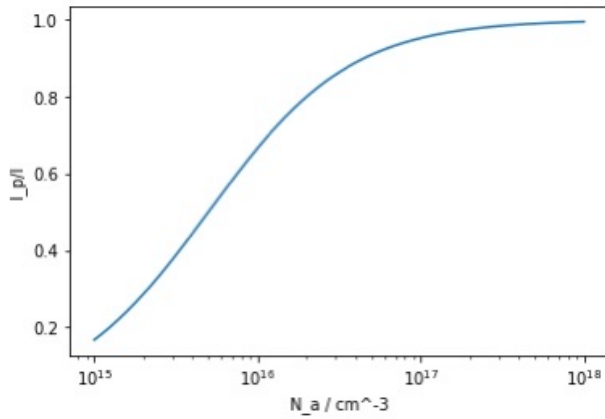


$$1. \frac{I_p}{I} = \frac{J_p}{J_n + J_p} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{N_d}{N_a} \sqrt{\frac{D_n \tau_{p0}}{D_p \tau_{n0}}}} = \frac{1}{1 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot \frac{N_d}{N_a}}$$



$$2. (a). I_s = A \cdot J_s = A e n_i^2 \left[ \frac{1}{N_a} \sqrt{\frac{D_n}{\tau_{n0}}} + \frac{1}{N_d} \sqrt{\frac{D_p}{\tau_{p0}}} \right] = 2.32 \times 10^{-15} \text{ A}$$

$$(b). I_r = \frac{A e n_i W}{2 \tau_0}$$

$$V_{bi} = 0.059 \ln \left( \frac{(4 \times 10^{16})^2}{(1.5 \times 10^{10})^2} \right) = 0.77 \text{ V}$$

$$W = \sqrt{\frac{2 \epsilon_s (V_{bi} + V_R)}{e} \left( \frac{N_a + N_d}{N_a N_d} \right)} = 6.11 \times 10^{-5} \text{ cm}$$

$$I_r = \frac{10^{-4} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 1.5 \times 10^{10} \times 6.11 \times 10^{-5}}{2 \times 10^{-7}} = 7.33 \times 10^{-11} \text{ A}$$

$$(c). \frac{I_r}{I_s} = 3.16 \times 10^4$$

$$3. (a). (i). D_n = \frac{\mu_n k T}{e} = 5500 \times 0.059 = 142.45$$

$$D_p = 220 \times 0.059 = 5.698$$

$$I_s = A e n_i^2 \left[ \frac{1}{N_a} \sqrt{\frac{D_n}{\tau_{n0}}} + \frac{1}{N_d} \sqrt{\frac{D_p}{\tau_{p0}}} \right] = 1.50 \times 10^{-22} \text{ A}$$

$$(ii). I_D = I_s \left[ \exp\left(\frac{0.6}{0.059}\right) - 1 \right] = 1.73 \times 10^{-12} \text{ A}$$

$$(iii). I_D = I_s \left[ \exp\left(\frac{0.8}{0.059}\right) - 1 \right] = 3.90 \times 10^{-9} \text{ A}$$

$$(iv). I_D = I_s \left[ \exp\left(\frac{1.0}{0.059}\right) - 1 \right] = 8.79 \times 10^{-6} \text{ A}$$

$$(b)(i). I_r = \frac{AeWn_i}{2\tau}$$

$$V_{bi} = 0.059 \ln \frac{(7 \times 10^{-6})^2}{(1.8 \times 10^{-6})^2} = 1.263 \text{ V}$$

$$N = \sqrt{\frac{2\epsilon_s(V_{bi} + V_R)}{e} \left( \frac{N_a + N_d}{N_a N_d} \right)} = 4.2 \times 10^{-5}$$

$$I_r = \frac{2 \times 10^{-4} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 4.2 \times 10^{-5} \times 1.8 \times 10^6}{2 \times 2 \times 10^{-8}} = 6.05 \times 10^{-14} \text{ A}$$

$$(ii). I = I_r \exp\left(\frac{0.6}{2 \times 0.059}\right) = 6.44 \times 10^{-9} \text{ A}$$

