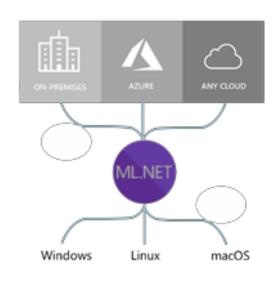


Conf.dr. Cristian Kevorchian University of Bucharest

ML.NET runs anywhere



Supported Frameworks:

.NET Core (Natively)

.NET Framework (Natively)

Python with NimbusML (Python bindings)

Supported processor arch.

x64

x86

ML.NET is enterprise-ready battle proven

Microsoft Products
(Using ML.NET internally for > 8 years)



Bing - Ad Predictions



Excel - Chart Recommendations



Power Point - Design Ideas



Microsoft Defender – Antivirus Threat Protection



Azure Stream Analytics - Anomaly Detection

Customers (ML.NET v1 since May 2019)



Evolution Software – Hazelnut drying time prediction



Williams Mullen – Law document classification



Sig Parser – **E-mail spam detection**

BRENMōR

Brenmor – Medical patient survey classification



endjin – Newsletter article classification

Machine Learning complexity?

Supervised ML (Infers label)

Linear Discriminant Analysis

Structured prediction

Regression

Naïve Bayes

Linear regression Logistic regression

Decision Trees

Binary Classification

Multi-class Classification

k-nearest neighbor

Neural Networks

(MultiLayer Perception, etc.)

Support Vector Machines

Unsupervised ML (Infers structure)

Clustering

Topic Modeling

(K-means Mixture models Hierarchical clustering)

Dimensionality Reduction

Spike detection

Latent variable models

Topic modeling

Neural Networks

(Autoencoders, Self-organizing maps, etc.)

A few things you can do with ML.NET ...



Sentiment analysis

Analyze the sentiment of customer reviews using a binary classification algorithm.

Sentiment analysis sample >



Product recommendation

Recommend products based on purchase history using a matrix factorization algorithm.

Product recommendation sample >



Price prediction

Predict taxi fares based on distance traveled etc. using a regression algorithm.

Price prediction sample >



Customer segmentation

Identify groups of customers with similar profiles using a clustering algorithm.

Customer segmentation sample >



GitHub labeler

Suggest the GitHub label for new issues using a multi-class classification algorithm.

GitHub labeler sample >



Fraud detection

Detect fraudulent credit card transactions using a binary classification algorithm.

Fraud detection sample >



Spam detection

Flag text messages as spam using a binary classification algorithm.

Spam detection sample >



Image classification

Classify images (e.g. broccoli vs pizza) using a TensorFlow deep learning algorithm.

Image classification sample >



Sales forecasting

Forecast future sales for products using a regression algorithm.

