

# NEW SUMMIT COLLEGE

(Affiliated to Tribhuvan University)



*Lab Report of*  
**NET Centric Computing**  
**CSC 367**

*Bachelors of Science in Computer Science and Information Technology*  
*Institute of Science and Technology*

**Submitted by:**

**Name: Lokesh Datta Ojha**

**Roll No: 20**

**Semester: VI**

**Program: BSc CSIT**

**Submitted to:**

**Name: Bishow Shrestha**

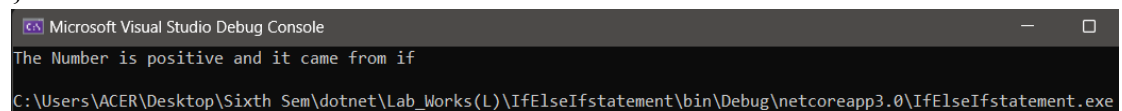
## Chapter1:

### If, else if statement

using System;

namespace IfElseIfstatement

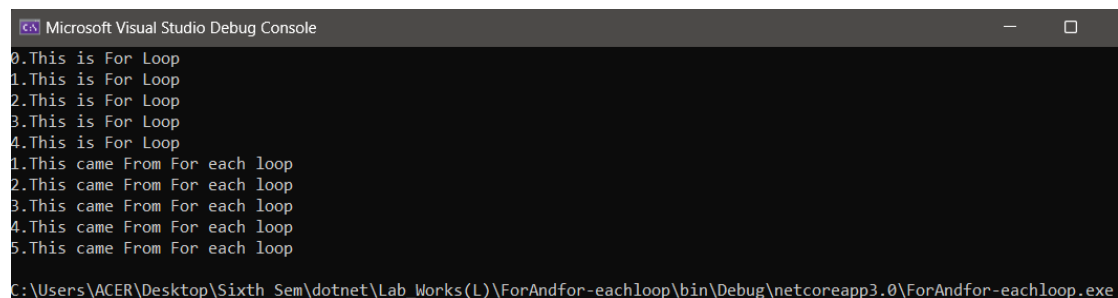
```
{  
    internal class Program  
    {  
        static void Main(string[] args)  
        {  
            int x = 5;  
            if (x > 0)  
            {  
                Console.WriteLine("The Number is positive and it came from if");  
            }  
            else if (x < 0)  
            {  
                Console.WriteLine("The Number is negative and it came from else if");  
            }  
            else  
            {  
                Console.WriteLine("The Number is zero and it came from else");  
            }  
            Console.ReadKey();  
        }  
    }  
}
```



## For and for-each loop using System;

```
namespace ForAndforEachLoop
{
    internal class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            for (int i = 0; i < 5; i++)
            {
                Console.WriteLine(i+"This is For Loop");
            }

            int[] numbers = { 1, 2, 3, 4, 5 };
            foreach (int num in numbers)
            {
                Console.WriteLine(num+ ".This came From For each loop");
            }
        }
    }
}
```



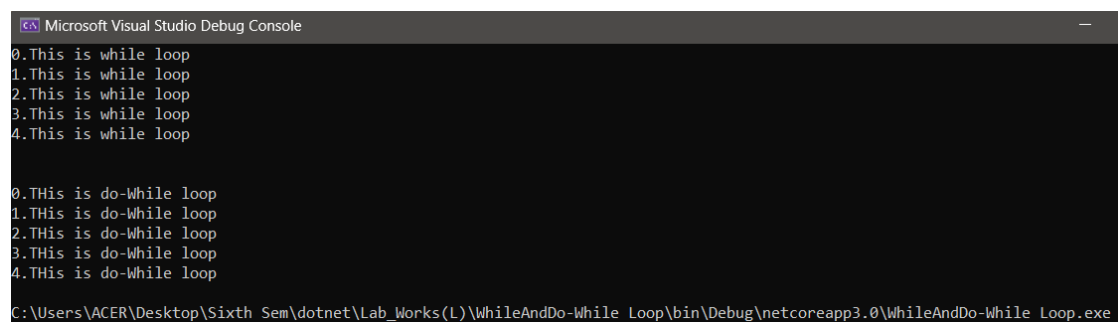
```
Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console
0.This is For Loop
1.This is For Loop
2.This is For Loop
3.This is For Loop
4.This is For Loop
1.This came From For each loop
2.This came From For each loop
3.This came From For each loop
4.This came From For each loop
5.This came From For each loop
C:\Users\ACER\Desktop\Sixth Sem\dotnet\Lab_Works(L)\ForAndfor-eachloop\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.0\ForAndfor-eachloop.exe
```

## while and do while loop

using System;

namespace WhileAndDo\_While\_Loop

```
{  
    internal class Program  
    {  
        static void Main(string[] args)  
        {  
            int i = 0;  
            while (i < 5)  
            {  
                Console.WriteLine(i+"This is while loop");  
                i++;  
            }  
            Console.WriteLine("\n");  
            int j = 0;  
            do  
            {  
                Console.WriteLine(j+"This is do-While loop");  
                j++;  
            } while (j < 5);  
        }  
    }  
}
```



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console with the following output:

```
0.This is while loop  
1.This is while loop  
2.This is while loop  
3.This is while loop  
4.This is while loop  
  
0.This is do-While loop  
1.This is do-While loop  
2.This is do-While loop  
3.This is do-While loop  
4.This is do-While loop
```

The console window title is "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The path at the bottom is "C:\Users\ACER\Desktop\Sixth Sem\dotnet\Lab\_Works(L)\WhileAndDo-While\_Loop\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.0\WhileAndDo-While\_Loop.exe".

## Method Overloading

```
using System;

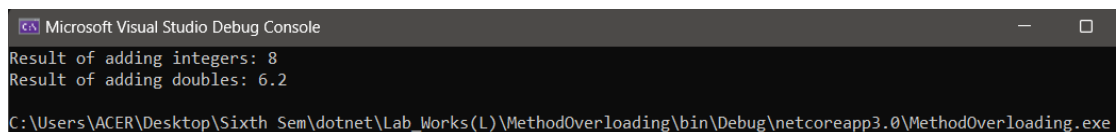
namespace MethodOverloading
{
    internal class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            MathOp math = new MathOp();

            int result1 = math.Addition(5, 3);
            Console.WriteLine("Result of adding integers: " + result1);

            double result2 = math.Addition(2.5, 3.7);
            Console.WriteLine("Result of adding doubles: " + result2);
        }

        class MathOp
        {
            public int Addition(int a, int b)
            {
                return a + b;
            }

            public double Addition(double a, double b)
            {
                return a + b;
            }
        }
    }
}
```



Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Result of adding integers: 8
Result of adding doubles: 6.2
```

C:\Users\ACER\Desktop\Sixth Sem\dotnet\Lab\_Works(L)\MethodOverloading\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.0\MethodOverloading.exe

## Method Overriding

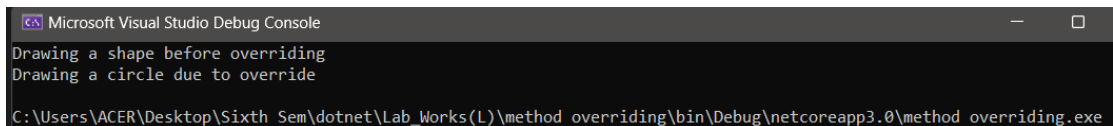
```
using System;

namespace method_overriding
{
    internal class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Shape shape = new Shape();
            shape.Draw();

