COMP0197 CW2

This file contains instruction for executing code for COMP0197 Applied Deep Learning coursework 2.

Setting up Environment

Prerequisites

- Python: Version 3.x recommended.
- pip: Python package installer.
- Git: For cloning the repository (if not already downloaded).
- (Optional): CUDA-enabled GPU for significantly faster training and evaluation.

Base Environment

To create a base conda environment, please execute the below script.

```
conda create -n comp0197-cw2-pt python=3.12 pip && conda activate comp0197-cw2-pt
&& pip install torch==2.5.0 torchvision --index-url
https://download.pytorch.org/whl/cpu
```

Extra Dependencies

In addition to above base packages, this codebase also requires below packages to be installed.

```
pip install scikit-image torchmetrics
```

Script Execution Instructions

Fully Supervised Model

Fully supervised models are trained to provide comparison with weakly supervised models. To train a fully supervised segmentation model:

```
python -m supervised.train --model=segnet
```

If you're using a MacBook with an M1, M2, or M3 chip, we suggest enabling CPU fallback for better compatibility:

```
PYTORCH_ENABLE_MPS_FALLBACK=1 python -m supervised.train --model=segnet
```

Available segmentation model options are: [segnet, segnext, effunet, unet]

All available command argument for ***train***:

- **model**: Segmentation model name, allowed value ['segnet', 'segnext', 'effunet', 'unet']
- **pseudo**: boolean, whether to use pseudo mask
- **pseudo_path**: path where pseudo mask is saved
- **verbose**: boolean, whether to print verbose message

- **collate_contour**: boolean, whether to collapse contour class into foreground

Weakly Supervised Model

NOTE: Below command are designed to be executed in sequence. Breaking the sequence may result in receiving errors due to saved model weights not found.

Finetune classifier

Run without regularisation: `python -m cam.finetune`

Run with regularisation:

- `python -m crm.train_cam_with_crm`
- `python -m crm.evaluate_with_crm`

All available command argument for ***train_cam_with_crm***:

- **model**: Classification model name, allowed value ['resnet', 'resnet_drs']
- **cls_lr**: Classifier learning rate
- **rec_lr**: Reconstruction net learning rate
- **vgg_weight**: Weight for VGG loss
- **align_weight**: Weight for alignment loss
- **epochs**: Number of training iteration

All available command argument for ***evaluate_with_crm***:

- **model**: Classification model name, allowed value ['resnet', 'resnet_drs']

Get pseudo masks generated

Run without regularisation: `python -m cam.postprocessing --model=resnet`

Run with regularisation: `python -m cam.postprocessing --model=resnet_crm`

All available command argument for ***postprocessing***:

- **mode**: Classification model name, allowed value ['resnet', 'resnet_crm', 'resnet_drs']

Sample heatmap images are generated in the `cam/output/cam_grid.jpg`

Train the SegNet segmentation model with pseudo masks

If classifier used in previous steps is simple resnet, model and pseudo masks are save in cam/saved_models folder:

```
python -m supervised.train --model=segnet --pseudo --
pseudo_path=cam/saved_models/resnet_pet_cam_pseudo.pt
```

If classifier used earlier is with regularisation, i.e. resnet_crm or resnet_drs, model and pseudo masks are save in crm_models/ folder:

```
python -m supervised.train --model=segnet --pseudo --
pseudo_path=cam/saved_models/resnet_pet_gradcampp_crm_pseudo.pt
```

All available command argument for ***train***:

- **model**: Segmentation model name, allowed value ['segnet', 'segnext', 'effunet', 'unet']
- **pseudo**: boolean, whether to use pseudo mask
- **pseudo_path**: path where pseudo mask is saved
- **verbose**: boolean, whether to print verbose message
- **collate_contour**: boolean, whether to collapse contour class into foreground

Ablation Experiments

Ensure the classification model is saved under cam/saved_models prior to running below code.

To perform grid search: `python -m ablation.grid_search`

All available command argument for ***grid_search***:

- **model**: Segmentation model name, allowed value ['segnet', 'segnext', 'effunet', 'unet']
- **model_path**: Path where trained classifier model is saved
- **result_path**: Path to search results.

Open-ended Section

This section details the steps to download data, prepare labels (if needed), train models with different supervision strategies, and evaluate them.

Step 1: Download Data

This script checks if the Oxford-IIIT Pet Dataset has been downloaded already. If not, download it.

```
python -m open_ended.download_data
```

Note: This command will download the dataset into a directory (likely `./data` based on subsequent commands). Ensure you have sufficient disk space and an internet connection.

Step 2: Generate Weak Labels (Optional, Attached in submission)

This script generates the sparse weak annotations (points, scribbles, boxes) from the ground-truth segmentation masks provided by the original dataset.

```
python -m open_ended.weak_label_generator --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet --
output_file ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl
```

- **data_dir** ./data/oxford-iiit-pet: Specifies the directory where the Oxford-IIIT Pet dataset was downloaded (input).
- **output_file** ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl: Specifies the path to save the generated weak labels as a Python pickle file (output).

Important Note: Pre-generated weak labels (***weak_labels_train.pkl***) are already included in the ***./open_ended/weak_labels/*** directory within the repository. Therefore, running this step is generally NOT necessary unless you want to regenerate the labels with different parameters or settings.

Step 3: Train Segmentation Models

This is the core step where the segmentation model is trained using different weak supervision configurations. The script ***open_ended/train.py*** is used repeatedly with different arguments.