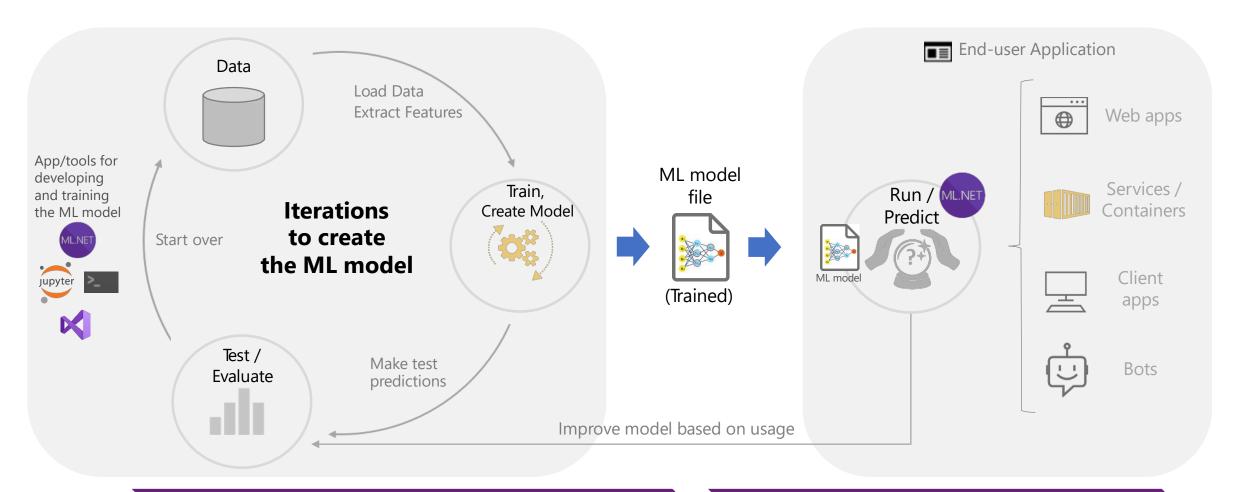
Sales forecasting sample >

You can find more ML.NET samples on GitHub, or take a look at the ML.NET tutorials.

Mapping from Scenarios/Problems to ML Tasks

Problems/Scenarios ML Tasks **Predict number** (price, forecast, etc.) **Time Series Something is True or False Clustering** Recommendations **Detect issues/problems Group similar objects into sets Multi-class Classification** Regression **Predict relevance of objects Predict values based on Binary Classification** time/seasons historic data Ranking Advice on products/movies/etc. **Classify things across multiple Anomaly Detection** categories

The Machine Learning journey ML model lifecycle



ML Model creation

ML Model consumption

Three ways to use ML.NET... ...for **training** an ML model



ML.NET **API** (Code)



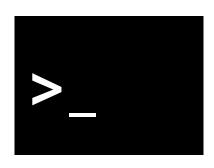


ML.NET

Model Builder

(Visual Studio UI)



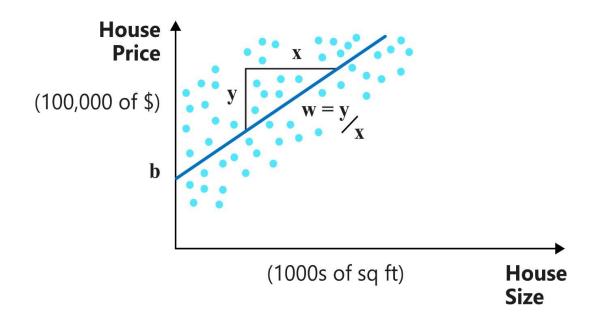


ML.NET

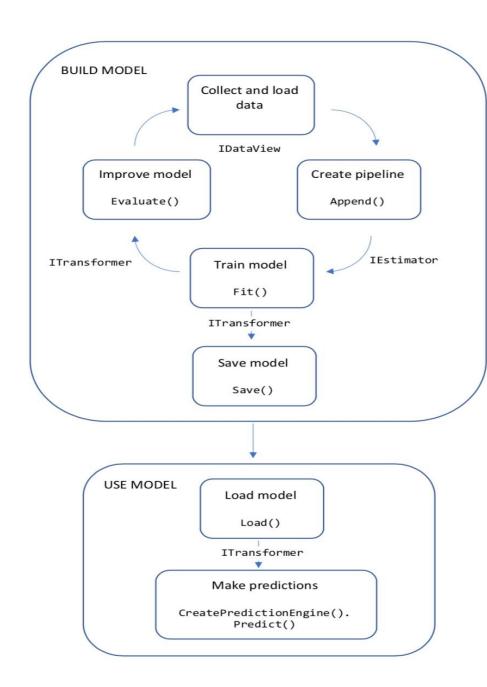
CLI
(Command-Line
Interface)

Recap: Machine Learning Models

 ML.NET model is an object that contains transformations to perform on your input data to arrive at the predicted output