            Circle circle = new Circle();
            circle.Draw();
        }

        class Shape
        {
            public virtual void Draw()
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Drawing a shape before overriding");
            }
        }

        class Circle : Shape
        {
            public override void Draw()
            {
                Console.WriteLine("Drawing a circle due to override");
            }
        }
    }
}
```



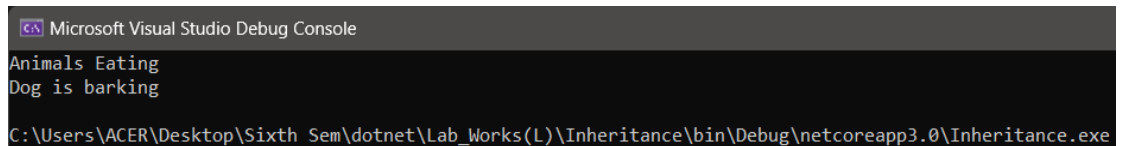
The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console window. The title bar reads "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The console output displays two lines: "Drawing a shape before overriding" and "Drawing a circle due to override". At the bottom, the file path is shown: "C:\Users\ACER\Desktop\Sixth Sem\dotnet\Lab\_Works(L)\method\_overriding\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.0\method\_overriding.exe".

## Inheritance example

```
using System;

namespace Inheritance
{
    internal class Program
    {
        static void Main(string[] args)
        {
            Dog dog = new Dog();
            dog.Eat();
            dog.Bark();
        }
    }
    class Animal
    {
        public void Eat()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Animals Eating");
        }
    }

    class Dog : Animal
    {
        public void Bark()
        {
            Console.WriteLine("Dog is barking");
        }
    }
}
```



Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console

```
Animals Eating
Dog is barking
```

C:\Users\ACER\Desktop\Sixth Sem\dotnet\Lab\_Works(L)\Inheritance\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.0\Inheritance.exe

## Chapter 2:

### Class and it type with examples

#### In Main.cs

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Text;
using static ConsoleApp3_class.Program;
namespace ConsoleApp3_class
{
    class Program
    {
        static void Main()
        {
            int sum = Mathsum.Add(10,5);
            Console.WriteLine("\nThis is the static class ");
            Console.WriteLine($"Sum of numbers : {sum}");
            Circle circle = new Circle { Radius = 5 };
            double area = circle.CalculateArea();
            Console.WriteLine("\nThis is the Abstract class ");
            Console.WriteLine($"Area of a Circle : {area}");
            FinalClass finalObj = new FinalClass();
            Console.WriteLine();
            finalObj.DisplayMessage();
            Student student = new Student { FirstName = "Lokesh", LastName = "Ojha"};
            Console.WriteLine("\nThis is the partial class ");
            student.DisplayFullName();
        }
    }
}
```

#### In Program.cs

```
using System;

namespace ConsoleApp3_class
{
    public static class Mathsum
    {
        public static int Add(int a, int b)
        {
            return a + b;
        }
    }
}
```



```

public abstract class Area
{
    public abstract double CalculateArea();
}

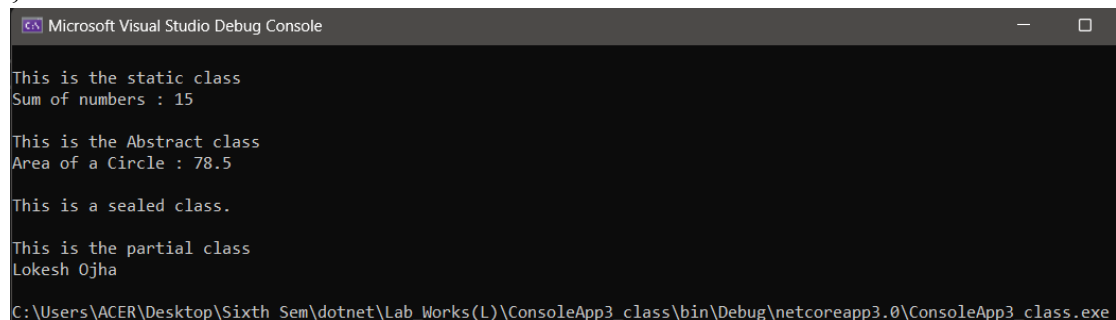
public class Circle : Area
{
    public double Radius { get; set; }
    public override double CalculateArea()
    {
        double Pi = 3.14;
        return Pi* Radius * Radius;
    }
}

public sealed class FinalClass
{
    public void DisplayMessage()
    {
        Console.WriteLine("This is a sealed class.");
    }
}

public partial class Student
{
    public string FirstName { get; set; }
    public string LastName { get; set; }
}

public partial class Student
{
    public void DisplayFullName()
    {
        Console.WriteLine($"{FirstName} {LastName}");
    }
}
}

```



The screenshot shows the Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console with the following output:

```

This is the static class
Sum of numbers : 15

This is the Abstract class
Area of a Circle : 78.5

This is a sealed class.

This is the partial class
Lokesh Ojha

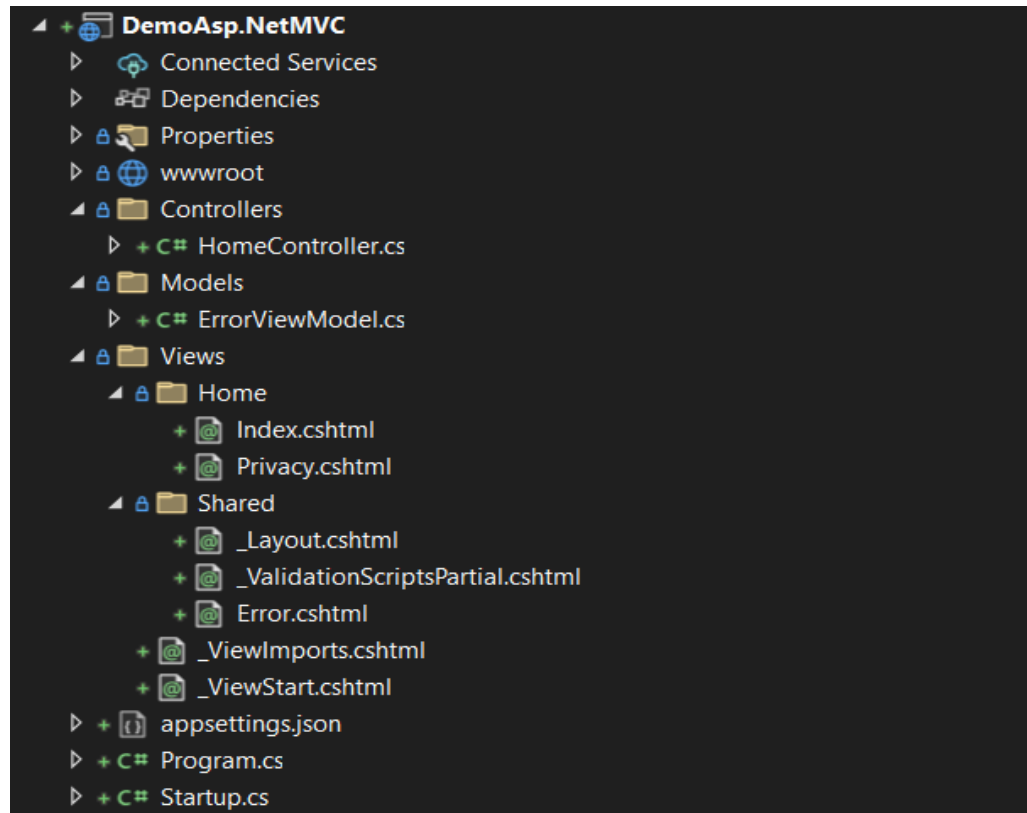
```

