

# Electricity-demand-and-Price-forecasting

November 27, 2024

```
[3]: import pandas as pd from google.colab import drive
drive.mount('/content/drive') energy_data =
pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/energydataset.csv')
weather_data =
pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/weaaherdataset.csv')
weather_df =
pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/weaaherdataset.csv')
energy_df =
pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/energydataset.csv')
```

Drive already mounted at /content/drive; to attempt to forcibly remount, call drive.mount("/content/drive", force\_remount=True).

```
[4]: # Convert datetime columns to datetime type
energy_df['time'] = pd.to_datetime(energy_df['time'],
utc=True) weather_df['dt_iso'] =
pd.to_datetime(weather_df['dt_iso'], utc=True)
```

```
[5]: #Check for missing values and handle them
print("Missing values in weather_df:")
print(weather_df.isnull().sum())
print("\nMissing values in energy_df:")
print(energy_df.isnull().sum())
```

```
Missing values in
weather_df: dt_iso      0
city_name    0 temp      0
temp_min     0 temp_max  0
pressure     0 humidity  0
wind_speed   0 wind_deg  0
rain_1h       0 rain_3h   0
snow_3h       0 clouds_all
0 weather_id      0
weather_main    0
weather_description  0

weather_icon      0
dtype: int64
```

```
Missing values in energy_df:
time      0
generation biomass 19
```

```

generation fossil brown coal/lignite      18
generation fossil coal-derived gas         18
generation fossil gas                      18
generation fossil hard coal                18
generation fossil oil                      19
generation fossil oil shale                18
generation fossil peat                    18
generation geothermal                     18
generation hydro pumped storage            35064
aggregated
generation hydro pumped storage            19
consumption
generation hydro run-of-river and          19
poundage
generation hydro water reservoir           18
generation marine                         19
generation nuclear                        17
generation other                          18
generation other renewable                 18
generation solar                          18
generation waste                          19
generation wind offshore                   18
generation wind onshore                   18
forecast solar day ahead                   0
forecast wind offshore eday ahead          35064
forecast wind onshore day ahead            0
total load forecast                       0
total load actual                         36
price day ahead                           0
price actual                              0
dtype: int64

```

```

[6]: #Forward-fill missing values
weather_df.ffmpeg(inplace=True)
energy_df.ffmpeg(inplace=True)

```

```

[8]: !pip install scikit-learn
import pandas as pd
from sklearn.preprocessing import StandardScaler
#Normalize specific numerical columns
scaler = StandardScaler()
energy_df[['total load actual', 'price actual']] = scaler.fit_transform(
    energy_df[['total load actual', 'price actual']]
)

```

```

Requirement already satisfied: scikit-learn in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/distpackages (1.5.2)
Requirement already satisfied: numpy>=1.19.5 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/distpackages (from scikit-learn) (1.26.4)

