

**Western New England University**  
**College of Engineering**  
**ECE Department**  
**Wave Transmission and Reception**  
**EE 457/557**  
**Fall 2023**  
**Design Project #3**  
**Due: November 21, 2023**

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## Design Project #3

Element	Score	Max
Design		400
HFSS		400
Tables		100
Presentation		100
Overall		1000

1. Design a pyramidal horn antenna with a gain of 25 dB at 14 GHz. The horn is fed by a WR 62 waveguide.
  - Determine a value for the aperture efficiency ( $\epsilon_{ap}$ ).
  - Determine a value for the dimensions of the horn ( $A$ ,  $B$ , and  $R_p$ ).
  - Determine a value for the E-Plane beamwidth ( $BW_{EP}$ ) at a frequency of 14 GHz.
  - Determine a value for the H-Plane beamwidth ( $BW_{HP}$ ) at a frequency of 14 GHz.
2. Simulate the horn using HFSS.
  - Plot (polar plot in dB) the E-Plane and H-Plane radiation pattern.
  - Determine a value for the gain ( $G$ ) at a frequency of 14 GHz.
  - Determine a value for the E-Plane beamwidth ( $BW_{EP}$ ) at a frequency of 14 GHz.
  - Determine a value for the H-Plane beamwidth ( $BW_{HP}$ ) at a frequency of 14 GHz.
  - Plot  $|S_{11}|$  over the range of -40 to 0 dB. Employ a frequency range of 12.5 to 15.5 GHz.
3. Complete the following tables (Table 1 and Table 2).

Table 1 Summary of the pyramidal horn antenna design parameters.

$\epsilon_{ap}$		%
$A$		mm
$B$		mm
$R_p$		mm

Table 2 Summary of the calculated and simulated response (at a frequency of 14 GHz) for the pyramidal horn antenna.