The console window title is "Microsoft Visual Studio Debug Console". The file path at the bottom is "C:\Users\ACER\Desktop\Sixth Sem\dotnet\Lab\_Works(L)\ConsoleApp3\_class\bin\Debug\netcoreapp3.0\ConsoleApp3\_class.exe".

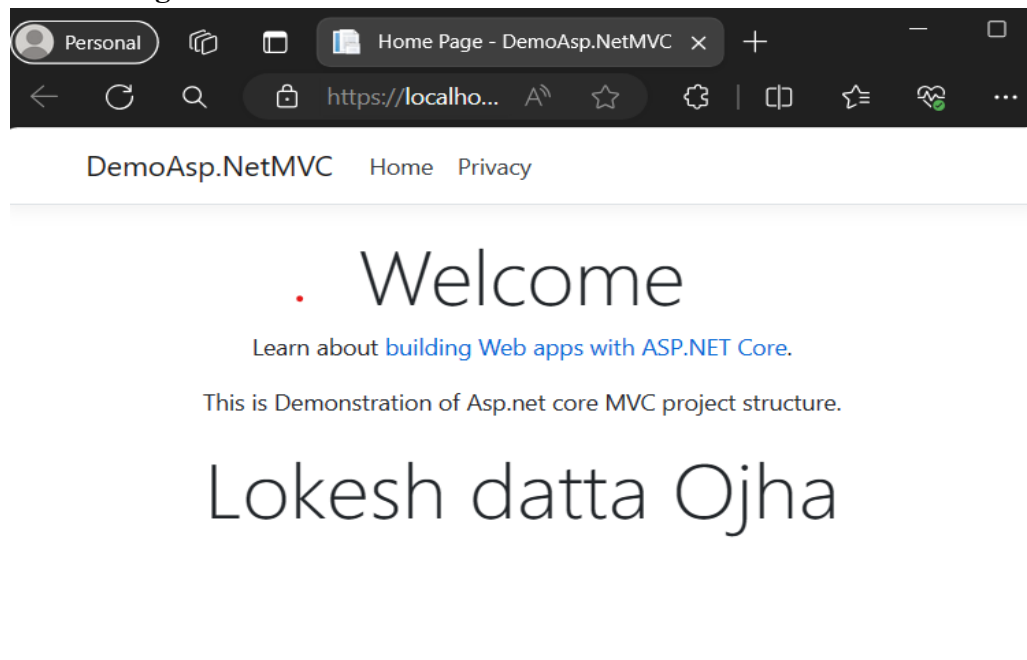
## Chapter 3:

### Demonstration of Asp.net core MVC project structure.

#### Project Folder Structure



#### Default Page



## Chapter 4

**WAP to demonstrate dependency injection and register them in .net core.**

### HomeController.cs

```
using DI_LAb_c4.Models;
using DI_LAb_c4.Services;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.Extensions.Logging;
using System.Diagnostics;

namespace DI_LAb_c4.Controllers
{
    public class HomeController : Controller
    {
        private readonly ILogger<HomeController> _logger;
        private readonly IHelloService _helloService;

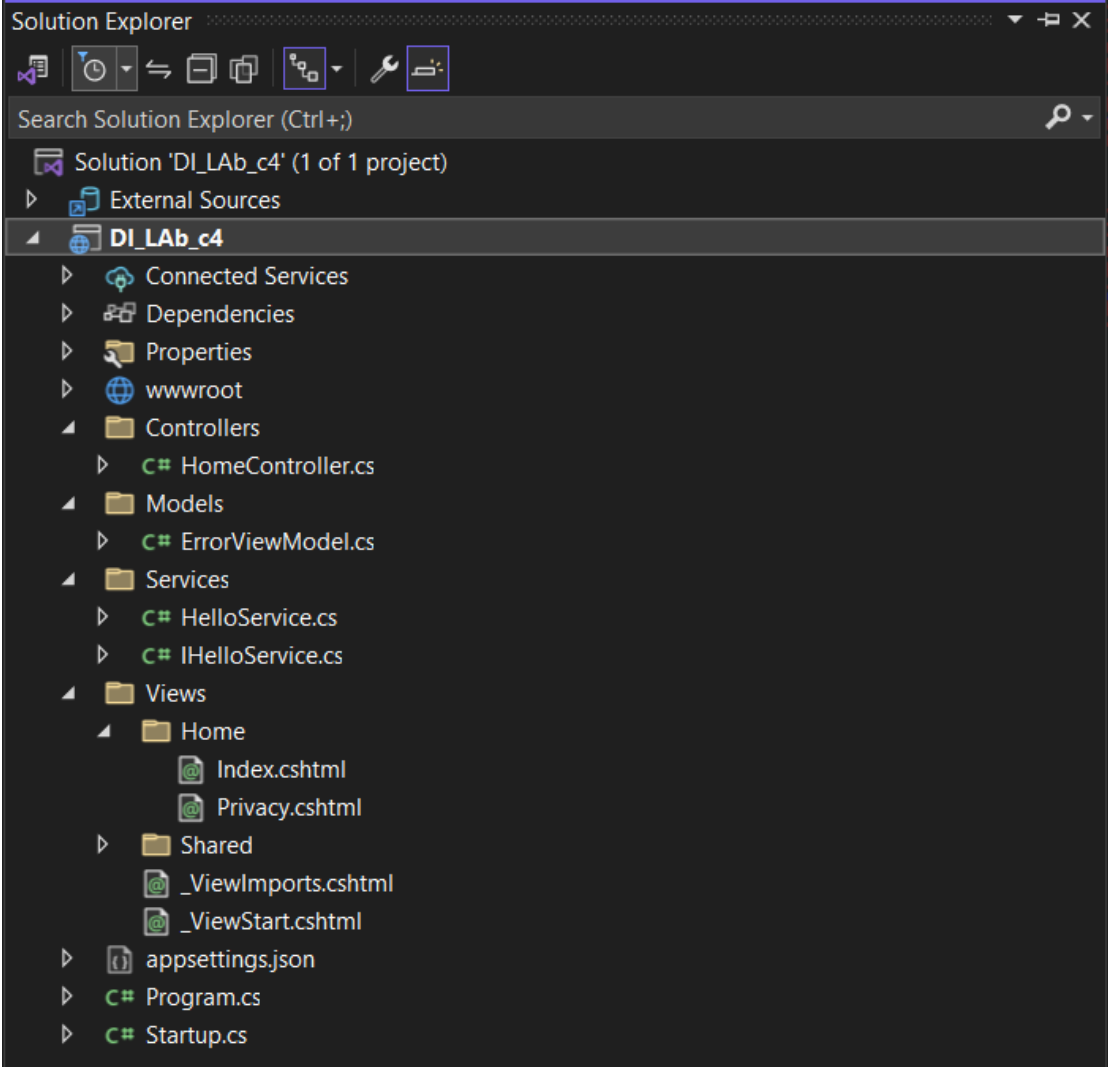
        public HomeController(ILogger<HomeController> logger, IHelloService
helloService)
        {
            _logger = logger;
            _helloService = helloService;
        }

        public IActionResult Index()
        {
            ViewBag.Message = _helloService.SayHello();
            return View();
        }

        public IActionResult Privacy()
        {
            return View();
        }

        [ResponseCache(Duration = 0, Location = ResponseCacheLocation.None,
NoStore = true)]
        public IActionResult Error()
        {
            return View(new ErrorViewModel { RequestId = Activity.Current?.Id ??
HttpContext.TraceIdentifier });
        }
    }
}
```