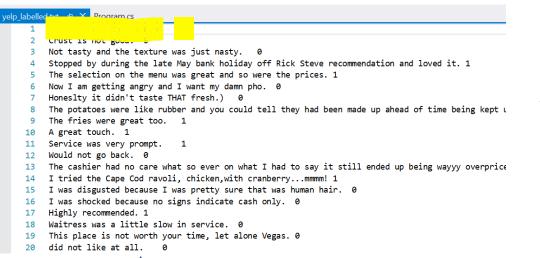


- Most basic model is two-dimensional linear regression
- Label is the output, in this case <u>Price</u>
- Features are the input to the model that we will process, in this case there is only one, <u>Size</u>



```
//Step 1. Create a ML Context
var ctx = new MLContext();
//Step 2. Read in the input data for model training
IDataView dataReader = ctx.Data
    .LoadFromTextFile<MyInput>(dataPath, hasHeader: true);
//Step 3. Build your estimator
IEstimator<ITransformer> est = ctx.Transforms.Text
    .FeaturizeText("Features", nameof(SentimentIssue.Text))
    .Append(ctx.BinaryClassification.Trainers
        .LbfgsLogisticRegression("Label", "Features"));
//Step 4. Train your Model
ITransformer trainedModel = est.Fit(dataReader);
//Step 5. Make predictions using your model
var predictionEngine = ctx.Model
    .CreatePredictionEngine<MyInput, MyOutput>(trainedModel);
var sampleStatement = new MyInput { Text = "This is a horrible movie" };
var prediction = predictionEngine.Predict(sampleStatement);
```

Example - Analyse Sentiment







IDataView dataView = ctx.Data.LoadFromTextFile<SentimentData>(_dataPath, hasHeader: false);
TrainTestData splitDataView = ctx.Data.TrainTestSplit(dataView, testFraction: 0.2); // create a split set

```
1 reference
public class SentimentData
{
    [LoadColumn(0)]
    public string SentimentText;

    [LoadColumn(1), ColumnName("Label")]
    public bool Sentiment;
}

0 references
public class SentimentPrediction : SentimentData
{
    [ColumnName("PredictedLabel")]
    0 references
    public bool Prediction { get; set; }

    0 references
    public float Probability { get; set; }

    0 references
    public float Score { get; set; }
```

The ______method in the previous code converts the text column (SentimentText) into a numeric key type Features column used by the machine learning algorithm and adds it as a new dataset column:

SentimentText	Sentiment	Features
Waitress was a little slow in service.	0	[0.76, 0.65, 0.44,]
Crust is not good.	0	[0.98, 0.43, 0.54,]
Wow Loved this place.	1	[0.35, 0.73, 0.46,]
Service was very prompt.	1	[0.39, 0, 0.75,]

```
IEstimator<ITransformer> est = ctx.Transforms.Text putputColumnName: "Features", inputColumnName: nameof(SentimentData.SentimentText))

.Append(ctx.BinaryClassification.Trainers.SettlessticRegression(labelColumnName: "Label", featureColumnName: "Features"));
```

Step #1 use Azure Text Analytics to extract key phrases, named entities, etc from movie scripts

```
Processing: 1_Serendipity.txt|Script file found|Chunks:10|..........828 KP!
Processing: 1 Sleepless in Seattle.txt|Script file found|Chunks:6|.....|511 KP!
Processing: 2 Blair Witch Project.txt|Script file found|Chunks:7|......|447 KP!
Processing: 2 Saw.txt|Script file found|Chunks:5|.....|356 KP!
Processing: 2 The Evil Dead.txt|Script file found|Chunks:2|..|152 KP!
Processing: 2_TheShining.txt|Script file found|Chunks:8|.......|584 KP!
Processing: 3 Baby Driver.txt|Script file found|Chunks:9|......|757 KP!
Processing: 3 Point Break.txt|Script file found|Chunks:8|......|775 KP!
Processing: 3 Ronin.txt|Script file found|Chunks:6|.....|490 KP!
Processing: 4 Dumb and Dumber.txt|Script file found|Chunks:11|..........879 KP!
Processing: 4_Monty Pythons Holy Grail.txt|Script file found|Chunks:7|......|574 KP!
Processing: 4 The Hangover.txt|Script file found|Chunks:14|..............947 KP!
Processing: 4_Zoolander.txt|Script file found|Chunks:9|..........843 KP!
Processing: 5_2001 Space Odyssey.txt|Script file found|Chunks:5|.....|511 KP!
Processing: 5_Alien.txt|Script file found|Chunks:5|.....|398 KP!
Processing: 5 Blade Runner.txt|Script file found|Chunks:4|....|372 KP!
```