Parameter	MATLAB	HFSS	
$G$			W/W
$G$			dB
$BW_{EP}$			°
$BW_{HP}$			°

# Pyramidal Horn Antenna

By : Satya Surya Lakshmi Vasuki Siva Srinivas Nittala

Student Id: 620094

# Horn Antenna fed by WR-62 Waveguide

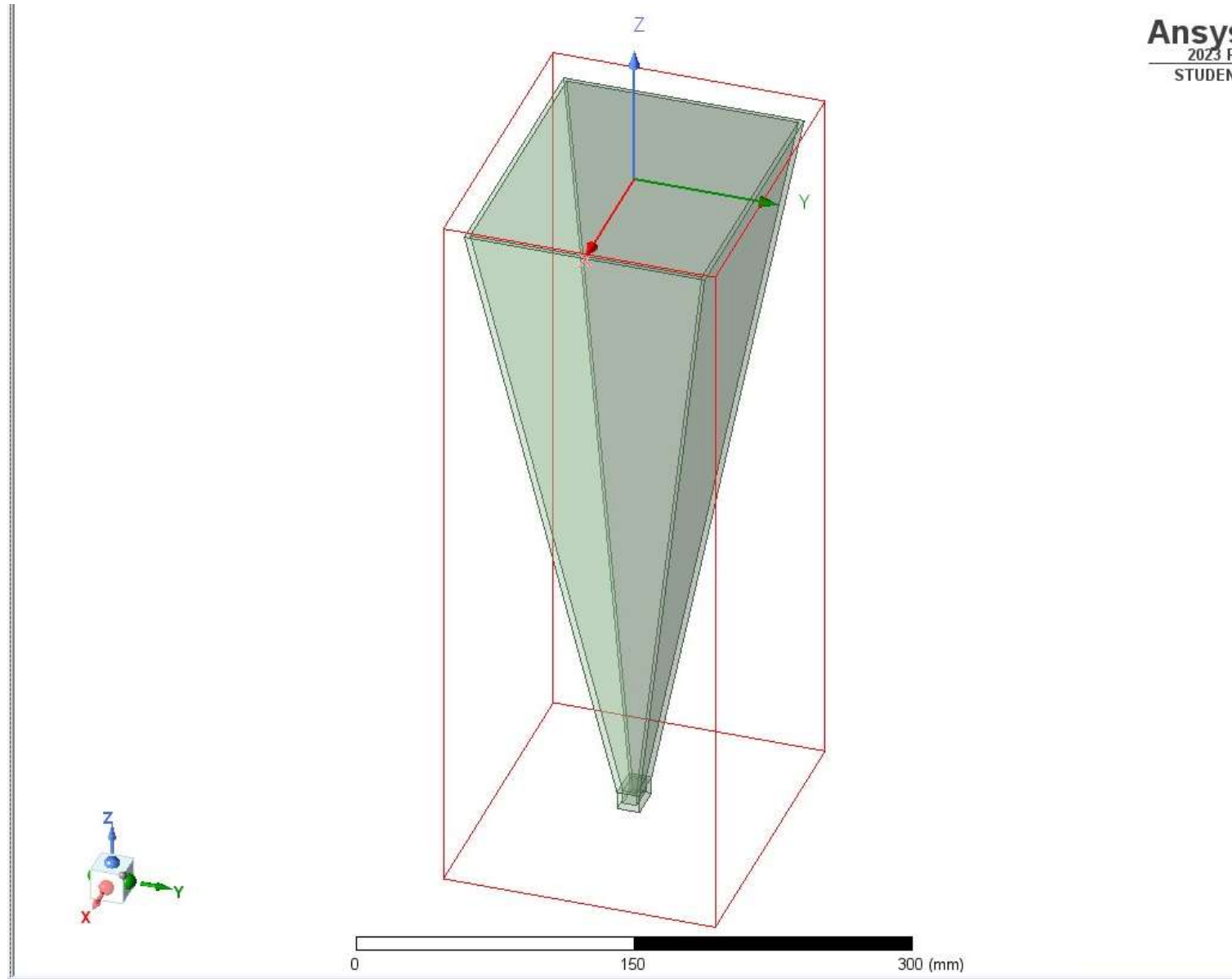


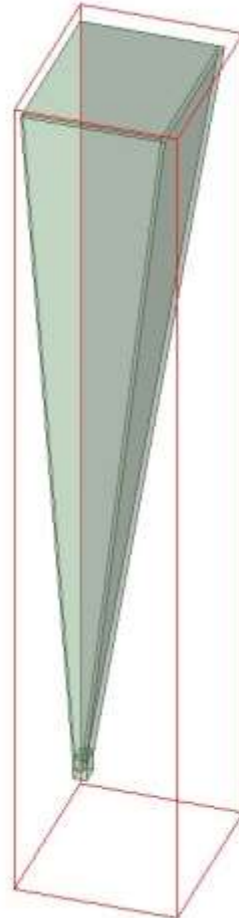
Table 1 Design Parameters

Parameters		
$\varepsilon_{ap}$	51.7991	%
A	166.8913	mm
B	133.6655	mm
$R_p$	392.2487	mm

# Table 2 Summary at 14 GHz

Parameter	MATLAB	HFSS	
G	316.2277	330.9405	W/W
G	25.0000	25.1975	dB
$BW_{EP}$	8.6415	8.5243	°
$BW_{HP}$	10.0177	9.9433	°





0 100 200 (mm)