## Project Folder Structure



The screenshot shows the Visual Studio Solution Explorer for a project named 'DI\_LAB\_c4'. The project structure is as follows:

- Solution 'DI\_LAB\_c4' (1 of 1 project)
  - External Sources
  - DI\_LAB\_c4
    - Connected Services
    - Dependencies
    - Properties
    - wwwroot
    - Controllers
      - HomeController.cs
    - Models
      - ErrorViewModel.cs
    - Services
      - HelloService.cs
      - IService.cs
    - Views
      - Home
        - Index.cshtml
        - Privacy.cshtml
      - Shared
        - \_ViewImports.cshtml
        - \_ViewStart.cshtml
    - appsettings.json
    - Program.cs
    - Startup.cs

Below the Solution Explorer, the browser window displays the following content:

DI\_LAB\_c4

# Welcome

Hello, Dependency Injection

## Lokesh | Datta Ojha

© 2024 - DI\_LAB\_c4 - [Privacy](#)

**WAP to demonstrate different types of return types of a controller action method.**

**DemoController.cs**

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
```

```
namespace Return_Type_C4.Controllers
{
    public class DemoController : Controller
    {
        // Return a view
        public IActionResult Index()
        {
            return View();
        }

        // Return JSON data
        public IActionResult JsonData()
        {
            var data = new { Name = "Lokesh Datta Ojha", Age = 30 };
            return Json(data);
        }

        // Return plain text content
        public IActionResult PlainText()
        {
            return Content("This is plain text content.");
        }

        // Return a file (assuming you have a file named sample.txt in wwwroot/files)
        public IActionResult FileDownload()
        {
            var filePath = "wwwroot/files/sample.txt";
            var contentType = "text/plain";
            var fileName = "sample.txt";
            return PhysicalFile(filePath, contentType, fileName);
        }

        // Return a redirect to another action
        public IActionResult RedirectToAction()
        {
            return RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");
        }

        // Return a redirect to an external URL
```

```

public IActionResult RedirectToUrl()
{
    return Redirect("https://www.Google.com");
}

// Return a status code
public IActionResult NotFoundStatus()
{
    return NotFound();
}

// Return no content
public IActionResult NoContentResult()
{
    return NoContent();
}
}
}

```

### **Index.cshtml**

```

@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Index";
}

```

```

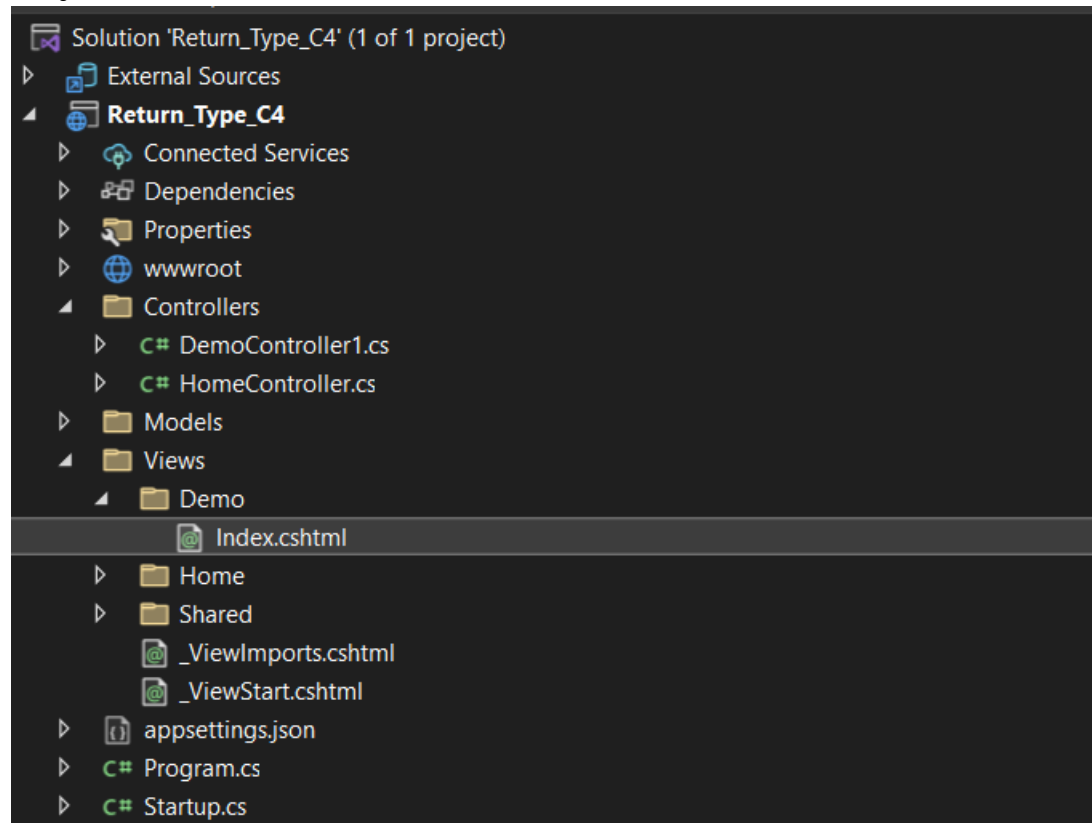
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html lang="en">
<head>
    <meta charset="UTF-8">
    <meta name="viewport" content="width=device-width, initial-scale=1.0">
    <title>@ViewData["Title"]</title>
    <link
                                                rel="stylesheet"
href="https://stackpath.bootstrapcdn.com/bootstrap/4.3.1/css/bootstrap.min.css">
</head>
<body>
    <div class="container">
        <h2>Index</h2>
        <h2>This is the index view. Here are examples of different return types from
controller actions:</h2>

        <ul>
            <li><a href="/Demo/JsonData">JSON Data</a></li>
            <li><a href="/Demo/PlainText">Plain Text</a></li>
            <li><a href="/Demo/FileDownload">File Download</a></li>
            <li><a href="/Demo/RedirectToActionDemo">Redirect to Action</a></li>

```