```

```
Requirement already satisfied: scipy>=1.6.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/distpackages (from scikit-learn) (1.13.1)
Requirement already satisfied: joblib>=1.2.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/distpackages (from scikit-learn) (1.4.2)
Requirement already satisfied: threadpoolctl>=3.1.0 in
/usr/local/lib/python3.10/dist-packages (from scikit-learn) (3.5.0)
```

```
[9]: # Add time-based features energy_df['hour'] =
energy_df['time'].dt.hour
energy_df['day_of_week'] =
energy_df['time'].dt.dayofweek energy_df['month']
= energy_df['time'].dt.month

[10]: # Add lag and rolling features energy_df['demand_lag_1'] =
energy_df['total load actual'].shift(1)
energy_df['demand_lag_24'] = energy_df['total load
actual'].shift(24) energy_df['demand_rolling_24'] =
energy_df['total load actual'].rolling(window=24).mean()

[11]: # Drop rows with NaNs generated by lagging and rolling
energy_df.dropna(inplace=True)

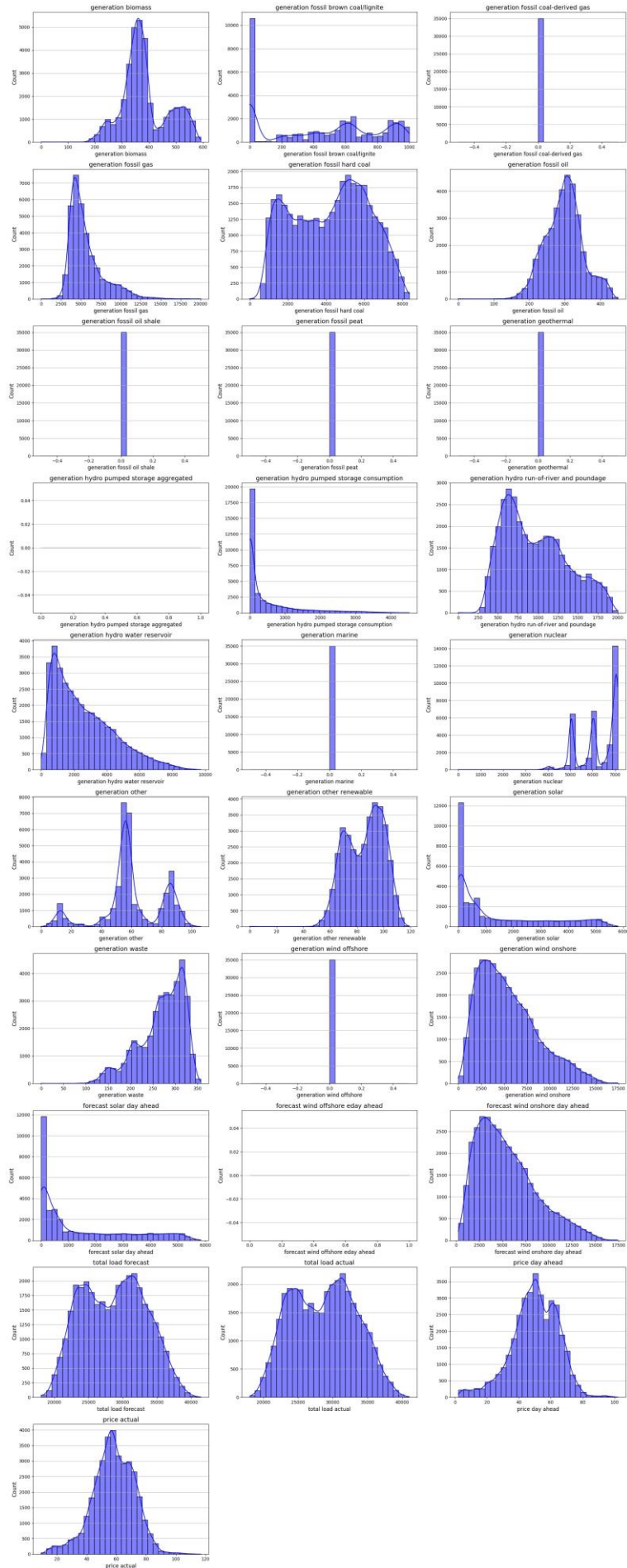
[12]: import matplotlib.pyplot
as plt import seaborn as
sns import numpy as np

# Calculate the number of rows and columns for subplots
num_cols =
energy_data.select_dtypes(include=np.number).shape[1] num_rows
= (num_cols + 2) // 3 # Adjust rows dynamically for all columns

# Adjust figure size dynamically
plt.figure(figsize=(20, num_rows * 5)) # Each row gets more space for
clarity

# Loop through numerical columns and plot histograms for i, col in
enumerate(energy_data.select_dtypes(include=np.number).columns):
    plt.subplot(num_rows, 3, i + 1)
    sns.histplot(energy_data[col], kde=True, color='blue',
    bins=30) plt.title(col, fontsize=14) plt.xlabel(col,
    fontsize=12) plt.ylabel('Count', fontsize=12)
    plt.grid(axis='y')

plt.tight_layout()
plt.show()
```



```

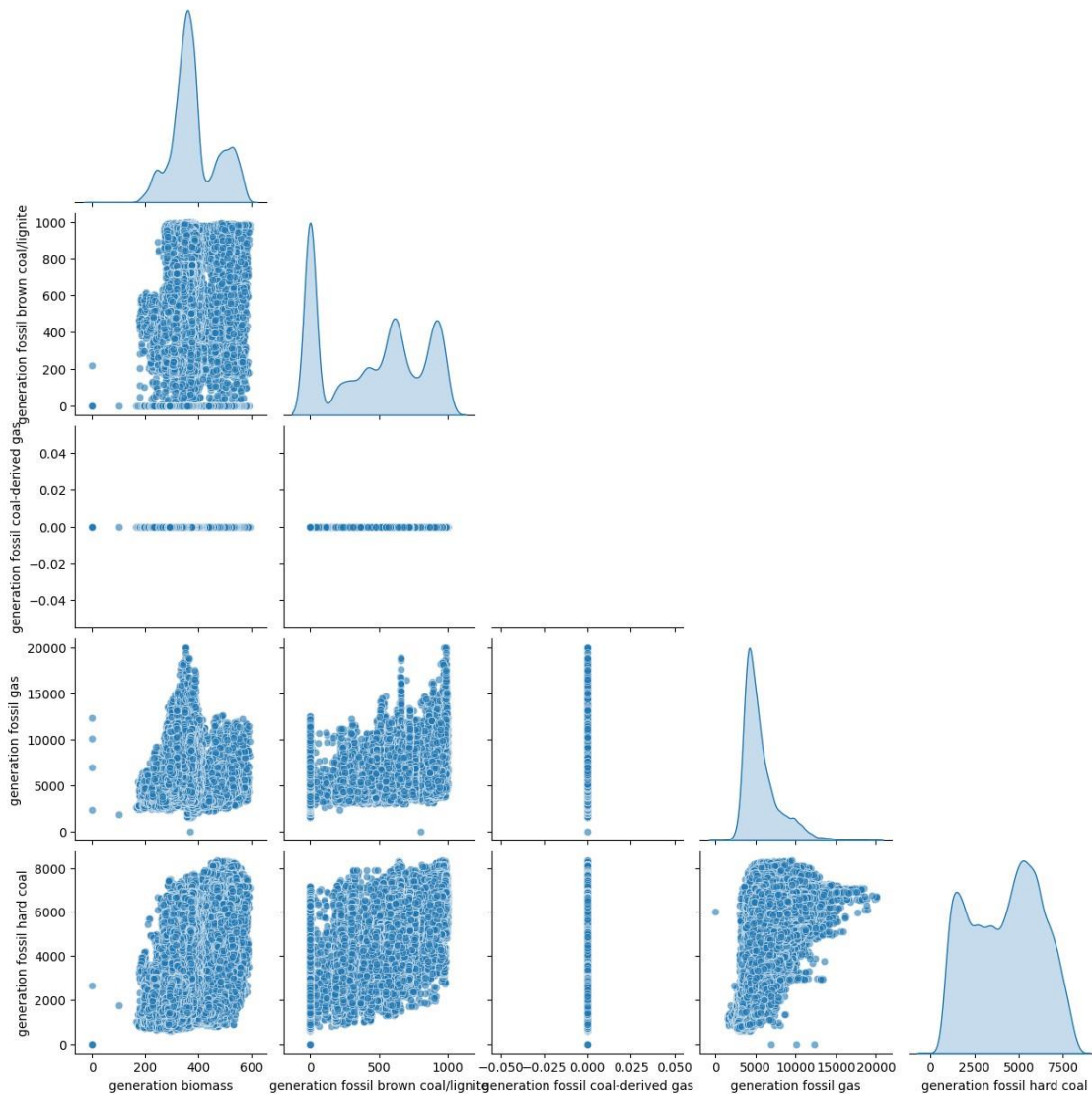
[13]: #Time-based train-test split
      train_size = int(len(energy_df) *
      0.8) train_data =
      energy_df[:train_size] test_data
      = energy_df[train_size:]

[15]: # Limit to first 5 numerical columns to avoid overcrowding
      selected_cols =
      energy_data.select_dtypes(include=np.number).columns[:5]

      # Pairplot with KDE for diagonal
      sns.pairplot(energy_data[selected_cols], diag_kind='kde',
      corner=True,
      plot_kws={'alpha': 0.6}) plt.suptitle("Pairplot of
      Selected Features", y=1.02, fontsize=16) plt.show()

