## **Magnetic Fields**

- Always form closed loops
- Can't isolate the poles
- $\vec{\mathrm{B}}$ -fields are only created by moving charges
- Only moving charges interact with a  $\vec{B}$  field
- Creation of  $\vec{B}$  or interaction with B, have to deal with all 3-dimensions

## **Magnetic Force**

- Centripetal
- $\vec{F}_m \perp \vec{v}$
- $\vec{F}_m \perp \vec{\mathrm{B}}$

Lorenz Force:

$$\vec{F}_m = q \left( \vec{v} \times \vec{B} \right)$$

Direction: RHR, if q is (-) flip 180°

Units: 
$$1 \text{ N/Am} = 1 \text{ tesla} = 1 \text{ T}$$

1 gauss = 
$$1 G = 10^{-4} T$$

## **Equations**

$$R = \frac{mv}{q\mathbf{B}}$$