```
<li><a href="/Demo/RedirectToUrl">Redirect to URL</a></li>
<li><a href="/Demo/NotFoundStatus">Not Found Status</a></li>
<li><a href="/Demo/NoContentResult">No Content Result</a></li>
</ul>
<h3>Lokesh Datta Ojha</h3>
</div>
</body>
</html>
```

## Project Folder Structure



Return\_Type\_C4 Home Privacy

## Index

This is the index view. Here are examples of different return types from controller actions:

- [JSON Data](#)
- [Plain Text](#)
- [File Download](#)
- [Redirect to Action](#)
- [Redirect to URL](#)
- [Not Found Status](#)
- [No Content Result](#)

Lokesh Datta Ojha

```
1 {  
2   "name": "Lokesh Datta Ojha",  
3   "age": 30  
4 }
```

This is plain text content.

Gmail Images



Sign in



Google Search

I'm Feeling Lucky

Google offered in: [नेपाली](#)



# This localhost page can't be found

No webpage was found for the web address:

**<https://localhost:44312/Demo/NotFoundStatus>**

HTTP ERROR 404

Refresh



**Use Viewbag, viewdata, and temp data to pass data from controller to views.**

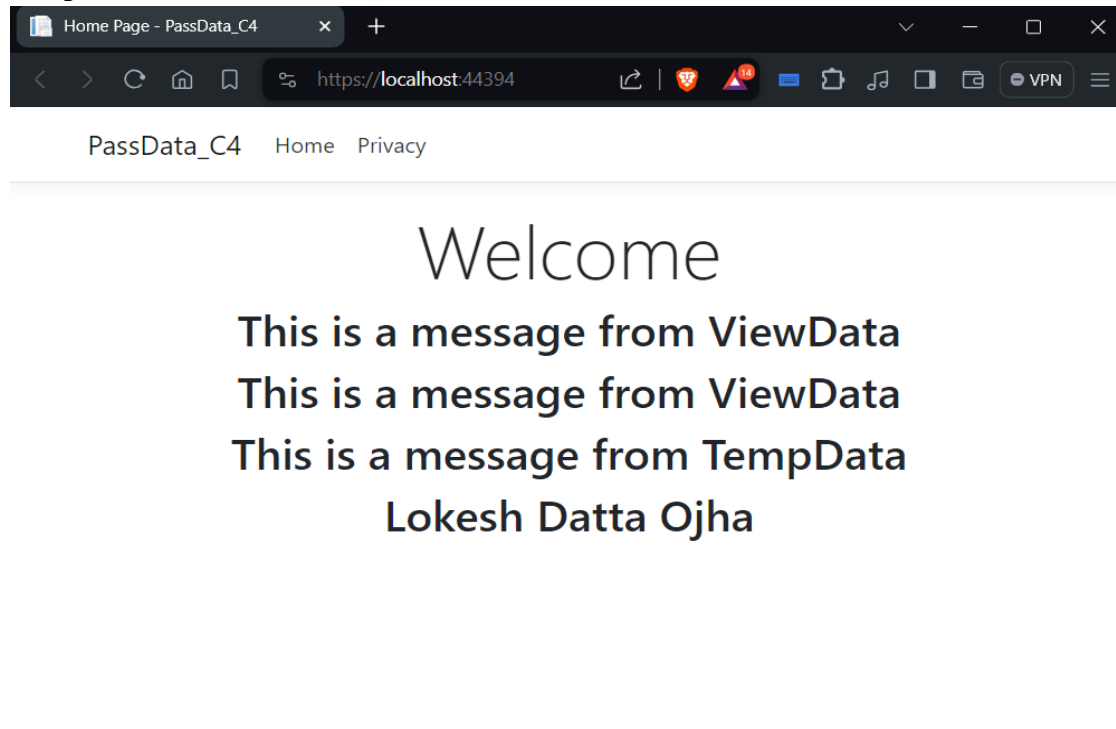
**HomeController.cs**

```
public IActionResult Index()
{
    ViewBag.Message = "This is a message from ViewBag";
    ViewData["Message"] = "This is a message from ViewData";
    TempData["Message"] = "This is a message from TempData";
    return View();
}
```

**Index.cshtml**

```
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Home Page";
    var message = TempData["Message"] as string;
}
<div class="text-center">
    <h1 class="display-4">Welcome</h1>
    <h2>@ViewBag.Message</h2>
    <h2>@ViewData["Message"]</h2>
    <h2>@message</h2>
    <h2>Lokesh Datta Ojha</h2>
</div>
```

**Output**



**Use a Model with appropriate data annotation and display a validation error msg on the page if the input is invalid.**

#### **ErrorViewModel.cs**

```
public class User
{
    [Required(ErrorMessage = "The Name field is required.")]
    [StringLength(50, MinimumLength = 5, ErrorMessage = "The Name must be
between 3 and 50 characters.")]
    public string Name { get; set; }

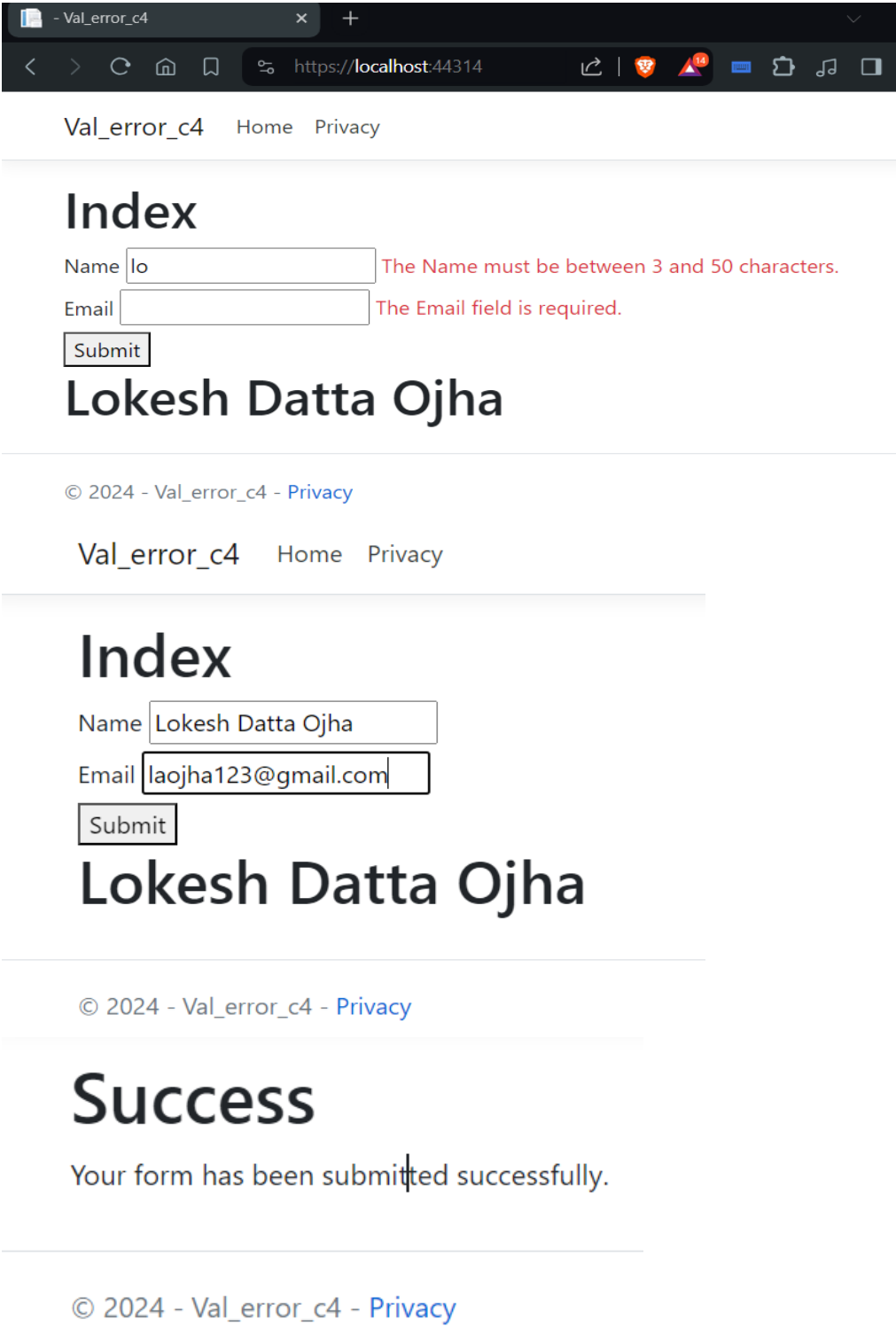
    [Required(ErrorMessage = "The Email field is required.")]
    [EmailAddress(ErrorMessage = "Invalid email format.")]
    [StringLength(50, ErrorMessage = "The Email must not exceed 100 characters.")]
    public string Email { get; set; }
}
```

#### **Index.cshtml**

@model Val\_error\_c4.Models.User