Common Training Arguments:

- **supervision_mode** [mode]: **Crucial argument.** Specifies the type of weak supervision to use. Examples below use `points`, `scribbles`, `boxes`, and various `hybrid_...` combinations.
- **run_name** [name]: A unique name for this specific training run. Used for logging and naming checkpoint files (e.g., `segnet_points_run1`).
- **data_dir** ./data/oxford-iiit-pet: Path to the dataset directory.
- **weak_label_path** ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl: Path to the file containing the weak labels.
- **batch_size** 64: Number of samples per batch during training. Adjust based on GPU memory.
- **lr** 2e-4: Learning rate for the optimizer.
- **epochs** 25: Number of training epochs.
- **num_workers** 8: Number of worker processes for data loading. Adjust based on your system's CPU cores.
- **img_size** 256: Resize input images to this square dimension.
- **checkpoint_dir** [path]: Directory where model checkpoints (saved model weights) will be stored.

Training with Single Weak Supervision Types:

These commands train separate models, each using only one type of weak annotation. Checkpoints are saved in ***./checkpoints_single.***

Points:

```
python -m open_ended.train \
        --supervision_mode points \
        --run_name segnet_points_run1 \
        --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet \
        --weak_label_path ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl \
        --batch_size 64 \
        --lr 2e-4 \
        --epochs 25 \
        --num_workers 8 \
        --img_size 256 \
        --checkpoint_dir ./checkpoints_single
```

Scribbles:

```
python -m open_ended.train \
        --supervision_mode scribbles \
        --run_name segnet_scribbles_run1 \
```

```
        --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet \
        --weak_label_path ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl \
        --batch_size 64 \
        --lr 2e-4 \
        --epochs 25 \
        --num_workers 8 \
        --img_size 256 \
        --checkpoint_dir ./checkpoints_single
```

Bounding Boxes:

```
python -m open_ended.train \
        --supervision_mode boxes \
        --run_name segnet_boxes_run1 \
        --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet \
        --weak_label_path ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl \
        --batch_size 64 \
        --lr 2e-4 \
        --epochs 25 \
        --num_workers 8 \
        --img_size 256 \
        --checkpoint_dir ./checkpoints_single
```

Training with Hybrid Weak Supervision Types:

These commands train models using combinations of weak annotation types. Checkpoints are saved in ***./checkpoints_hybrid***.

Points + Scribbles:

```
python -m open_ended.train \
        --supervision_mode hybrid_points_scribbles \
        --run_name segnet_hybrid_points_scribbles_run1 \
        --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet \
        --weak_label_path ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl \
        --batch_size 64 \
        --lr 2e-4 \
        --epochs 25 \
        --num_workers 8 \
        --img_size 256 \
        --checkpoint_dir ./checkpoints_hybrid
```

Points + Boxes:

```
python -m open_ended.train \
        --supervision_mode hybrid_points_boxes \
        --run_name segnet_hybrid_points_boxes_run1 \
        --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet \
        --weak_label_path ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl \
        --batch_size 64 \
        --lr 2e-4 \
        --epochs 25 \
        --num_workers 8 \
```

```
        --img_size 256 \
        --checkpoint_dir ./checkpoints_hybrid
```

Scribbles + Boxes:

```
python -m open_ended.train \
        --supervision_mode hybrid_scribbles_boxes \
        --run_name segnet_hybrid_scribbles_boxes_run1 \
        --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet \
        --weak_label_path ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl \
        --batch_size 64 \
        --lr 2e-4 \
        --epochs 25 \
        --num_workers 8 \
        --img_size 256 \
        --checkpoint_dir ./checkpoints_hybrid
```

Points + Scribbles + Boxes:

```
python -m open_ended.train \
        --supervision_mode hybrid_points_scribbles_boxes \
        --run_name segnet_hybrid_points_scribbles_boxes_run1 \
        --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet \
        --weak_label_path ./open_ended/weak_labels/weak_labels_train.pkl \
        --batch_size 64 \
        --lr 2e-4 \
        --epochs 25 \
        --num_workers 8 \
        --img_size 256 \
        --checkpoint_dir ./checkpoints_hybrid
```

Step 4: Evaluate Trained Models

After training, use the ***open_ended/evaluate.py*** script to evaluate the performance of the saved model checkpoints on the test set.

```
python -m open_ended.evaluate \
    --data_dir ./data/oxford-iiit-pet \
    --model_paths
      checkpoints_single/segnet_boxes_run1_best_acc.pth \
      checkpoints_single/segnet_points_run1_best_acc.pth \
      checkpoints_single/segnet_scribbles_run1_best_acc.pth \
      checkpoints_hybrid/segnet_hybrid_points_boxes_run1_best_acc.pth \
      checkpoints_hybrid/segnet_hybrid_points_scribbles_boxes_run1_best_acc.pth \
      checkpoints_hybrid/segnet_hybrid_points_scribbles_run1_best_acc.pth \
       checkpoints_hybrid/segnet_hybrid_scribbles_boxes_run1_best_acc.pth \
    --batch_size 8 \
    --device cuda
```

Evaluation Arguments:

- **data_dir** ./data/oxford-iiit-pet: Path to the dataset directory.
- **model_paths** [path1] [path2] ...: **Important:** List the paths to the specific checkpoint files (`.pth`) you want to evaluate. These should typically be the checkpoints saved based on the

best validation performance during training (e.g., `_best_acc.pth` or similar, as indicated by the filenames). Ensure these paths correctly point to the files generated in Step 4.

- **batch_size** 8: Batch size for evaluation. Can often be larger than training batch size depending on GPU memory.
- **device** cuda: Specifies the device for evaluation. Use `cuda` for GPU or `cpu` for CPU.

Note: The second `evaluate.py` command listed in the original README under a separate "Evaluate" heading seems potentially inconsistent or refers to different models/runs not shown in the main training sequence. This rewritten guide focuses on evaluating the models trained in Step 4 above.