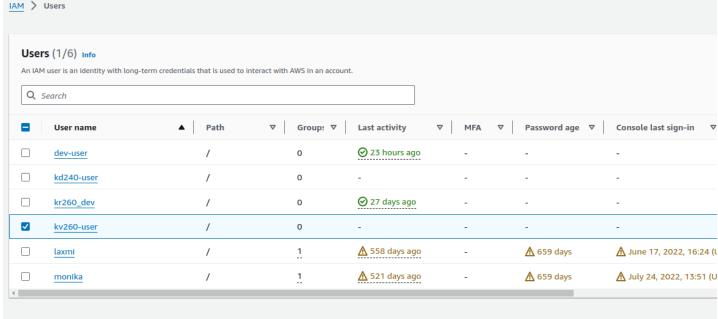
- AWSGreengrassFullAccess
- IAMFullAccess
- AWSIoTFullAccess
- AmazonS3FullAccess



After finishing the above steps click "Create User" to finish the user creation.



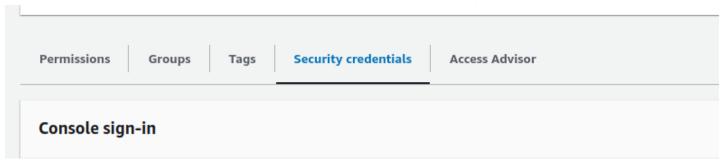




Next get the access token and access key for the user. For this open the user details by clicking on the user link in the above table.

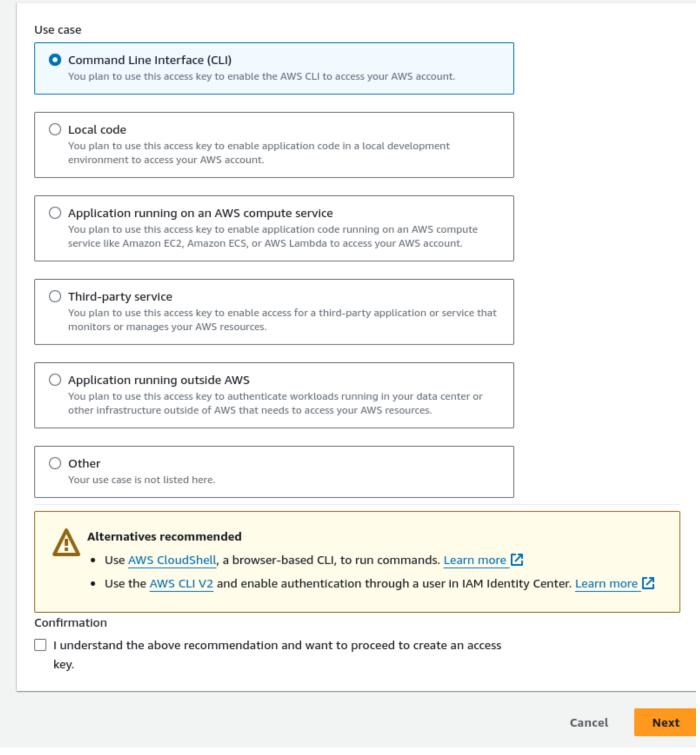
And go to "Security credentials" for creating the Access Key for the user.





Select access key for command line based access control for user.