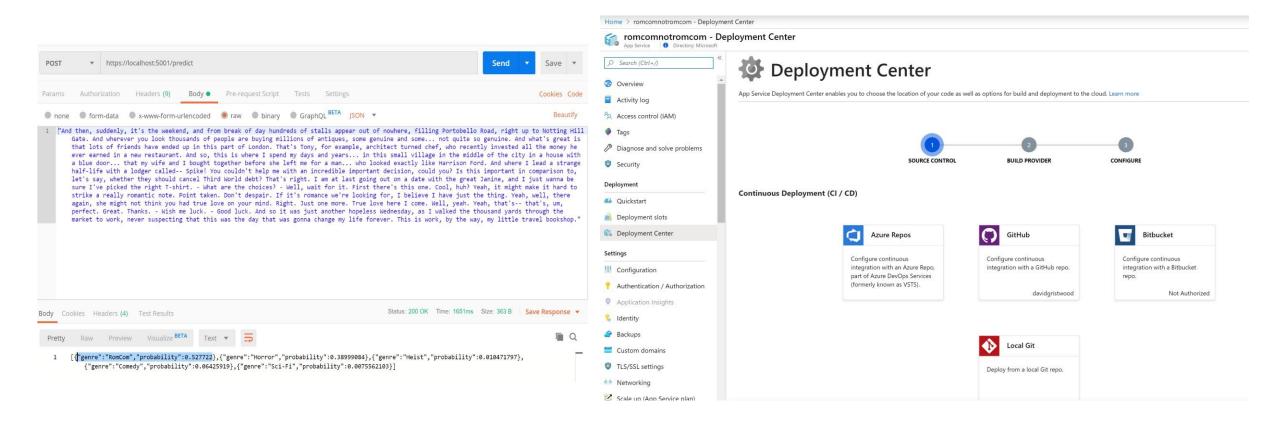


Label Key Phrases 001 boyfriend girlfriend right time gonna flip pair of gloves nice time great time search of black gloves b 001 afraid I Walter Bees tomato Cold salmon minutes Hug wedding strawberries Pride things Annie wonderful t 001 kind of love love stories love fades unrequited love life happy Christmas Shakespeare God absolute wors 001 life great sex big Sheldon pie greatest sex good sex Sally gonna Wanna right mind New York happy person 002 Blair Witch old story woods slate old hermit Blair High School different story scary story creepiest st 002 Adam game room thing Help tape dead body Lawrence Gordon way home Diana kidneys Alison chains heart ma 002 animal Damn thing Jesus Christ Ooooooooo Scotty look stupidest thing Book old place Cheryl hell years o 002 Jack Torrance people winter caretaker winter sports Denver real good time good references little time h 003 Baby job gonna good kid Shh Sound good river of sin waiting getaway car time doc calls police hands whe 003 Good man years Angelo Pappas Good luck Good job Good moves hands good crimescene work good lab work dro 003 Vincent weapons man gonna job Country mission ambush case long way wheelchair transit Interrogation wor 003 Boris minutes gun ucking floor virgin stone nice story protection plane leave Michael Russian plane cr 004 fe wine Ha ha ha sir fe line Ragamuffin style fe say Lloyd Christmas white courtesy phone white zone wi 004 Britons Arthur castle of Camelot coconuts court of Camelot European swallow stone dead order master lor 004 DOUG Vegas PHIL love PHONE LINE DIALING Alan drive gonna car PHONE LINE BEEPS RINGING CELL PHONE RINGS 004 new look Blue Steel look new millennium Derek Zoolander Fashion Week fashion icon new afro lot of time 005 nice birthday party Iooking weII nice present I'II days Heywood Floyd WouId Clavius good flight teII Mu 005 seconds time commercial ship systematised transmission Antarctica traffic control transmission of unknown