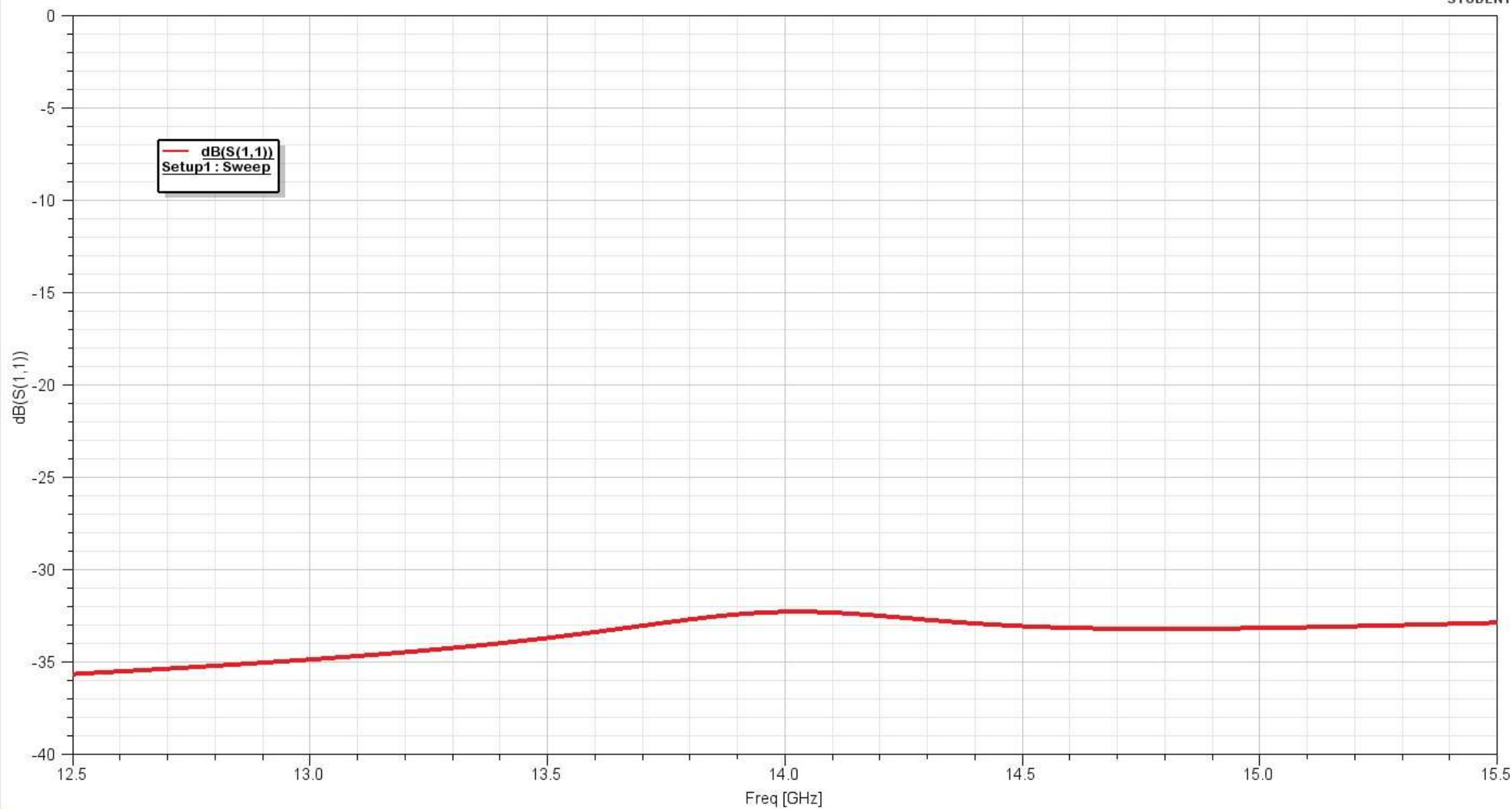
Properties

Name	Value	Unit	Evaluated V...	Type
a	15.7988	mm	15.7988mm	Design
b	7.8994	mm	7.8994mm	Design
t	2.54	mm	2.54mm	Design
aw	$a+2*t$		20.8788mm	Design
bw	$b+2*t$		12.9794mm	Design
Aap	166.8913	mm	166.8913mm	Design
Bap	133.6658	mm	133.6658mm	Design
Rp	392.2487	mm	392.2487mm	Design
Aapw	$Aap+2*t$		171.9713mm	Design
Bapw	$Bap+2*t$		138.7458mm	Design
L	$0.5*a$		7.8994mm	Design