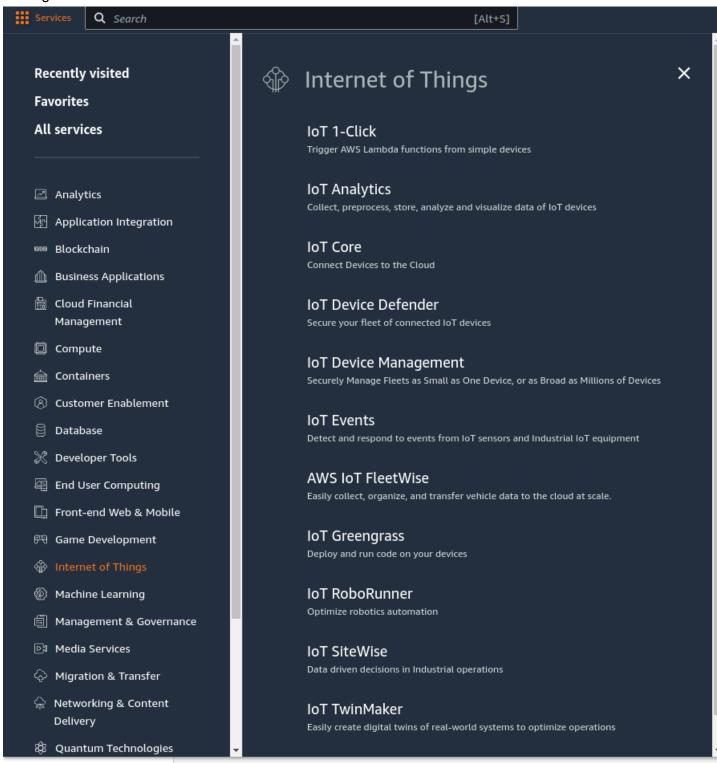




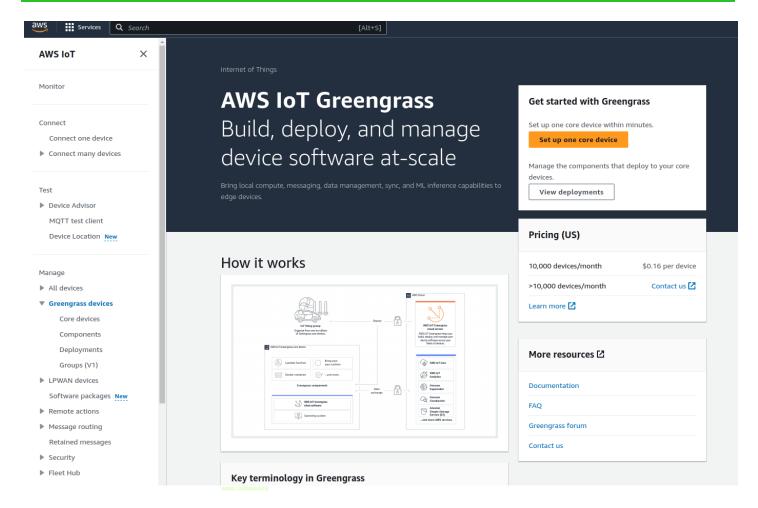
Next save the "Access Key" and "Secreat Access Key". We will need this later while using greengrass CLI in KV260 console or downloading the csv file.

### Installing Greengrass CLI

Steps and scripts for installing greengrass device is provided by AWS Greengrass dashboard in AWS web console. So first access the AWS Greengrass IoT page, go to AWS Services -> Internet of Things -> IoT Greengrass link







Now click on "Set up one core device" button

This will open the Greengrass core device setup page: Here you change the Core device name like `kv260-ubuntu-dev1"

	r a Greengrass core device s are AWS IoT things. Enter a thing name to be used to create a Greengrass core device.
Core device name The name of the AWS	oT thing to create. We generated the following name for you.
kv260-ubuntu-de	n
The name can be up t	128 characters. Valid characters: a-z, A-Z, 0-9, underscore (_), and hyphen (-).
Add your Greengrass	
Add your Greengrass receives and applies t	a thing group to apply a continuous deployment  ore device to an AWS IoT thing group. If the thing group has an active Greengrass deployment, your new core device e deployment when you finish the setup process. To deploy to only the core device, select No group.
Add your Greengrass receives and applies t Thing group	ore device to an AWS IoT thing group. If the thing group has an active Greengrass deployment, your new core device e deployment when you finish the setup process. To deploy to only the core device, select No group.
Add your Greengrass	ore device to an AWS IoT thing group. If the thing group has an active Greengrass deployment, your new core device deployment when you finish the setup process. To deploy to only the core device, select No group.  up name
Add your Greengrass receives and applies t  Thing group  Enter a new gro	ore device to an AWS IoT thing group. If the thing group has an active Greengrass deployment, your new core device deployment when you finish the setup process. To deploy to only the core device, select No group.  up name
Add your Greengrass receives and applies t  Thing group  Enter a new gro  Select an existi  No group  Thing group name	ore device to an AWS IoT thing group. If the thing group has an active Greengrass deployment, your new core device deployment when you finish the setup process. To deploy to only the core device, select No group.  up name

Now in KV260 terminal console run following commands and scripts:

```
export AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID=<AWS_ACCESS_KEY_ID>
export AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY=<AWS_SECRET_ACCESS_KEY>
```

Greengrass CLI depends on Java. So to install the dependency run the following:

```
sudo apt install default-jre
sudo apt install default-jdk
```

Download and install Greengrass core software as instructed in



curl -s https://d2s8p88vqu9w66.cloudfront.net/releases/greengrass-nucleus-latest.zip > greengrass-nucleus-latest.zip && unzip greengrass-nucleus-latest.zip -d GreengrassInstaller

#### Download the installer

Run the following command on the device to download the AWS IoT Greengrass Core software.

curl -s https://d2s8p88vqu9w66.cloudfront.net/releases/greengrass-nucleus-latest.zip > greengrass -nucleus-latest.zip && unzip greengrass-nucleus-latest.zip -d GreengrassInstaller