```

Pairplot of Selected Features



```
[17]: print("Initial Shape of Energy Data:", energy_df.shape)
print("\nMissing values in Energy Data before filling:")
print(energy_df.isnull().sum())
energy_df.ffill(inplace=True) print("\nMissing
values in Energy Data after filling:")
print(energy_df.isnull().sum()) energy_df['hour'] =
energy_df['time'].dt.hour energy_df['day_of_week'] =
energy_df['time'].dt.dayofweek energy_df['month'] =
energy_df['time'].dt.month energy_df['demand_lag_1'] =
energy_df['total load actual'].shift(1)
energy_df['demand_lag_24'] = energy_df['total load
actual'].shift(24) energy_df['demand_rolling_24'] =
energy_df['total load actual'].
```

```

    rolling(window=24).mean() print("\nShape after
feature engineering:", energy_df.shape)
energy_df.dropna(inplace=True) print("\nShape after
dropping NaNs:", energy_df.shape) train_size =
int(len(energy_df) * 0.8) train_data =
energy_df[:train_size] test_data =
energy_df[train_size:] print("\nCleaned Energy
Data:") print(energy_df.head())

```

Initial Shape of Energy Data: (0, 35)

Missing values in Energy Data before filling:

time	0
generation biomass	0
generation fossil brown coal/lignite	0
generation fossil coal-derived gas	0
generation fossil gas	0
generation fossil hard coal	0
generation fossil oil	0
generation fossil oil shale	0
generation fossil peat	0
generation geothermal	0
generation hydro pumped storage	0
aggregated	
generation hydro pumped storage	0
consumption	
generation hydro run-of-river and poundage	0
generation hydro water reservoir	0
generation marine	0
generation nuclear	0
generation other	0
generation other renewable	0
generation solar	0
generation waste	0
generation wind offshore	0
generation wind onshore	0
forecast solar day ahead	0
forecast wind offshore eday ahead	0
forecast wind onshore day ahead	0
total load forecast	0
total load actual	0
price day ahead	0
price actual	0
hour	0
day_of_week	0
month	0
demand_lag_1	0

```

demand_lag_24          0
demand_rolling_24      0
dtype: int64

```

Missing values in Energy Data after filling:

```

time          0
generation biomass          0
generation fossil brown coal/lignite  0
generation fossil coal-derived gas    0
generation fossil gas          0
generation fossil hard coal          0
generation fossil oil          0
generation fossil oil shale          0
generation fossil peat          0
generation geothermal        0
generation hydro pumped storage  0
aggregated
generation hydro pumped storage  0
consumption
generation hydro run-of-river and  0
poundage
generation hydro water reservoir    0
generation marine          0
generation nuclear          0
generation other          0
generation other renewable          0
generation solar          0
generation waste          0
generation wind offshore          0
generation wind onshore          0
forecast solar day ahead          0
forecast wind offshore eday ahead    0
forecast wind onshore day ahead      0
total load forecast          0
total load actual          0
price day ahead          0
price actual          0
hour          0
day_of_week    0
month          0
demand_lag_1    0
demand_lag_24   0
demand_rolling_24  0
dtype: int64

```

Shape after feature engineering: (0, 35)

Shape after dropping NaNs: (0, 35)



Cleaned Energy Data:

Empty DataFrame

Columns: [time, generation biomass, generation fossil brown coal/lignite, generation fossil coal-derived gas, generation fossil gas, generation fossil hard coal, generation fossil oil, generation fossil oil shale, generation fossil peat, generation geothermal, generation hydro pumped storage aggregated, generation hydro pumped storage consumption, generation hydro run-of-river and poundage, generation hydro water reservoir, generation marine, generation nuclear, generation other, generation other renewable, generation solar, generation waste, generation wind offshore, generation wind onshore, forecast solar day ahead, forecast wind offshore eday ahead, forecast wind onshore day ahead, total load forecast, total load actual, price day ahead, price actual, hour, day\_of\_week, month, demand\_lag\_1, demand\_lag\_24, demand\_rolling\_24] Index: []

