Git add → add file to track
    ↳ New file → add file to track
    ↳ old file → stagging index

[main.cpp box] → Empty (my repo)
    ↓ main.cpp
[main.cpp]
    ↓ modification
[main.cpp]   (hello.dot Batch)

Head →
(top commit)
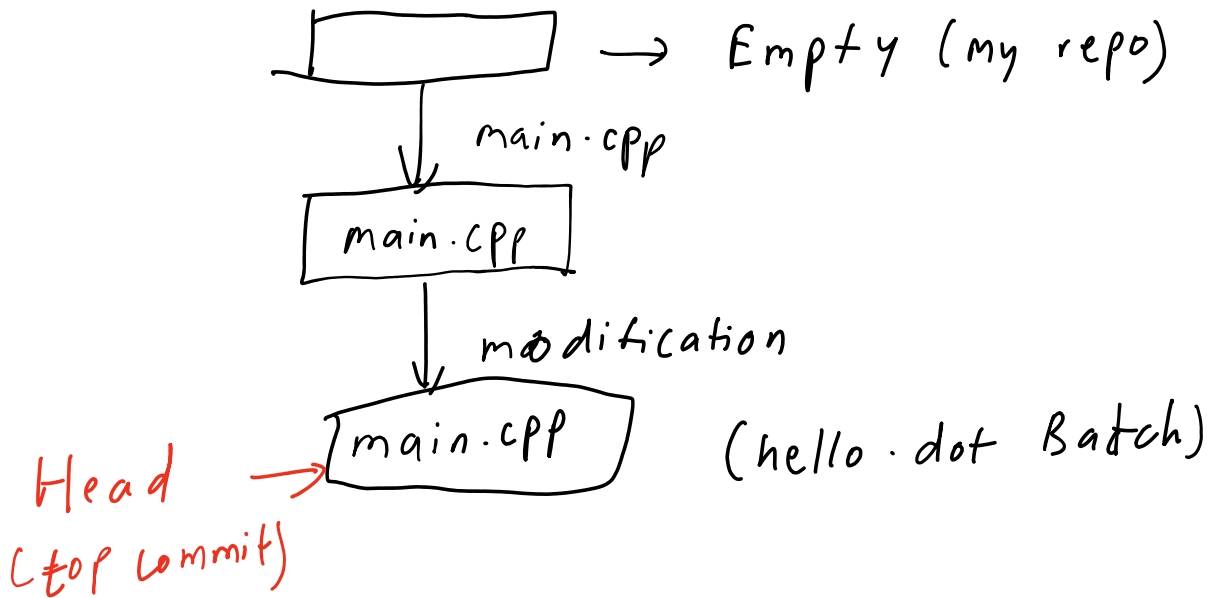
Git restore main.cpp → If you mode changes in the main.cpp & you don't want that change and revert it to original.

Git Repo → .cpp
              .js
              .css

(.docx
 .rtf)
        Don't want
        to track

We create a .gitignore, then inside it we add

* .txt
  ↓   ↳ file extension
All the file names

$\downarrow$ $\hookrightarrow$ file extension

All the file names