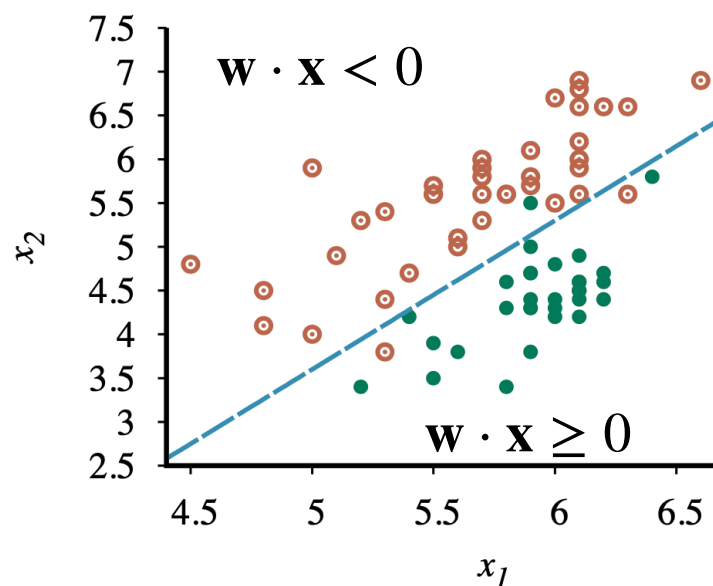


# Python: Classification

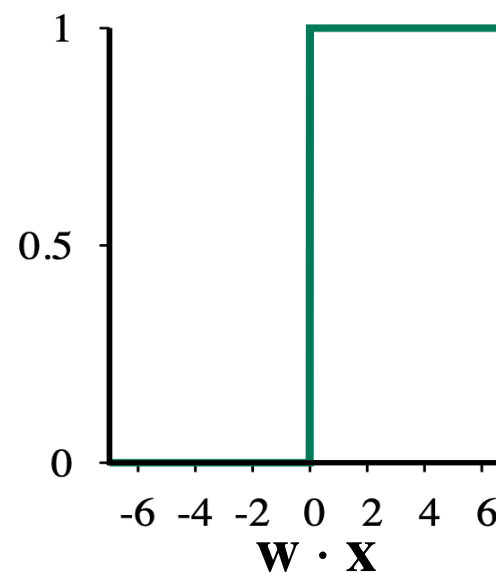
# Python: Perceptron Learning Rule

- Given data points of two classes: 0/1,  
learn a classification hypothesis  $h$

$$h_{\mathbf{w}}(\mathbf{x}) = \begin{cases} 1 \\ 0 \end{cases}$$



if  $\mathbf{w} \cdot \mathbf{x} \geq 0$   
otherwise



# Iris Flowers Classification

**iris setosa**



petal

sepal

**iris versicolor**



petal

sepal

**iris virginica**



petal

sepal

Source: [https://editor.analyticsvidhya.com/uploads/51518iris\\_img1.png](https://editor.analyticsvidhya.com/uploads/51518iris_img1.png)

# Normalization

- **Min-max normalization**

$$x'_{j,i} = \frac{x_{j,i} - \min_i}{\max_i - \min_i}$$

- $\max_i$  is the maximum of the values in each dimension
- $\min_i$  is the minimum of the values in each dimension
- The new value  $x'_{j,i}$  is in  $[0,1]$

# Normalization

- **Z-score normalization (Standardization)**

$$x'_{j,i} = \frac{x_{j,i} - \mu_i}{\sigma_i}$$

- $\mu_i$  is the mean of the values in each dimension
- $\sigma_i$  is the standard deviation of the values in each dimension

## P2: Programming Assignment (Due: 5/27)

- Task: Binary classification for Disease Prediction
- Dataset
  - Target (two labels): 0/1
  - Input: 17 attributes/features
  - Total: 550 records

- Age
- RestingBP: 靜息血壓
- Cholesterol: 毫克/分升血清膽固醇
- FastingBS: 0/1, 空腹血糖 > 120毫克/分升
- MaxHR: 達到最大心率
- Oldpeak: 運動相對於休息引起的ST段下降
- Male: True/False
- ChestPainType\_ASY: True/False
- ChestPainType\_ATA: True/False
- ChestPainType\_NAP: True/False
- ChestPainType\_TA: True/False
- RestingECG\_LVH: True/False
- RestingECG\_ST: True/False
- ExercisesAngina: True/False, 運動誘導的心絞痛
- ST\_Slope\_Down: True/False, 運動高峰ST段的斜率向下
- ST\_Slope\_Flat: True/False, 運動高峰ST段的斜率平坦
- ST\_Slope\_Up: True/False, 運動高峰ST段的斜率向上

## P2: Programming Assignment (Due: 5/27)

- JUST UPLOAD the file: **submission.py**
- Task:
  - **Command:** 打在terminal
    - `python3 submission.py disease_60.csv test01.csv answer01.csv`
  - **Training data:** `./task/disease_60.csv`
  - **Testing data 1(80%):** `./task/test01.csv`
    - Label: `./task/answer01.csv`
  - **(On-line) Testing data 2 (20%):** `./task/test02.csv`
    - Label: `./task/answer02.csv`