[0 rows x 35 columns]

```
[18]: import pandas as pd from sklearn.preprocessing import
StandardScaler energy_df =
pd.read_csv('/content/drive/MyDrive/energydataset.csv')
print("First few rows of Energy Data:")
print(energy_df.head()) print("\nShape of
Energy Data:", energy_df.shape)
print("\nColumns in Energy Data:")
print(energy_df.columns) print("\nData
Types of Columns:")
print(energy_df.dtypes) print("\nMissing values
in Energy Data before filling:")
print(energy_df.isnull().sum()) energy_df['generation hydro pumped
storage aggregated'].fillna(0, inplace=True)
energy_df.drop(columns=['forecast wind offshore eday ahead'],
inplace=True) energy_df.ffill(inplace=True) print("\nMissing values
in Energy Data after filling:") print(energy_df.isnull().sum())

#Ensure 'time' column is in datetime format (if
applicable) if 'time' in energy_df.columns:
    energy_df['time'] = pd.to_datetime(energy_df['time'],
    errors='coerce',
    utc=True) # 'coerce' to handle invalid formats

# Feature Engineering
# Adding time-based features (hour, day of the week,
month) if 'time' in energy_df.columns:
    energy_df['hour'] = energy_df['time'].dt.hour
    energy_df['day_of_week'] = energy_df['time'].dt.dayofweek
    energy_df['month'] = energy_df['time'].dt.month
```

```

# Lag features - e.g., demand 1 hour ago, 24 hours ago
energy_df['demand_lag_1'] = energy_df['total load
actual'].shift(1) energy_df['demand_lag_24'] =
energy_df['total load actual'].shift(24)

# Rolling averages - e.g., 24-hour moving average for demand
energy_df['demand_rolling_24'] = energy_df['total load actual'].
rolling(window=24).mean()

# Drop any resulting NaN rows from lagging and rolling operations
energy_df.dropna(inplace=True)

# Step 8: Normalize the data (if needed)
scaler = StandardScaler() if 'total load actual' in
energy_df.columns and 'price actual' in energy_df.
columns: energy_df[['total load actual', 'price
actual']] = scaler.
fit_transform(energy_df[['total load actual', 'price
actual']])

# Step 9: Time-based train-test split
train_size = int(len(energy_df) * 0.8)
train_data, test_data = energy_df[:train_size],
energy_df[train_size:]

# Print the cleaned and feature-engineered dataset preview
print("\nCleaned Energy Data:")
print(energy_df.head())

# Verify the shape after cleaning and feature engineering
print("\nShape after cleaning and feature engineering:")
print(energy_df.shape)

# Verify train-test split shape
print("\nTrain Data Shape:",
train_data.shape) print("Test Data
Shape:", test_data.shape)

```

First few rows of Energy Data: time

	generation biomass \
0 2015-01-01 00:00:00+01:00	447.0
1 2015-01-01 01:00:00+01:00	449.0
2 2015-01-01 02:00:00+01:00	448.0
3 2015-01-01 03:00:00+01:00	438.0
4 2015-01-01 04:00:00+01:00	428.0

generation fossil brown coal/lignite	generation fossil coal-derived gas
0	329.0
	0.0

1		328.0		0.0
2		323.0		0.0
3		254.0		0.0
4		187.0		0.0
generation fossil gas generation fossil hard coal generation fossil oil \				
0	4844.0		4821.0	162.0
1	5196.0		4755.0	158.0
2	4857.0		4581.0	157.0
3	4314.0		4131.0	160.0
4	4130.0		3840.0	156.0
generation fossil oil shale generation fossil peat generation geothermal \				
0		0.0	0.0	0.0
1		0.0	0.0	0.0
2		0.0	0.0	0.0
3		0.0	0.0	0.0
4		0.0	0.0	0.0
... generation waste generation wind offshore generation wind onshore \				
0 ...	196.0		0.0	6378.0
1 ...	195.0		0.0	5890.0
2 ...	196.0		0.0	5461.0
3 ...	191.0		0.0	5238.0
4 ...	189.0		0.0	4935.0
forecast solar day ahead forecast wind offshore eday ahead \				
0	17	NaN		
1	16	NaN		
2	8	NaN		
3	2	NaN		
4	9	NaN		
forecast wind onshore day ahead total load forecast total load actual \				
0		6436	26118	25385.0
1		5856	24934	24382.0
2		5454	23515	22734.0
3		5151	22642	21286.0
4		4861	21785	20264.0
price day ahead price actual				
0	50.1065.41			
1	48.1064.92			
2	47.3364.48			
3	42.2759.32			
4	38.4156.04			

[5 rows x 29 columns]

Shape of Energy Data: (35064, 29)

Columns in Energy Data:

```
Index(['time', 'generation biomass', 'generation fossil brown
coal/lignite', 'generation fossil coal-derived gas', 'generation
fossil gas',
      'generation fossil hard coal', 'generation fossil oil',
      'generation fossil oil shale', 'generation fossil peat',
      'generation geothermal', 'generation hydro pumped storage
aggregated',
      'generation hydro pumped storage consumption',
      'generation hydro run-of-river and poundage',
      'generation hydro water reservoir', 'generation marine',
      'generation nuclear', 'generation other', 'generation other
renewable',
      'generation solar', 'generation waste', 'generation wind
offshore',
      'generation wind onshore', 'forecast solar day ahead',
      'forecast wind offshore eday ahead', 'forecast wind onshore day
ahead',
      'total load forecast', 'total load actual', 'price day ahead',
      'price actual'],
      dtype='object')
```

