

Entanglement Classification using Knots

PH3203 Term Project

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Basic Theoretical Background

Introduction to Knots

Introduction to Quantum Information

Classifying Entanglement using Knots

Polynomial Approach to Entanglement

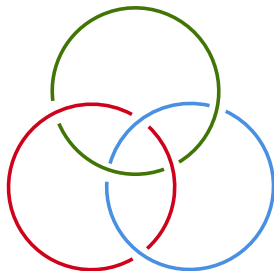
Obtaining a Link from given State

Obtaining State from a given Link

Some Examples...

Three Qubit System: 3^1 class

Pure State: $|3^1\rangle_{abc} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|000\rangle_{abc} + |111\rangle_{abc})$



- **Eigenvalues:**
0.0, 0.5, **-0.5**
- One eigenvalue is negative \rightarrow

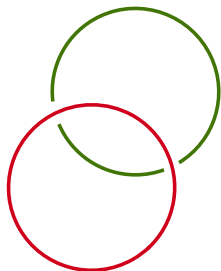
**Tripartite
Entanglement**

$$\rho_{abc} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rho_{abc}^{T_a} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

Three Qubit System: 3^1 class

Pure State: $|3^1\rangle_{abc} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{2}}(|000\rangle_{abc} + |111\rangle_{abc})$



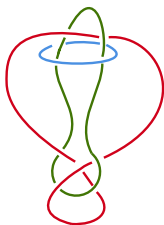
$$\rho_{ab} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\rho_{ab}^{Ta} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.5 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.5 \end{bmatrix}$$

Eigenvalues: 0.0, 0.5

- All eigenvalues are positive.
- System completely separable.

Three Qubit System: 3^2 class

Pure State: $|3^2\rangle_{abc} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} (|000\rangle_{abc} + |111\rangle_{abc} + |001\rangle_{abc})$



$$\rho_{abc} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \\ 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rho_{abc}^{T_a} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rho_{abc}^{T_c} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 & 0.333 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \end{bmatrix}$$

- Eigenvalues:**

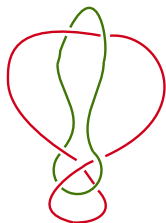
$-0.471, 0.0, 0.333, 0.471, 0.666$

$-0.333, 0.0, 0.127, 0.333, 0.872$

- One eigenvalue is negative \rightarrow **Tripartite Entanglement**

Three Qubit System: 3^2 class

Pure State: $|3^2\rangle_{abc} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(|000\rangle_{abc} + |111\rangle_{abc} + |001\rangle_{abc})$



$$\rho_{ab} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.666 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \end{bmatrix}$$

$$\rho_{ab}^{T_a} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.666 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \end{bmatrix}$$

- **Eigenvalues:**

0.333, **-0.333**, 0.666

- One eigenvalue is negative \rightarrow **Tripartite Entanglement**

Three Qubit System: 3^2 class

Pure State: $|3^2\rangle_{abc} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}}(|000\rangle_{abc} + |111\rangle_{abc} + |001\rangle_{abc})$



- **Eigenvalues:**

0.0, 0.333, 0.666

- No eigenvalue is negative \rightarrow **Separable**

$$\rho_{bc} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \end{bmatrix}$$
$$\rho_{bc}^{T_b} = \begin{bmatrix} 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.333 & 0.333 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 \\ 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.0 & 0.333 \end{bmatrix}$$

Three Qubit System: 3^3 class

Three Qubit System: 3^4 class

Four Qubit System

Application to Qubit Networks

Conclusion