#### Next install the Greengrass core device:

```
sudo -E java -Droot="/greengrass/v2" -Dlog.store=FILE -jar
./GreengrassInstaller/lib/Greengrass.jar --aws-region us-east-1 --thing-name
kv260-ubuntu-dev1 --thing-group-name kv260UbuntuGroup --component-default-user
ggc_user:ggc_group --provision true --setup-system-service true --deploy-dev-tools true
```

#### Run the installer

The AWS IoT Greengrass Core software is a JAR file that installs the software when you run it for the first time. Run the following command on the device.

```
--component-default-user ggc_user:ggc_group --provision true --setup-system-service true --deploy
  -dev-tools true
```

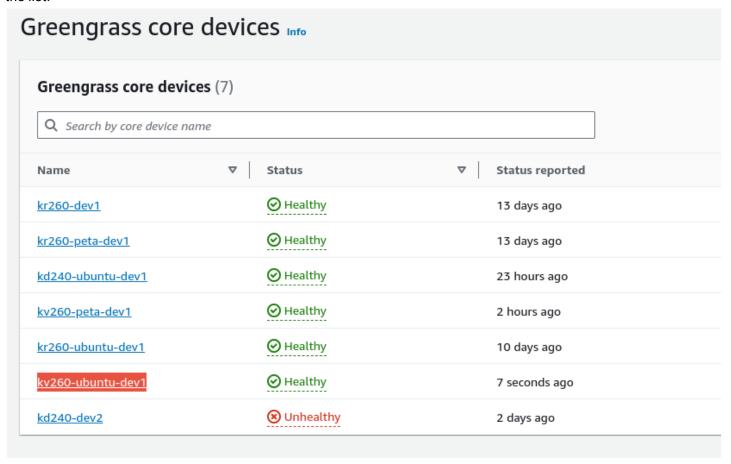


#### Here is the console log after running above command:

```
gc_group created
Added ggc_user to ggc_group
Provisioning AWS IoT resources for the device with IoT Thing Name: [kv260-ubuntu-dev1]...
Found IoT policy "GreengrassV2IoTThingPolicy", reusing it
Creating keys and certificate..
Attaching policy to certificate...
Creating IoT Thing "kv260-ubuntu-dev1"...
Attaching certificate to IoT thing...
Successfully provisioned AWS IoT resources for the device with IoT Thing Name: [kv260-ubuntu-dev1]!
Adding IoT Thing [kv260-ubuntu-dev1] into Thing Group: [kv260UbuntuGroup]...
Successfully added Thing into Thing Group: [kv260UbuntuGroup]
Setting up resources for aws.greengrass.TokenExchangeService ...
Attaching TES role policy to IoT thing...
No managed IAM policy found, looking for user defined policy...
IAM policy named "GreengrassV2TokenExchangeRoleAccess" already exists. Please attach it to the IAM role if not already
Configuring Nucleus with provisioned resource details...
Downloading Root CA from "https://www.amazontrust.com/repository/AmazonRootCA1.pem"
Created device configuration
Successfully configured Nucleus with provisioned resource details!
Creating a deployment for Greengrass first party components to the thing group
Configured Nucleus to deploy aws.greengrass.Cli component
Successfully set up Nucleus as a system service
 ubuntu@kria:~$
```



Now in Greengrass set up page, one can view the Greengrass core devices and find above `kv260-ubuntu-dev` in the list.



In KV260 terminal one can get the device components by using `greengrass-cli`:

sudo /greengrass/v2/bin/greengrass-cli component list



```
ubuntu@kria:~$ sudo /greengrass/v2/bin/greengrass-cli component list
Components currently running in Greengrass:
Component Name: aws.greengrass.Nucleus
    Version: 2.12.1
    State: FINISHED
    Configuration: {"awsRegion":"us-east-1", "componentStoreMaxSizeBytes":"1000000000
t":"","greengrassDataPlanePort":"8443","httpClient":{},"iotCredEndpoint":"c1uwyavs4w
ions":"-Dlog.store=FILE","logging":{},"mqtt":{"spooler":{}},"networkProxy":{"proxy":
Component Name: UpdateSystemPolicyService
    Version: 0.0.0
    State: RUNNING
    Configuration: null
Component Name: aws.greengrass.Cli
    Version: 2.12.1
    State: RUNNING
    Configuration: {"AuthorizedPosixGroups":null, "AuthorizedWindowsGroups":null}
Component Name: FleetStatusService
    Version: null
    State: RUNNING
    Configuration: null
Component Name: DeploymentService
    Version: 0.0.0
    State: RUNNING
    Configuration: null
Component Name: TelemetryAgent
    Version: 0.0.0
    State: RUNNING
    Configuration: null
ubuntu@kria:~$
```

We will be adding component to publish and subscribe the topic to the AWS cloud Broker.

### Installing the component

Get the 'components' folder and copy in the KV260 home directory.

