## **SL Rules**

Modus Ponens  $(\rightarrow E)$ 

$$\begin{array}{|c|c|} P \rightarrow Q \\ P \\ Q \end{array}$$

Conjunction Introduction  $(\land I)$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} P \\ Q \\ (P \wedge Q) \end{bmatrix}$$

Conjunction Elimination ( $\wedge E$ )

Disjunction Introduction  $(\vee I)$ 

$$-\frac{(\mathsf{P})}{\mathsf{P}\vee\mathsf{Q}}$$

Disjunction Elimination ( $\vee E$ )

$$\begin{bmatrix} P \lor Q \\ \neg P \\ Q \end{bmatrix}$$

Biconditional Elimination  $(\leftrightarrow E)$ 

$$\begin{bmatrix} (P \leftrightarrow Q) \\ P \rightarrow Q \\ Q \rightarrow P \end{bmatrix}$$

#### <sup>1</sup>Not a hypothetical rule but often used together.

#### Negation Elimination $(\neg E)$

# Hypothetical Rules

## Reiteration (R)

## Conditional Introduction $(\rightarrow I)$

$$\begin{array}{c|c}
 & n. P \\
 & \vdots \\
 & m. Q \\
 & P \rightarrow Q
\end{array}$$

## Reductio ad Absurdum(RAA)