```
<!DOCTYPE html>
<html>
<head>
    <title>Index</title>
</head>
<body>
    <h1>Index</h1>
    <form method="post">
        <div>
            <label asp-for="Name"></label>
            <input asp-for="Name" />
            <span asp-validation-for="Name " class="text-danger"></span>
        </div>
        <div>
            <label asp-for="Email"></label>
            <input asp-for="Email" />
            <span asp-validation-for="Email" class="text-danger"></span>
        </div>
        <button type="submit">Submit</button>
    </form>
    <h1>Lokesh Datta Ojha</h1>
</body>
</html>
```

### Output



## Chapter 5:

**Create a table named BAG(ID, Brand, Price, Date). Perform the following operations using Entity Framework Core. Update the Price of those Books to 2000 which are published on 2022. Delete the Books which are published in 1981 Retrieve the Brand of the Book having a price greater than 500.**

### **Bags.cs**

using System;

```
namespace BooksManag_c4.Models
{
    public class Bags
    {
        public int ID { get; set; }
        public string Brand { get; set; }
        public decimal Price { get; set; }
        public DateTime Date { get; set; }
    }
}
```

### **BagController.cs**

```
using System;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Linq;
using System.Threading.Tasks;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc.Rendering;
using Microsoft.EntityFrameworkCore;
using BooksManag_c4.Data;
using BooksManag_c4.Models;

namespace BooksManag_c4.Controllers
{
    public class BagsController : Controller
    {
        private readonly BagsContext _context;

        public BagsController(BagsContext context)
        {
            _context = context;
        }
    }
}
```

```

// GET: Bags
public async Task<IActionResult> Index()
{
    return View(await _context.Bags.ToListAsync());
}

// GET: Bags/Details/5
public async Task<IActionResult> Details(int? id)
{
    if (id == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    var bags = await _context.Bags
        .FirstOrDefaultAsync(m => m.ID == id);
    if (bags == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    return View(bags);
}

// GET: Bags/Create
public IActionResult Create()
{
    return View();
}

[HttpPost]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public async Task<IActionResult> Create([Bind("ID,Brand,Price,Date")] Bags
bags)
{
    if (ModelState.IsValid)
    {
        _context.Add(bags);
        await _context.SaveChangesAsync();
        return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
    }
    return View(bags);
}

```

```

// GET: Bags/Edit/5
public async Task<IActionResult> Edit(int? id)
{
    if (id == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    var bags = await _context.Bags.FindAsync(id);
    if (bags == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }
    return View(bags);
}

[HttpPost]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public async Task<IActionResult> Edit(int id, [Bind("ID,Brand,Price,Date")]
Bags bags)
{
    if (id != bags.ID)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    if (ModelState.IsValid)
    {
        try
        {
            _context.Update(bags);
            await _context.SaveChangesAsync();
        }
        catch (DbUpdateConcurrencyException)
        {
            if (!BagsExists(bags.ID))
            {
                return NotFound();
            }
            else
            {
                throw;
            }
        }
    }
}

```

```

        return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
    }
    return View(bags);
}

// GET: Bags/Delete/5
public async Task<IActionResult> Delete(int? id)
{
    if (id == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    var bags = await _context.Bags
        .FirstOrDefaultAsync(m => m.ID == id);
    if (bags == null)
    {
        return NotFound();
    }

    return View(bags);
}

// POST: Bags/Delete/5
[HttpPost, ActionName("Delete")]
[ValidateAntiForgeryToken]
public async Task<IActionResult> DeleteConfirmed(int id)
{
    var bags = await _context.Bags.FindAsync(id);
    _context.Bags.Remove(bags);
    await _context.SaveChangesAsync();
    return RedirectToAction(nameof(Index));
}

private bool BagsExists(int id)
{
    return _context.Bags.Any(e => e.ID == id);
}

[HttpPost]
public IActionResult UpdatePrice()
{
    var bagsToUpdate = _context.Bags.Where(b => b.Date.Year == 2022);
    foreach (var bag in bagsToUpdate)
    {

```

```

        bag.Price = 2000;
    }
    _context.SaveChanges();

    return Ok("Prices updated.");
}

// Delete the Bags which are published in 1981
[HttpPost]
public IActionResult DeleteBags()
{
    var bagsToDelete = _context.Bags.Where(b => b.Date.Year == 1981);
    _context.Bags.RemoveRange(bagsToDelete);
    _context.SaveChanges();

    return Ok("Bags deleted.");
}

// Retrieve the Brand of the Bags having a price greater than 500
[HttpGet]
public IActionResult GetBrands()
{
    var brands = _context.Bags
        .Where(b => b.Price > 500)
        .Select(b => b.Brand)
        .ToList();

    return Ok(brands);
}
}
}

```

## Output:

BooksManag\_c4   Home   Privacy   Bags

## Index

[Create New](#)

Brand	Price	Date	
xyz	2000.00	2024-06-02 8:46:00 PM	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
abc	500.00	1981-05-05 5:05:00 AM	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
cgg	600.00	2024-05-21 9:49:00 PM	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
gucciii	20001.00	2022-05-02 5:15:00 PM	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>



Update

🔍 https://localhost:44318/Bags/UpdatePrice

BooksManag\_c4   Home   Privacy   Bags

Details

Bags

Brand	gucciii
Price	2000.00
Date	2022-05-02 5:15:00 PM

[Edit](#) | [Back to List](#)

Delete

🔍 https://localhost:44318/Bags

BooksManag\_c4   Home   Privacy   Bags

Index

[Create New](#)

Brand	Price	Date	
xyz	2000.00	2024-06-02 8:46:00 PM	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
cgg	600.00	2024-05-21 9:49:00 PM	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>
gucciii	2000.00	2022-05-02 5:15:00 PM	<a href="#">Edit</a>   <a href="#">Details</a>   <a href="#">Delete</a>

Retrive

⏪ ⏩ ↺ 🏠 📖 🔍 https://localhost:44318/Bags/GetBrands

Pretty print ☐

["xyz","cgg","gucciii"]

## Chapter 6

**Give an example to manage the session state.**

### HomeController.cs