It contains:

artifacts

- com.example.mqtt
  - 1.0.0
    - mqtt.py (This python code published the data on button press and actuates gpio on receiving the data in subscribed topic)

#### recipe

com.example.mqtt-1.0.0.json

To install the above component run the following in the KV260 terminal:

```
sudo /greengrass/v2/bin/greengrass-cli deployment create \
--recipeDir ~/components/recipe \
--artifactDir ~/components/artifacts \
--merge "com.example.mqtt=1.0.0"
```

```
ubuntu@kria:~$ sudo /greengrass/v2/bin/greengrass-cli deployment create \
--recipeDir ~/components/recipe \
--artifactDir ~/components/artifacts \
--merge "com.example.mqtt=1.0.0"
Local deployment submitted! Deployment Id: 51255b6b-795d-43f7-a84a-d0b7a3d561fd
ubuntu@kria:~$
```

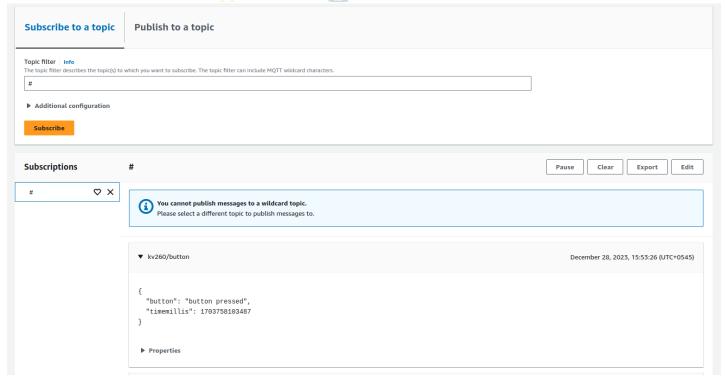
Now check the installed component is in "running state"

```
sudo /greengrass/v2/bin/greengrass-cli component list
```



```
v2/bin/greengrass-cli component list
Components currently running in Greengrass:
Component Name: com.example.mqtt
      Version: 1.0.0
State: RUNNING
Configuration: {"accessControl":{"aws.greengrass.ipc.mqttproxy":{"com.example.mqtt:mqttproxy:1":{"operation ces":["kv260/mqtt","kv260/button"]}}},"message":"hello"}
Component Name: aws.greengrass.Nucleus
      Version: 2.12.1
State: FINISHED
Configuration: {"awsRegion":"us-east-1","componentStoreMaxSizeBytes":"100000000000","deploymentPollingFreque
t":"","greengrassDataPlanePort":"8443","httpClient":{},"iotCredEndpoint":"cluwyavs4wpvxg.credentials.iot.us-eas
ions":"-Dlog.store=FILE","logging":{},"mqtt":{"spooler":{}},"networkProxy":{"proxy":{}},"platformOverride":{},"
Component Name: UpdateSystemPolicyService
      Version: 0.0.0
      State: RUNNING
      Configuration: null
Component Name: aws.greengrass.Cli
Version: 2.12.1
      State: RUNNING
      Configuration: \ \{ "Authorized Posix Groups": null, "Authorized Windows Groups": null \} \\
Component Name: FleetStatusService
      Version: null
      State: RUNNING
Configuration: null
 Component Name: DeploymentService
      Version: 0.0.0
State: RUNNING
      Configuration: null
 Component Name: TelemetryAgent
Version: 0.0.0
      State: RUNNING
      Configuration: null
ubuntu@kria:~$
```

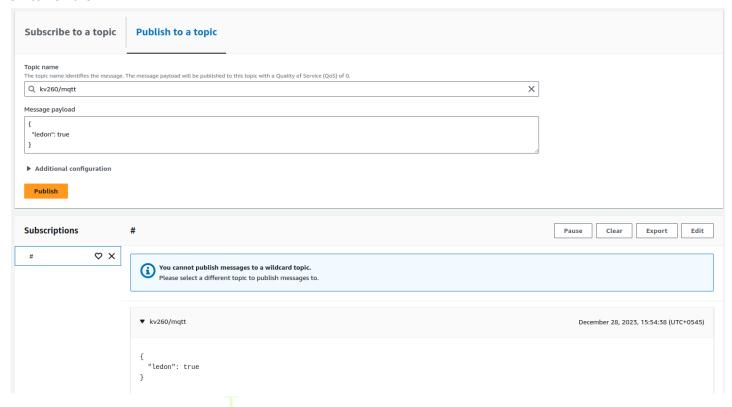
Now in aws IoT console, open "MQTT test client" and subscribe to "#"



You can see the "button pressed" message once the button is pressed.



Now to control the LED, publish the message to "kv260/mqtt" topic. Here is the screenshot of the message which switch on the LED.



Now to switch off the LED send "false" message in the "kv260/mqtt" topic.