# S Parameter Plot 1

Horn Antenna Half Model

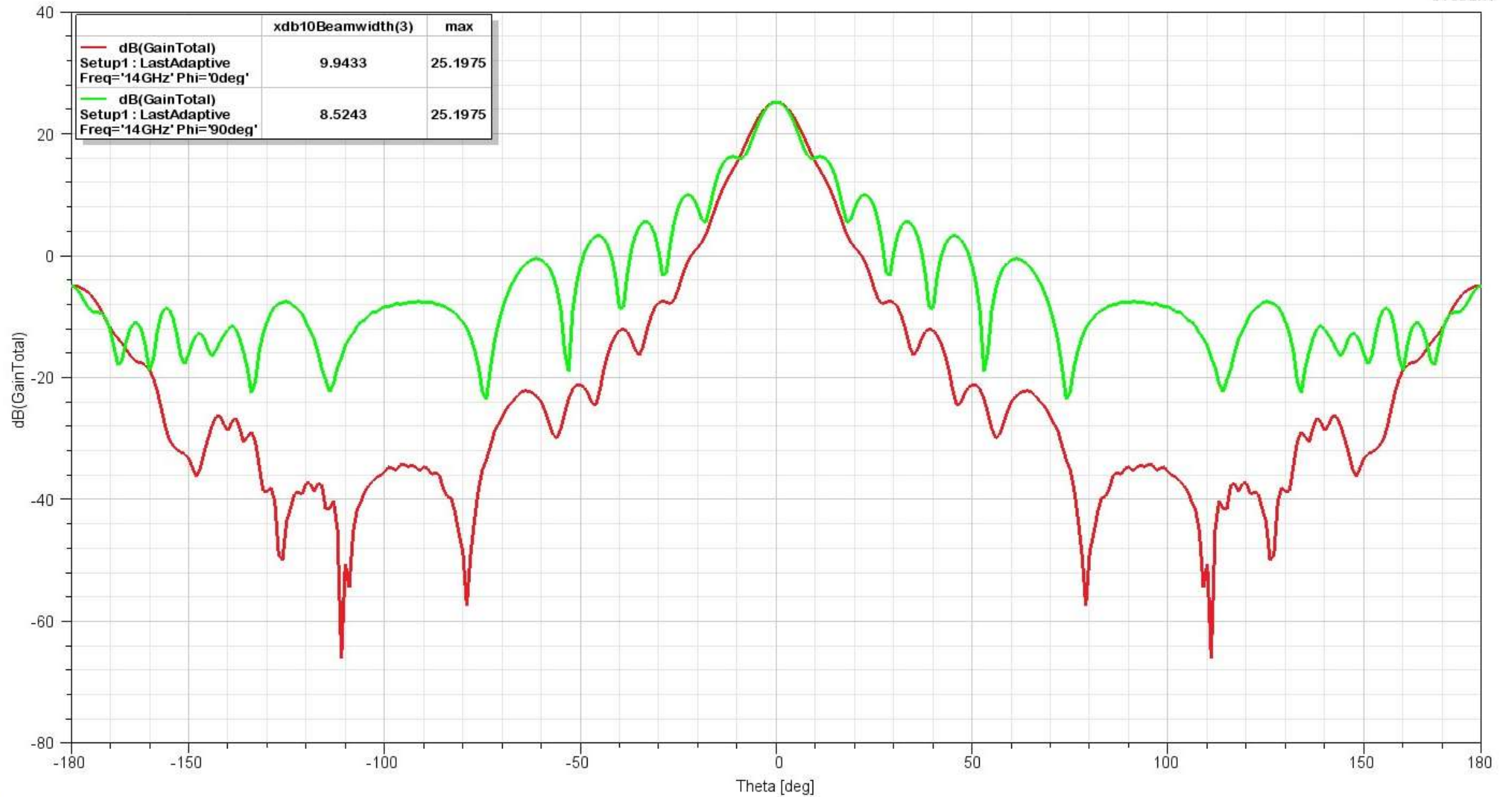
**Ansys**  
2023 R2  
STUDENT



# Gain Plot 1

Horn Antenna Half Model

**Ansys**  
2023 R2  
STUDENT

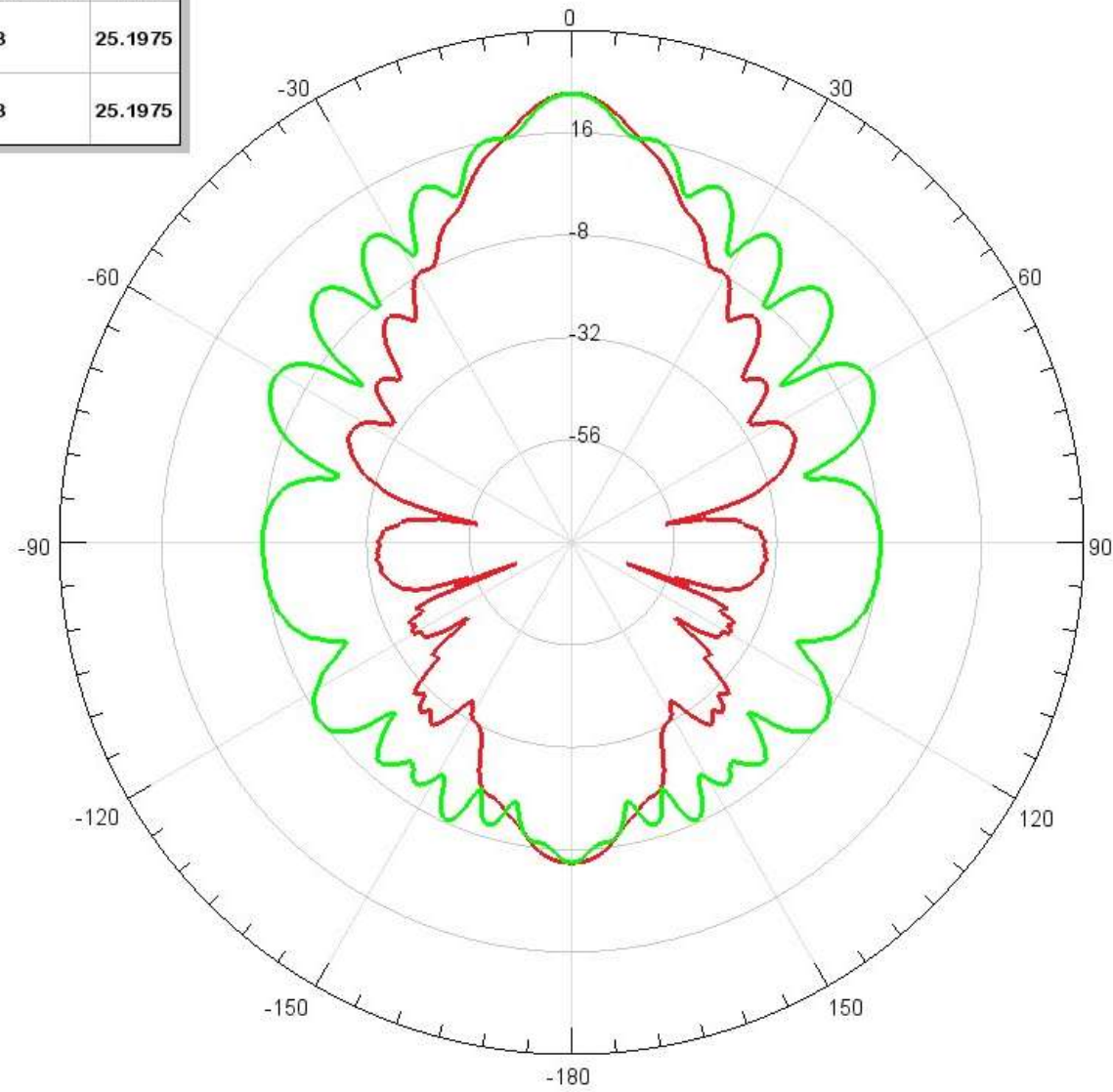


Gain Plot 2

Horn Antenna Half Model

**Ansys**  
2023 R2  
STUDENT

	xdb10Beamwidth(3)	max
— dB(GainTotal) Setup1 : LastAdaptive Freq='14GHz' Phi='0deg'	9.9433	25.1975
— dB(GainTotal) Setup1 : LastAdaptive Freq='14GHz' Phi='90deg'	8.5243	25.1975



## Appendices

- HFSS
- Matlab

```
>> Iterations = 1.0000
```

```
Iterations =
```

```
1
```

```
>> A
```

```
A =
```

```
168.1807
```

```
>> B
```

```
B =
```

```
134.7190
```

```
>> Lambda
```

```
Unrecognized function or variable 'Lambda'.
```

```
Did you mean:
```

```
>> lambda
```

```
lambda =
```

```
21.4286
```

```
>> Eap =51.0000
```

```
Eap =
```

```
51
```

```
>> EE457_Horn_Analysis
```

```
>> Iterations = 2.0000
```

```
Iterations =
```

```
2
```

```
>> A
```

```
A =
```

```
166.8999
```

```
>> B
```

```
B =
```

```
133.6729
```

```
>> e_ap
```

```
e_ap =
```

```
51.7991
```

```
>> EE457_Horn_Analysis
```

```
>> Iterations = 3.0000
```

```
Iterations =
```

```
3
```

```
>> A
```

```
A =
```

```
166.8913
```

```
>> B
```

```
B =
```

```
133.6599
```

```
>> e_ap
```

```
e_ap =
```

```
51.7992
```

```
>> EE457_Horn_Analysis
```

```
>> Iterations = 4.0000
```

```
Iterations =
```

```
4
```

```
>> A
```

```
A =
```

```
166.8913
```

```
>> B
```

```
B =
```

```
133.6658
```

```
>> e_ap
```

```
e_ap =
```

```
51.7991
```

```
>> Iterations = 5.0000
```

```
Iterations =
```

```
5
```

```
>> A
```

```
A =
```

```
166.8913
```

```
>> B
```

```
B =
```

```
133.6655
```

```
>> e_ap
```

```
e_ap =
```

```
51.7991
```