Data Types of Columns:

time	object
generation biomass	float64
generation fossil brown coal/lignite	float64
generation fossil coal-derived gas	float64
generation fossil gas	float64
generation fossil hard coal	float64
generation fossil oil	float64
generation fossil oil shale	float64
generation fossil peat	float64
generation geothermal	float64
generation hydro pumped storage	float64
aggregated	
generation hydro pumped storage	float64
consumption	
generation hydro run-of-river and	float64
poundage	
generation hydro water reservoir	float64
generation marine	float64
generation nuclear	float64
generation other	float64
generation other renewable	float64
generation solar	float64
generation waste	float64

generation wind offshore	float64
generation wind onshore	float64
forecast solar day ahead	int64
forecast wind offshore eday ahead	float64
forecast wind onshore day ahead	int64
total load forecast	int64
total load actual	float64
price day ahead	float64
price actual	float64

dtype: object

Missing values in Energy Data before filling:

time	0
generation biomass	19
generation fossil brown coal/lignite	18
generation fossil coal-derived gas	18
generation fossil gas	18
generation fossil hard coal	18
generation fossil oil	19
generation fossil oil shale	18
generation fossil peat	18
generation geothermal	18
generation hydro pumped storage	35064
aggregated	
generation hydro pumped storage	19
consumption	
generation hydro run-of-river and poundage	19
generation hydro water reservoir	18
generation marine	19
generation nuclear	17
generation other	18
generation other renewable	18
generation solar	18
generation waste	19
generation wind offshore	18
generation wind onshore	18
forecast solar day ahead	0
forecast wind offshore eday ahead	35064
forecast wind onshore day ahead	0
total load forecast	0
total load actual	36
price day ahead	0

```
price actual          0
dtype: int64
```

Missing values in Energy Data after filling:

```
time          0
generation biomass          0
generation fossil brown coal/lignite  0
generation fossil coal-derived gas    0
generation fossil gas          0
generation fossil hard coal          0
generation fossil oil          0
generation fossil oil shale          0
generation fossil peat          0
generation geothermal          0
generation hydro pumped storage          0
aggregated
generation hydro pumped storage          0
consumption
generation hydro run-of-river and          0
poundage
generation hydro water reservoir          0
generation marine          0
generation nuclear          0
generation other          0
generation other renewable          0
generation solar          0
generation waste          0
generation wind offshore          0
generation wind onshore          0
forecast solar day ahead          0
forecast wind onshore day ahead          0
total load forecast          0
total load actual          0
price day ahead          0
price actual          0
dtype: int64
```

```
<ipython-input-18-bc595b8680fa>:28: FutureWarning: A value is trying
to be set on a copy of a DataFrame or Series through chained
assignment using an inplace method.
```

The behavior will change in pandas 3.0. This inplace method will never work because the intermediate object on which we are setting values always behaves as a copy.

For example, when doing 'df[col].method(value, inplace=True)', try using 'df.method({col: value}, inplace=True)' or df[col] = df[col].method(value) instead, to perform the operation inplace on the original object.

```
energy_df['generation hydro pumped storage aggregated'].fillna(0,
inplace=True)
```

Cleaned Energy Data: time generation biomass

24	2015-01-01 23:00:00+00:00		368.0
25	2015-01-02 00:00:00+00:00		368.0
26	2015-01-02 01:00:00+00:00		358.0
27	2015-01-02 02:00:00+00:00		353.0
28	2015-01-02 03:00:00+00:00		354.0
	generation fossil brown coal/lignite	generation fossil coal-	
	derived gas \		
24		0.0	0.0
25		0.0	0.0
26		0.0	0.0
27		0.0	0.0
28		0.0	0.0

	generation fossil gas	generation fossil hard coal	generation fossil oil \
24	3189.0	1291.0	193.0
25	2902.0	1190.0	192.0
26	2772.0	1023.0	189.0
27	2936.0	1016.0	188.0
28	2893.0	1103.0	189.0

	generation fossil oil shale	generation fossil peat \	
24	0.0	0.0	
25	0.0	0.0	
26	0.0	0.0	
27	0.0	0.0	
28	0.0	0.0	
	generation geothermal ...	total load forecast	total load actual \
24	0.0 ...	27309	-
			0.356482
25	0.0 ...	25397	-
			0.823150

26	0.0 ...	23640	-	1.199327
27	0.0 ...	22638	-	1.346650
28	0.0 ...	22238	-	1.443699

	price	day ahead	price actual	hour	day_of_week	month	demand_lag_1 \
24	10.0	0.432104	23	3	1	26798.0	
25	7.0	0.040747	0	4	1	27070.0	
26	5.0	-0.223911	1	4	1	24935.0	
27	4.0	-0.209130	2	4	1	23214.0	
28	4.0	-0.338644	3	4	1	22540.0	

	demand_lag_24	demand_rolling_24
24	25385.0	23966.958333
25	24382.0	23990.000000
26	22734.0	24010.000000
27	21286.0	24062.250000
28	20264.0	24138.583333

[5 rows x 34 columns]  
Shape after cleaning and feature engineering:  
(35040, 34)

Train Data Shape: (28032, 34)  
Test Data Shape: (7008, 34)

```
[19]: # Step 1: Define features (X) and target variable (y)
# Let's predict 'total load actual' as an example
X_train = train_data.drop(['time', 'total load actual', 'price
actual'], axis=1) y_train = train_data['total load actual']
X_test = test_data.drop(['time', 'total load actual', 'price
actual'], axis=1) y_test = test_data['total load actual'] # Step 2:
Train the Random Forest model
```



```

from sklearn.ensemble import RandomForestRegressor
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score

# Initialize the Random Forest model
rf_model = RandomForestRegressor(n_estimators=100, random_state=42)

# Train the model
rf_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Step 3: Make predictions on the test set
y_pred = rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Step 4: Evaluate the model
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)

# Output the evaluation metrics
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse}")
print(f"R-squared (R2): {r2}")