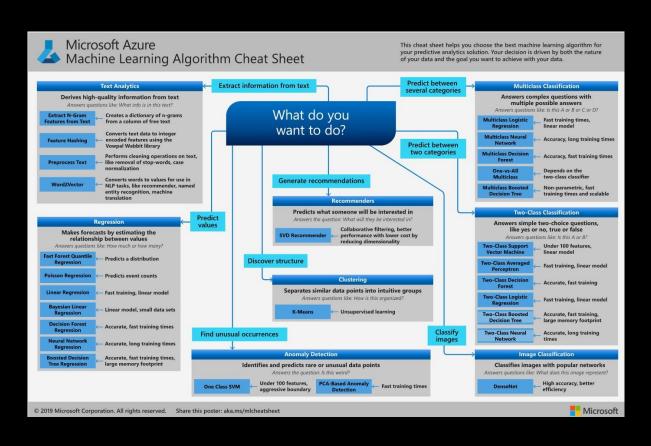
Step #2 Train a multi-classifier ML.NET model

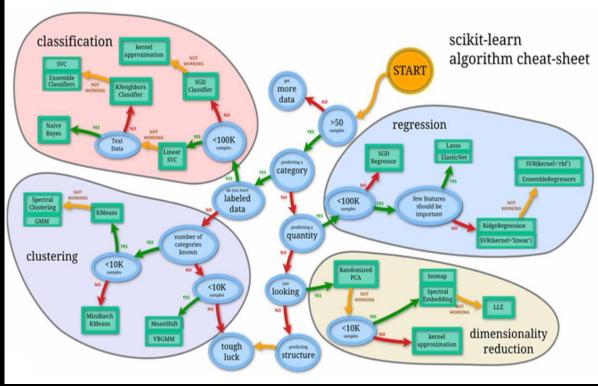
```
C:\WS\Rom-Com\Rom-Com internal>dotnet script ModelBuilder.csx train "lets drive and spend christmas in the city and party"
Hello! We are going to do some ML now.
I am expecting a data file of a header row with a category in column 1 and a list of words following. A TSV
I will then learn which words go against which category and you can test me
Training the model...
Saving model...
Loading model...
We have 5 scores to look at
                                                                                                                   0.82812631
 forroness
             =======
                                                                                                                   0.09008149
Heistiness
            |===
Comediness
I think 'lets drive and spend christmas in the city and party' sounds most like a 'Rom Com
```

Step #3 Deploy behind dotnet core WebAPI



The need for AutoML





ML.NET AutoML

AutoML performs automatic model selection and training

You supply machine learning task and supply a dataset, it outputs:

- a model file that can be loaded into your prediction application
- application code to make predictions
- the source code used for feature selection and model training (to understand the model)

Available in 3 form factors:

- ML.NET CLI
- ML.NET Model Builder
- ML.NET AUTO API

MLNET CLI



mlnet auto-train

- -- task binary-classification
- --dataset "yelp_labelled.txt"
- --label-column-index 1
- --has-header false
- --max-exploration-time 10

Current supported ML Tasks

- binary-classification
- multiclass-classification
- Regression

Future:

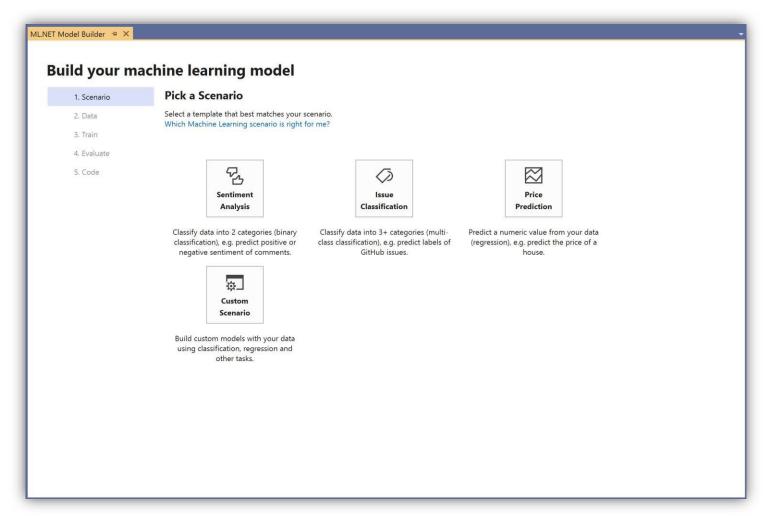
- recommendation
- anomaly-detection
- clustering

ML.NET Model Builder Approachable machine learning in Visual Studio

- A simple UI to easily build custom ML models with Automated ML
- Load from files and databases
- Generate code for training and consumption
- Run everything local

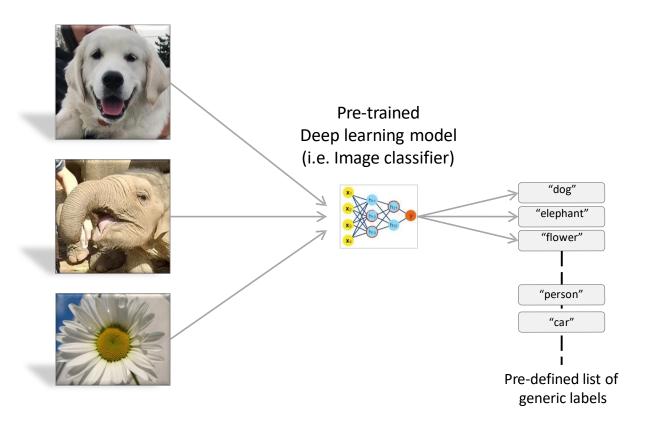
Download VS vsix:

http://aka.ms/mlnetmodelbuilder



Consuming pre-trained deep learning models with ML.NET

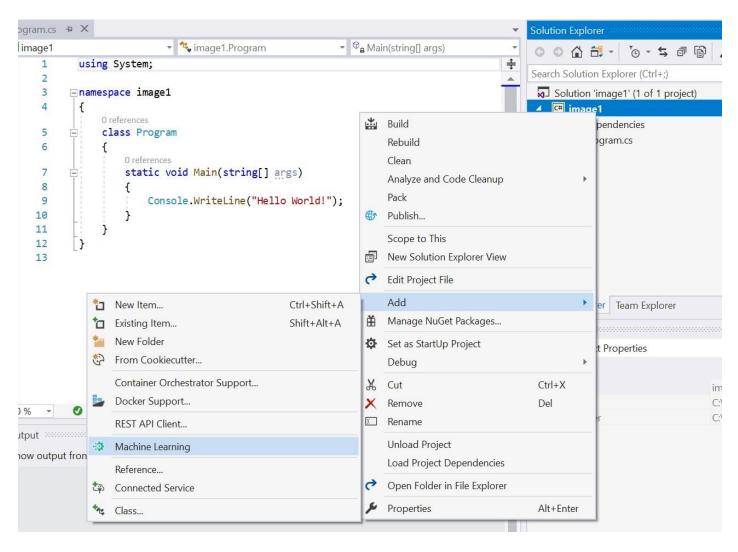
Scenario: **Image classifier** (Consuming the model)



Examples of pre-trained models (Image classifiers):

- Google Inception v3, NASNet
- Microsoft ResNet
- Oxford VGG Model, etc.