```
public IActionResult Index()
{
    // Set session values
    HttpContext.Session.SetString("UserName", "Lokesh Datta Ojha");
    HttpContext.Session.SetInt32("UserAge", 22);

    return View();
}
```

### Index.cshtml

```
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Home Page";
}

<div>
    <h1>Welcome to the Home Page</h1>
    <p>Session values have been set.</p>
    <a href="/Home/About">Go to About page</a>
    <h1>Lokesh Datta Ojha
    </h1>
</div>
```

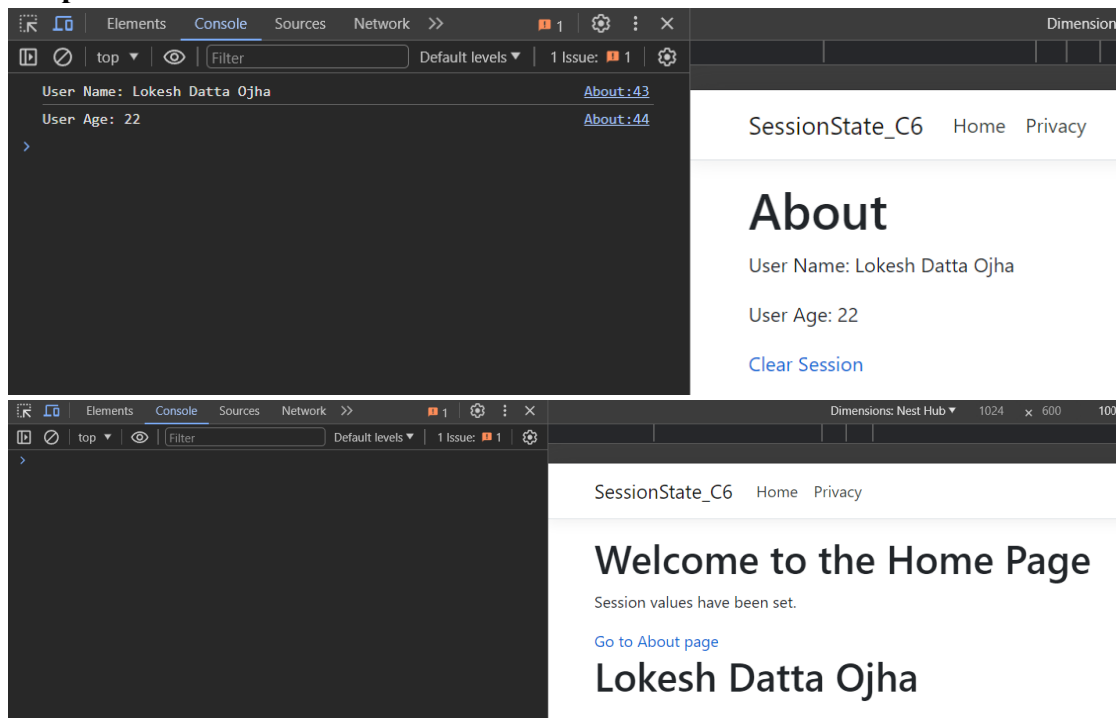
### About.cshtml

```
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "About Page";
}

<div>
    <h1>About</h1>
    <p>User Name: @ViewBag.UserName</p>
    <p>User Age: @ViewBag.UserAge</p>
    <a href="/Home/ClearSession">Clear Session</a>
</div>

<script>
    console.log("User Name: @ViewBag.UserName");
    console.log("User Age: @ViewBag.UserAge");
</script>
```

## Output:



## Chapter :7

**Design a client-side validation application using jQuery for taking input data from students in the Library Management System, assume your own assumptions.**

### AddStudent.cshtml

```
@{
    ViewData["Title"] = "Add Student";
}

<form id="studentForm">
    <div class="form-group">
        <label for="name">Name:</label>
        <input type="text" class="form-control" id="name" name="name" required>
        <span class="text-danger" id="nameError"></span>
    </div>

    <div class="form-group">
        <label for="email">Email:</label>
        <input type="email" class="form-control" id="email" name="email" required>
        <span class="text-danger" id="emailError"></span>
    </div>

    <div class="form-group">
        <label for="studentId">Student ID:</label>
        <input type="text" class="form-control" id="studentId" name="studentId"
required>
        <span class="text-danger" id="studentIdError"></span>
    </div>

    <button type="submit" class="btn btn-primary">Submit</button>
</form>

@section Scripts {
    <script>
        $(document).ready(function () {
            $('#studentForm').submit(function (event) {
                event.preventDefault(); // Prevent form submission

                var name = $('#name').val();
                var email = $('#email').val();
                var studentId = $('#studentId').val();
```

```

// Validate Name
if (name.trim() === "" || name.length < 5) {
    $('#nameError').text('Please enter your name.');
```

```

    return false; // Prevent form submission
}

// Validate Email
if (email.trim() === "") {
    $('#emailError').text('Please enter your email.');
```

```

    return false; // Prevent form submission
}
// Validate Email Format
if (email.length < 10) {
    $('#emailError').text('Invalid email format.');
```

```

    return false; // Prevent form submission
}

// Validate Student ID
if (studentId.trim() === "") {
    $('#studentIdError').text('Please enter your student ID.');
```

```

    return false; // Prevent form submission
}
if (isNaN(studentId)) {
    $('#studentIdError').text('Student ID must be a numeric value.');
```

```

    return false; // Prevent form submission
}

// If all validations pass, submit the form
return true;
});
});
</script>
}

```

## Output

Name:

Please enter your name.

Email:

Invalid email format.

Student ID:

Student ID must be a numeric value.

## Chapter 8:

### Design a web application and secure it using authentication, and authorization.

#### AccountController.cs

```
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.Cookies;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Mvc;
using System.Collections.Generic;
using System.Security.Claims;
using System.Threading.Tasks;

namespace Auth_c8.Controllers
{
    public class AccountController : Controller
    {
        [HttpGet]
        public IActionResult Login(string returnUrl)
        {
            ViewBag.ReturnUrl = returnUrl;
            return View();
        }