```

Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 0.05117966337905116  
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 0.005580688290006658  
R-squared (R2): 0.9942780029263171

```

[20]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt
import seaborn as sns
from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score

# Make predictions on the test set
y_pred = rf_model.predict(X_test)

# Calculate evaluation metrics
mae = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred)
mse = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred)
r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)

# Print the evaluation metrics
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse}")
print(f"R-squared (R2): {r2}")

# Plot of Actual vs Predicted values
plt.figure(figsize=(10, 6))

# Plot actual values

```

```

plt.plot(y_test.index, y_test, label='Actual Values', color='blue', alpha=0.7)

# Plot predicted values
plt.plot(y_test.index, y_pred, label='Predicted Values', color='red', alpha=0.7)

# Add title and labels
plt.title('Actual vs Predicted Values (Overlapping Lines) ', fontsize=14)
plt.xlabel('Time', fontsize=12)
plt.ylabel('Price', fontsize=12)

# Add a legend
plt.legend()

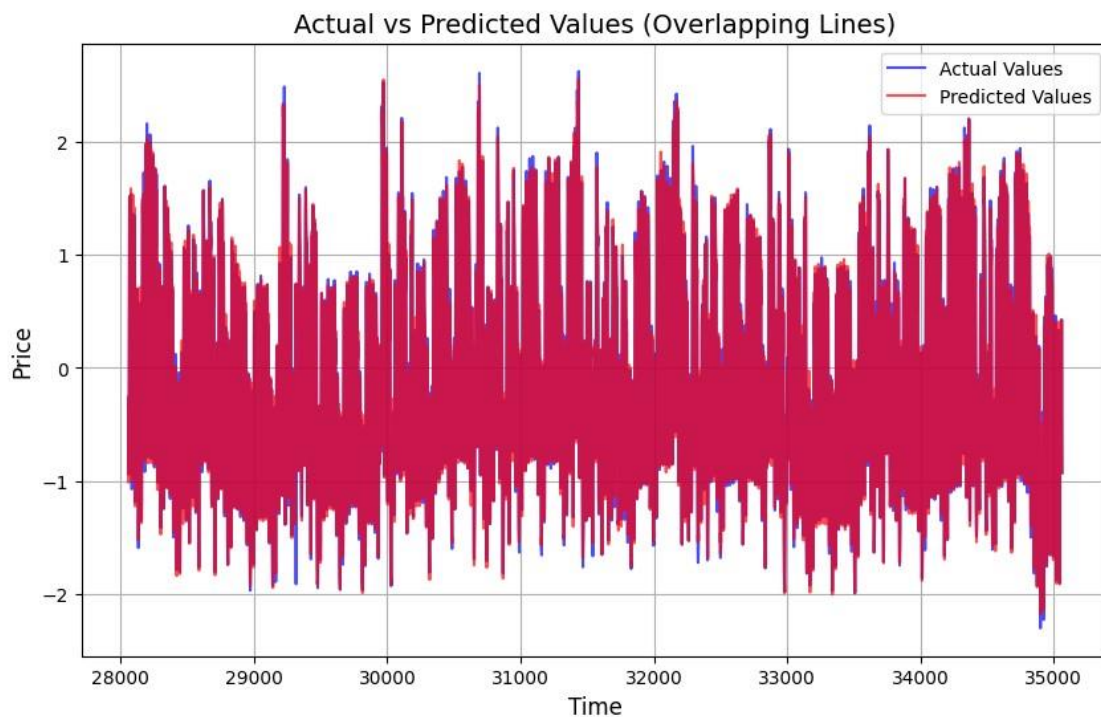
# Show the plot
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

```

Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 0.05117966337905116

Mean Squared Error (MSE): 0.005580688290006658

R-squared (R2): 0.9942780029263171



```

[21]: from sklearn.metrics import r2_score

# Calculate R2 score for the model

```

```

r2 = r2_score(y_test, y_pred)

# Print the R2 score
print(f'R-squared (R2) Score: {r2}')

```

R-squared (R<sup>2</sup>) Score: 0.9942780029263171

```

[22]: # Check available variables
globals().keys()

```

```

[22]: dict_keys(['__name__', '__doc__', '__package__', '__loader__',
 '__spec__',
 '__builtin__', '__builtins__', '_ih', '_oh', '_dh', 'In', 'Out',
 'get_ipython',
 'exit', 'quit', '_', '__', '___', '_i', '_ii', '_iii', '_i1',
 'XGBRegressor',
 'mean_absolute_error', 'mean_squared_error', 'r2_score', 'xgb_model',
 '_i2',
 '_i3', 'pd', 'drive', 'energy_data', 'weather_data', 'weather_df',
 'energy_df',
 '_i4', '_i5', '_i6', '_i7', '_i8', '_exit_code', 'StandardScaler',
 'scaler',
 '_i9', '_i10', '_i11', '_i12', 'plt', 'sns', 'np', 'num_cols',
 'num_rows', 'i',
 'col', '_i13', 'train_size', 'train_data', 'test_data', '_i14',
 '_i15',
 'selected_cols', '_i16', '_i17', '_i18', '_i19', 'X_train',
 'y_train', 'X_test',
 'y_test', 'RandomForestRegressor', 'rf_model', 'y_pred', 'mae',
 'mse', 'r2', '_i20', '_i21', '_i22'])

```

```

[24]: # Assuming 'rf_model', 'scaler', and 'energy_df' are already defined
      from \_previous code

