

```

1 function IonType (name, mass, charge, fraction)
2     return {
3         name = name,
4         mass = mass,
5         charge = charge,
6         fraction = fraction
7     }
8 end
9
10 local spawnregion_length = 22 -- mm
11 -- fractions from straub et al.
12 local argon_ions = {
13     IonType('Ar+', 39.948, 1, 2.64),
14     IonType('Ar2+', 39.948, 2, 0.189)
15 }
16
17 local background_ions = {
18     IonType('CO2+', 43, 1, 0.02),
19     IonType('O2+', 32, 1, 0.02),
20     IonType('N2+', 28, 1, 0.05),
21     IonType('H2O+', 18, 1, 1.01),
22     IonType('OH+', 17, 1, 0.3),
23     IonType('O+', 16, 1, 0.07),
24     IonType('C+', 12, 1, 0.01),
25     IonType('H2+', 2, 1, 0.024),
26     IonType('H+', 1, 1, 0.19)
27 }
28
29 local test_ions = {}
30
31 for i = 1, 30 do
32     test_ions[#test_ions+1] = IonType('Test'..i, i, 1, 1 / 30)
33 end
34
35 local ion_types = argon_ions
36 local amount_multiplier = 3000
37 local beam_center = 11 -- mm
38 local fwhm = 1.95 -- mm
39 local ion_kinetic_energy = 1/25 -- eV
40
41 -- build the particle table type by type
42 local t = {coordinates = 0}
43
44 for k, ion_type in ipairs(ion_types) do
45     local num_ions = math.ceil(amount_multiplier * ion_type.fraction)
46     t[#t+1] = standard_beam {
47         n = num_ions,
48         tob = 0,
49         mass = ion_type.mass,
50         charge = ion_type.charge,
51         x = gaussian_distribution {
52             mean = beam_center,
53             fwhm = fwhm
54         },
55         y = uniform_distribution {
56             min = -spawnregion_length/2,
57             max = spawnregion_length/2
58         },
59         z = gaussian_distribution {
60             mean = 0,
61             fwhm = fwhm
62         },
63         ke = ion_kinetic_energy,
64         cwf = 1,
65         color = k,
66         direction = cone_direction_distribution {
67             axis = vector(1, 0, 0),
68             half_angle = 180, -- 360 degrees - random
69             fill = true
70         }
71     }
72 end
73
74 particles(t)
75

```