Add model to project



#1 Chose scenario

SOURCE CONTRACTOR AND

ML.NET Model Builder 😕 🗙 taxi-fare-train.csv

Program.cs

1. Scenario

2. Data

3. Train

4. Evaluate

5. Code

Pick a Scenario

Select a template that best matches your scenario. Which Machine Learning scenario is right for me?



Classify data into 2 categories (binary classification), e.g. predict positive or negative sentiment of comments.



Build custom models with your data using classification, regression and other tasks.



Classification

Classify data into 3+ categories (multiclass classification), e.g. predict labels of GitHub issues.



Price Prediction

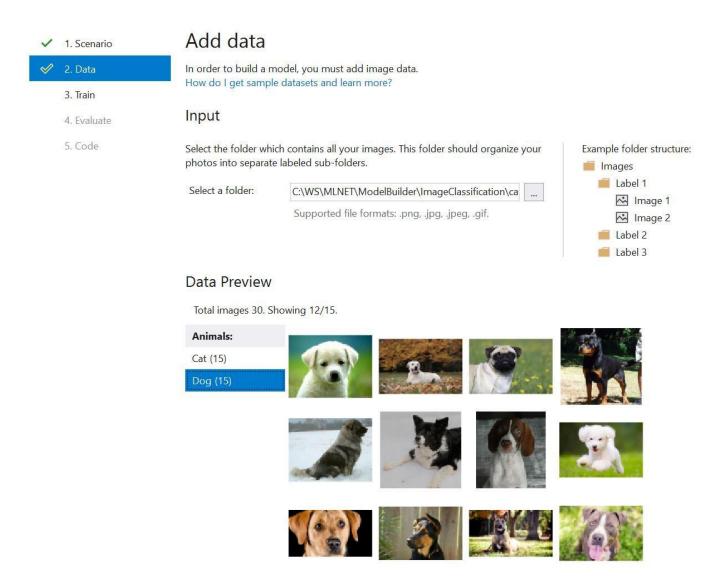
Predict a numeric value from your data (regression), e.g. predict the price of a house.



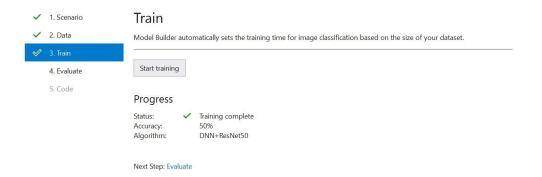
Image Classification

Classify images into 2+ categories (image-classification) e.g. predict type of flowers.

#2 Add data



#3 Train model



Output		
Show output from: Machine Learning	- ⁶ ⁶ ⁶ ⁷ ⁷	
[Source=ImageClassificationTrainer; Empty [Source=ImageClassificationTrainer; Empty [Source=ImageClassificationTrainer; Empty [Source=ImageClassificationTrainer; Empty [Source=ImageClassificationTrainer; Empty [Source=ImageClassificationTrainer; Empty [Source=ImageClassificationTrainer; Binar [Source=ImageClassificationTrainer]	yDataView; Cursor, Kind=Trace] Channel started yDataView; Cursor, Kind=Trace] Channel finished. Elapsed 00:00:00.0003814. yDataView; Cursor, Kind=Trace] Channel disposed rySaver; Write, Kind=Trace] Channel started yDataView; Cursor, Kind=Trace] Channel started yDataView; Cursor, Kind=Trace] Channel finished. Elapsed 00:00:00.0002885. yDataView; Cursor, Kind=Trace] Channel disposed rySaver; Write, Kind=Trace] Channel disposed rySaver; Write, Kind=Trace] Channel disposed rySaver; Saving, Kind=Trace] Channel disposed rySaver; Saving, Kind=Trace] Channel disposed eClassificationTrainer, Kind=Trace] Channel disposed eClassificationTrainer, Kind=Trace] Channel disposed	
	Experiment Results	
	Summary	
ML Task: multiclass-classification Dataset: C:\Users\davidgri.000\AppData\l Label : Label Total experiment time : 607.2 Secs Total number of models explored: 1	 Local\Temp\4748fcf9-1a67-426f-9adf-682fd634a583.tsv 	
1	To a model a muland	
	Top 1 models explored	
Trainer 1 ImageClassification	MicroAccuracy MacroAccuracy Duration #Iteration 0.5000 0.5000 607.2 1	
Code Generated		

