

UNIT 1

Present continuous (I am doing)

Hozirgi zamon davom fe'li

A Quyidagi misolni o'rganing:

Anna avtomashinasida o'tiribdi. U ishga borayapti..

She is driving to work. - U ishga mashinada ketayapti.

Anna aynan *hozir*, yani so'zlashilayotgan vaqtda mashina haydayapti. Ish-harakat tamomlangani yo'q.

Am/is/are -ing - *present continuous* ning yasallish formasi:

I	am	(= I'm)	driving
he/she/it	is	(= he's va hkz)	working
we/you/they	are	(= we're va hkz)	doing va hkz



B *Present continuous tense* nutq so'zlanib turgan paytda bajarilayotgan ish-harakatni, davom etayotgan biror voqea yoki hodisani tasvirlash uchun qo'llaniladi.

I am doing something = Men biror ish-harakat bajarayapman, ya'ni bajarish jarayonidaman. Men biror ish-harakatni boshlab, hali tamomlaganim yo'q.

Odatda ish-harakat so'zlashilayotgan vaqtda sodir bo'ladi:

- **Please, don't make so much noise. I am working.** - Iltimos, buncha ko'p shovqin qilmang. Men ishlayapman. ("I work" *emas*)
- **"Where's Margaret?" "She's having a bath."** - "Margaret qayerda?" "U vanna qabul qilayapti". ("she has a bath" *emas*)
- **Let's go out now. It isn't raining anymore.** - Keling, tashqariga chiqamiz. Yomg'ir boshqa yog'mayapti
- (*bazmda*) **Hello, Jane. Are you enjoying the party?** - Salom, Jeyn. Bazmdan rohatlanayapsanmi?

Lekin ish-harakat aynan so'zlashilayotgan vaqtda sodir bo'lmasligi ham mumkin. Masalan:

Tom do'sti bilan telefondan gaplashayapti. Tom deydi:



I'm reading a really good book at the moment.
It's about a man who ...

"Hozir qiziq bir kitob o'qiyapman. U ... bir erkak haqida."

Tom kitobni so'zlashilayotgan vaqtda, ya'ni telefondan gaplashayotganda o'qiyotgani yo'q. U kitob o'qishni boshlab, hali tamomlamaganini nazarda tutmoqda. U kitob o'qish jarayonida.

Yana bir qancha misollar:

- **Catherine wants to work in Italy, so she is learning Italian.** - Katerina Italiyada ishlamoqchi, shuning uchun u italyan tilini o'rganayapti. (lekin u italyan tilini aynan so'zlashilayotgan vaqtda o'rganayotgan bo'lmasligi ham mumkin)
- **Some friends of mine are building their own house. They hope it will be finished before next summer.** - O'rtoqlarim uyini o'zlari qurishayapti. Ular uni kelasi yozgacha tamomlash umidida.

C *Present continuous* hozirgi zamonga yaqin bo'lgan davr ichida (mas., **today/this week/this evening** va *hkz*) sodir bo'layotgan ish-harakat va o'zgarishlar haqida gapirilganda qo'llaniladi:

- **"You're working hard today."** **"Yes, I have a lot to do."** - "Bugun qattiq ishlayapsan." "Ha, qiladigan ishim ko'p". ("you work hard today" *emas*)
- **"Is Susan working this week?"** **"No, she's on holiday."** - "Syuzan bu hafta ishlayaptimi?" "Yo'q, u ta'tilda".
- **The population of the world is rising very fast.** - Yer aholisi juda tez o'sayapti. ("rises" *emas*)
- **Is your English getting better?** - Ingliz tiling yaxshilanayaptimi?