```

```

# Create a copy of the last row of the training data
last_row = energy_df.iloc[-1].copy()

# Create an empty list to store the next month's predictions
next_month_predictions = []

# Loop to simulate predictions for each hour of the next month
for i in range(1, 721): # Assuming 30 days in a month, 24
    hours per day
    # Update time-based features for the next hour
    last_row['time'] = last_row['time'] +
    pd.Timedelta(hours=1) last_row['hour'] =
    last_row['time'].hour last_row['day_of_week'] =

```

```

last_row['time'].dayofweek last_row['month'] =
last_row['time'].month

# Update lag features using the previous predicted values
last_row['demand_lag_1'] = last_row['total load actual']
# Fix: Check if the list has enough elements before accessing
index -24 last_row['demand_lag_24'] = last_row['total load
actual'] if i < 24 else _
next_month_predictions[-24] if len(next_month_predictions) >= 24
else _
last_row['total load actual']
# ... (update other lag features similarly)
# Update rolling average if necessary (more complex)
# ...

# Prepare the input features for the model
input_features = last_row.drop(['time', 'total load actual', 'price_
actual']).values.reshape(1, -1)

# Make prediction
predicted_demand = rf_model.predict(input_features)[0]

# Inverse scaling
predicted_demand = scaler.inverse_transform([[predicted_demand, 0]])[0, 0]

# Store the prediction and update the last_row values with this prediction
next_month_predictions.append(predicted_demand)
last_row['total load actual'] = predicted_demand # Update last_row

# Create a DataFrame for next month's predictions
next_month_df = pd.DataFrame({'predicted_demand': next_month_predictions})

# Output the next month's predictions (or store it in a file)
next_month_df

```

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```

[24]: predicted_demand
0      24245.56
1      24357.33
2      24366.51
3      24358.03
4      24369.50
..      ...
715     24364.54
716     24357.39
717     24357.39
718     24346.07
719     24345.38

```

[720 rows x 1 columns]

```

[25]: import matplotlib.pyplot as plt

# Create a DataFrame for next month's predictions (this part is from
your code) next_month_df = pd.DataFrame({'predicted_demand':
next_month_predictions})

```

```

# Increase the figure size for better visibility
plt.figure(figsize=(16, 8)) # Adjust the width and height as needed

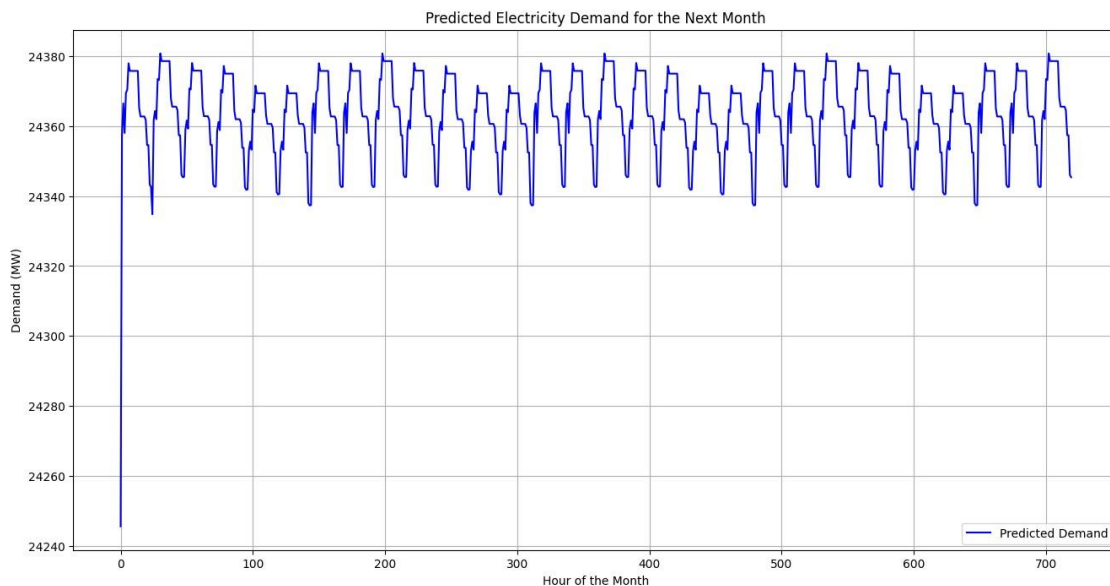
# Plot the predicted demand for the next month
plt.plot(next_month_df['predicted_demand'], label='Predicted Demand',
         color='blue')

# Add labels and title
plt.title('Predicted Electricity Demand for the Next Month ')
plt.xlabel('Hour of the Month ')
plt.ylabel('Demand (MW) ')

# Show the grid for better readability
plt.grid(True)

# Display the plot
plt.legend()
plt.show()

```



```
[ ]:
```

```

[26]: from xgboost import XGBRegressor
      from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error, r2_score

      # Initialize the XGBoost regressor
      xgb_model = XGBRegressor(
          n_estimators=100, # Number of trees

```

```

    learning_rate=0.1,      # Step size shrinkage
    max_depth=6,           # Maximum tree depth
    subsample=0.8,         # Subsampling ratio for training
    colsample_bytree=0.8,   # Subsampling ratio of columns per tree
    random_state=42         # For reproducibility
)

# Train the model
xgb_model.fit(X_train, y_train)

# Predict on the test set
y_pred_xgb = xgb_model.predict(X_test)

# Evaluate the model
mae_xgb = mean_absolute_error(y_test, y_pred_xgb)
mse_xgb = mean_squared_error(y_test, y_pred_xgb)
r2_xgb = r2_score(y_test, y_pred_xgb)