#4 Evaluate model



Output

Details Overview

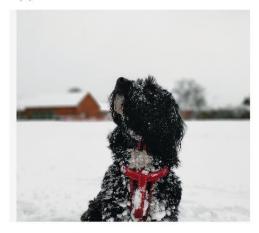
ML Task: **Training Time:** image-classification 578.6 seconds

Models Explored (Total): 1 | View Top 1 model explored

Overall accuracy:

100%

Try your model



Results:

99% Dog Cat 1%

Predict

Test another image



Output

Overview Details

ML Task: **Training Time:**

image-classification 578.6 seconds

Models Explored (Total): 1 | View Top 1 model explored

Overall accuracy:

100%

Try your model



Results:

Dog 87% 13% Cat

Predict

Test another image

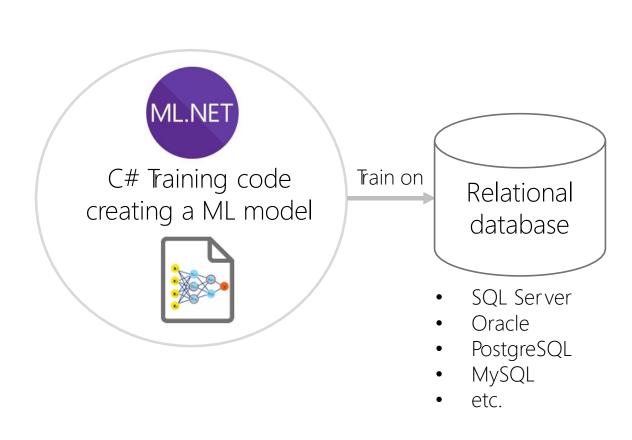
Latest updates...

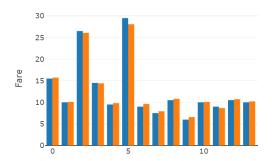
Database Loader

Enabled scenarios:

- Training directly against relational databases.
- Simple and out-of-the-box code
- Supports any RDBMS supported by System.Data

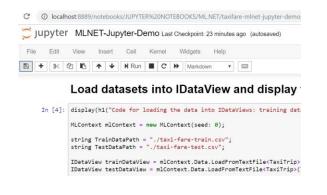
• v1.4-preview release



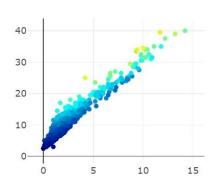


The Jupyter Notebook

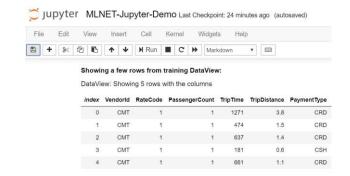
The Jupyter Notebook is an open-source web application that allows you to create and share documents that contain live code, equations, visualizations and narrative text. Uses include: data cleaning and transformation, numerical simulation, statistical modeling, data visualization, machine learning, and much more.







ML.NET and C# in Jupyter Notebooks!



Roadmap ahead

- Scale-out on Azure for training and consumption
- Improve tooling in Visual Studio and .NET (Model Builder & CLI)

 o Improve AutoML.NET experience for all ML scenarios
- Object Detection <u>training</u> (Deep Learning based)
- Text Analysis support (Deep Learning based, i.e. BERT)
- ARM / full ONNX support (Enablers for Xamarin & IoT scenarios)

Bibiography



Get started at http://dot.net/ml



Try the samples at http://aka.ms/mlnetsamples



Read the docs at http://aka.ms/mlnetdocs



Watch ML.NET videos at https://aka.ms/mlnetyoutube



Request features or contribute at http://aka.ms/mlnet