        [HttpPost]
        public async Task<IActionResult> Login(string username, string password, string returnUrl)
        {
            if (username == "admin" && password == "admin")
            {
                var claims = new List<Claim>
                {
                    new Claim(ClaimTypes.Name, username),
                    new Claim(ClaimTypes.Role, "Admin")
                };

                var claimsIdentity = new ClaimsIdentity(claims,
                    CookieAuthenticationDefaults.AuthenticationScheme);
                var claimsPrincipal = new ClaimsPrincipal(claimsIdentity);

                await
                    HttpContext.SignInAsync(CookieAuthenticationDefaults.AuthenticationScheme,
                        claimsPrincipal);

                return Redirect(returnUrl ?? "/");
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        if (username == "user" && password == "user")
        {
            var claims = new List<Claim>
            {
                new Claim(ClaimTypes.Name, username),
                new Claim(ClaimTypes.Role, "User")
            };

            var claimsIdentity = new ClaimsIdentity(claims,
CookieAuthenticationDefaults.AuthenticationScheme);
            var claimsPrincipal = new ClaimsPrincipal(claimsIdentity);

            await
HttpContext.SignInAsync(CookieAuthenticationDefaults.AuthenticationScheme,
claimsPrincipal);

            return Redirect(returnUrl ?? "/");
        }

        ViewBag.Error = "Invalid username or password";
        return View();
    }

    public async Task<IActionResult> Logout()
    {
        await
HttpContext.SignOutAsync(CookieAuthenticationDefaults.AuthenticationScheme);
        return RedirectToAction("Index", "Home");
    }

    public IActionResult AccessDenied()
    {
        return View();
    }
}
}

```

### **Startup.cs**

```

using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authentication.Cookies;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Authorization;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Builder;
using Microsoft.AspNetCore.Hosting;
using Microsoft.Extensions.DependencyInjection;

```



```
using Microsoft.Extensions.Hosting;
```

```
public class Startup
```

```
{  
    public void ConfigureServices(IServiceCollection services)  
    {  
        services.AddControllersWithViews();
```

```
        services.AddAuthentication(CookieAuthenticationDefaults.AuthenticationScheme)  
            .AddCookie(options =>  
            {  
                options.LoginPath = "/Account/Login";  
                options.AccessDeniedPath = "/Account/AccessDenied";  
            });  
  
        services.AddAuthorization(options =>  
        {  
            options.AddPolicy("Admin", policy => policy.RequireRole("Admin"));  
            options.AddPolicy("User", policy => policy.RequireRole("User"));  
            options.AddPolicy("AdminOrUser", policy => policy.RequireRole("Admin",  
"User"));  
        });  
    }  
}
```

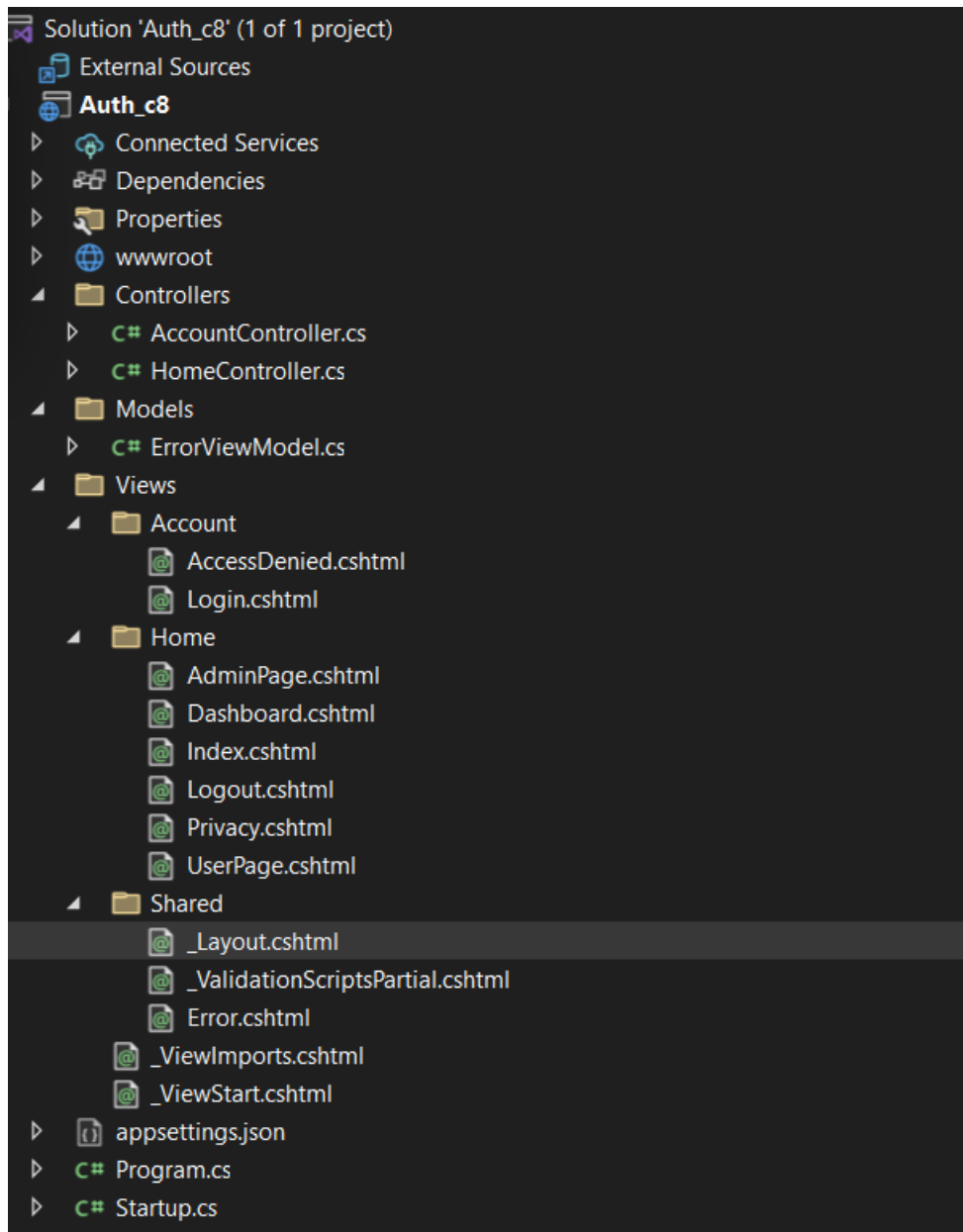
```
    public void Configure(IApplicationBuilder app, IWebHostEnvironment env)  
    {  
        if (env.IsDevelopment())  
        {  
            app.UseDeveloperExceptionPage();  
        }  
        else  
        {  
            app.UseExceptionHandler("/Home/Error");  
            app.UseHsts();  
        }  
    }
```

```
    app.UseHttpsRedirection();  
    app.UseStaticFiles();
```

```
    app.UseRouting();
```

```
    app.UseAuthentication();  
    app.UseAuthorization();
```

```
app.UseEndpoints(endpoints =>
{
    endpoints.MapControllerRoute(
        name: "default",
        pattern: "{controller=Home}/{action=Index}/{id?}");
    });
}
```



[Auth\\_c8](#) [Home](#) [Privacy](#) [Admin](#) [User](#) [Logout](#) [Lokesh Datta Ojha](#)

# Welcome to the Home Page

This page is accessible to everyone.

## Login

Username:

Password:

# Welcome to the Admin Page

This page is accessible to users with Admin roles.

## Login

Username:

Password:

# Welcome to the User Page

This page is accessible to users with User roles.