# Display the results
print(f"XGBoost Model Performance:")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae_xgb}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse_xgb}")
print(f"R-squared (R²): {r2_xgb}")

```

XGBoost Model Performance:  
 Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 0.051302981863773606  
 Mean Squared Error (MSE): 0.005160846527187979  
 R-squared (R²): 0.994708475515614

```

[27]: print(f"XGBoost Model Performance:")
      print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE):
      {mae_xgb}") print(f"Mean Squared Error
      (MSE): {mse_xgb}") print(f"R-squared
      (R²): {r2_xgb}")

# Plot actual vs. predicted values for the test set
plt.figure(figsize=(16, 8))
plt.plot(y_test.values, label='Actual', color='blue')
plt.plot(y_pred_xgb, label='Predicted', color='orange',
linestyle='dashed')
plt.title('XGBoost Model - Actual vs Predicted Values')
plt.xlabel('Sample Index')
plt.ylabel('Electricity Demand
(MW)') plt.legend()
plt.grid(True) plt.show()

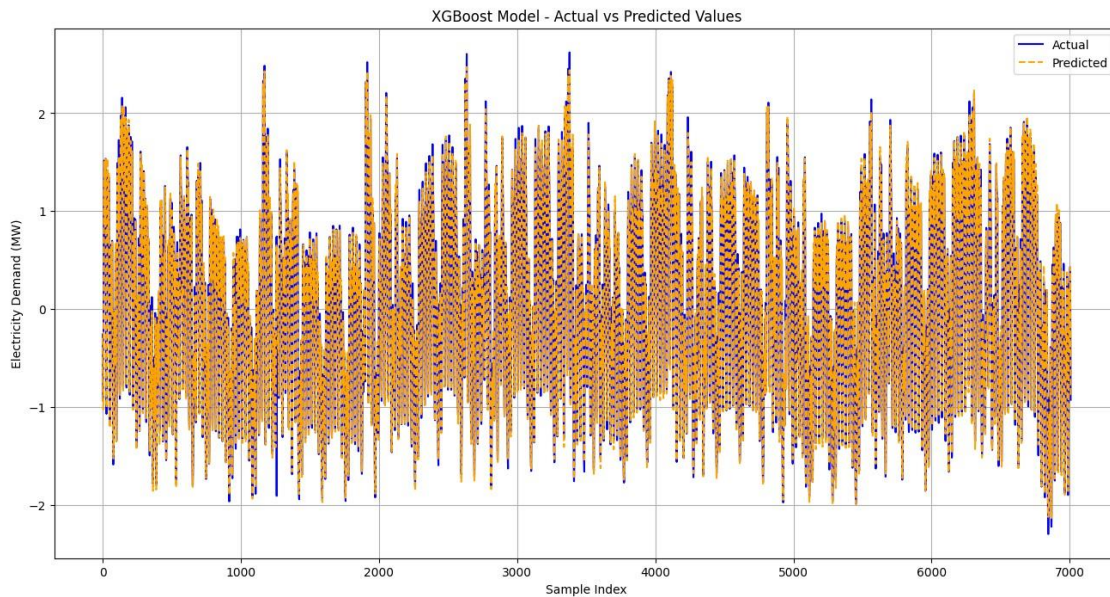
```

XGBoost Model Performance:

Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 0.051302981863773606

Mean Squared Error (MSE): 0.005160846527187979

R-squared ( $R^2$ ): 0.994708475515614



```
[36]: from sklearn.metrics import mean_absolute_error, mean_squared_error,
r2_score import xgboost as xgb

# Remove or transform the 'time' column in the training and testing
datasets
X_train_price['hour'] = X_train_price['time'].dt.hour
X_train_price['day_of_week'] = X_train_price['time'].dt.dayofweek
X_train_price['month'] = X_train_price['time'].dt.month
X_train_price = X_train_price.drop(columns=['time'],
errors='ignore')

X_test_price['hour'] = X_test_price['time'].dt.hour
X_test_price['day_of_week'] = X_test_price['time'].dt.dayofweek
X_test_price['month'] = X_test_price['time'].dt.month
X_test_price = X_test_price.drop(columns=['time'], errors='ignore')

# Initialize and train the XGBoost model xgb_model_price =
xgb.XGBRegressor(random_state=42, n_estimators=100,
learning_rate=0.1)
xgb_model_price.fit(X_train_price,
y_train_price)

# Make predictions
y_pred_price_xgb = xgb_model_price.predict(X_test_price)
```

```

# Evaluate the model
mae_price_xgb = mean_absolute_error(y_test_price, y_pred_price_xgb)
mse_price_xgb = mean_squared_error(y_test_price, y_pred_price_xgb)
r2_price_xgb = r2_score(y_test_price, y_pred_price_xgb)

# Print the performance metrics
print(f"XGBoost Model Performance for Price Forecasting:")
print(f"Mean Absolute Error (MAE): {mae_price_xgb}")
print(f"Mean Squared Error (MSE): {mse_price_xgb}")
print(f"R-squared (R²): {r2_price_xgb}")

```

XGBoost Model Performance for Price Forecasting:  
Mean Absolute Error (MAE): 0.5640587135799863  
Mean Squared Error (MSE): 0.5400858317781766  
R-squared (R²): 0.18641775400886207

```

[37]: # Plot the actual vs. predicted values
plt.figure(figsize=(16, 8))
plt.plot(y_test_price.values, label='Actual Price', color='blue')
plt.plot(y_pred_price_xgb, label='Predicted Price', color='orange',
         linestyle='dashed')
plt.title('XGBoost Model - Actual vs Predicted Electricity Price ')
plt.xlabel('Sample Index')
plt.ylabel('Electricity Price')
plt.legend()
plt.grid(True)
plt.show()

```