$$(iii). I = I_r \exp\left(\frac{0.8}{2 \times 0.059}\right) = 3.06 \times 10^{-7} \text{ A}$$

$$(iv). I = I_r \exp\left(\frac{1}{2 \times 0.059}\right) = 1.45 \times 10^{-5} \text{ A}$$

$$4.(a)(i). e\phi_B = 0.63 \text{ eV}$$

$$I_{ST} = A \cdot J_{ST} = 10^{-4} \text{ A} \cdot T^2 \exp\left(\frac{-e\phi_{B0}}{kT}\right) = 2.95 \times 10^{-8} \text{ A}$$

$$V_a = V_t \ln\left(\frac{I}{I_{ST}} + 1\right) = 0.059 \ln\left(\frac{10 \times 10^{-6}}{2.95 \times 10^{-8}} + 1\right) = 0.15 \text{ V}$$

$$(ii). V_a = 0.21 \text{ V}$$

$$(iii). V_a = 0.27 \text{ V}$$

$$(b)(i). I_{ST} = A \cdot J_{ST} = 10^{-4} \text{ A} \cdot T^2 \exp\left(\frac{-e\phi_{B0}}{kT \times 350/300}\right) = 1.30 \times 10^{-6} \text{ A}$$

$$V_a = V_t \ln\left(\frac{I}{I_{ST}} + 1\right) = 0.065 \text{ V}$$

$$(ii). V_a = 0.13 \text{ V}$$

$$(iii). V_a = 0.20 \text{ V}$$

$$5.(a). (i). R = \frac{R_c}{A} = 5 \Omega$$

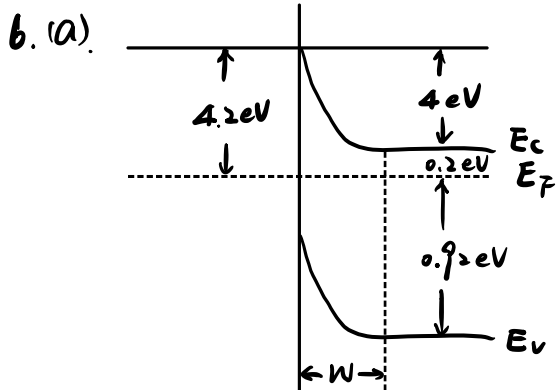
$$V = IR = 5 \text{ mV}$$

$$(ii). V = IR = 0.5 \text{ mV}$$

$$(b). (i). R = \frac{R_c}{A} = 50 \Omega$$

$$V = IR = 50 \text{ mV}$$

$$(ii). V = IR = 5 \text{ mV}$$

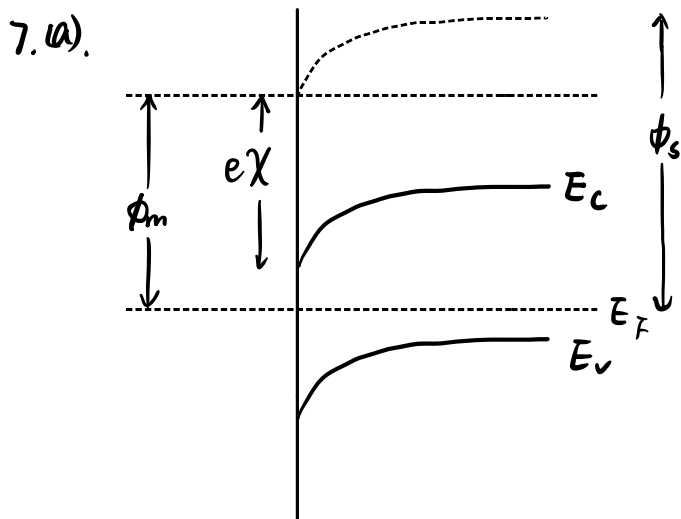


$$(b). \phi_n = \phi_m - \chi = 0.2 \text{ V}$$

$$0.2 = V_t \ln \left( \frac{N_c}{N_d} \right)$$

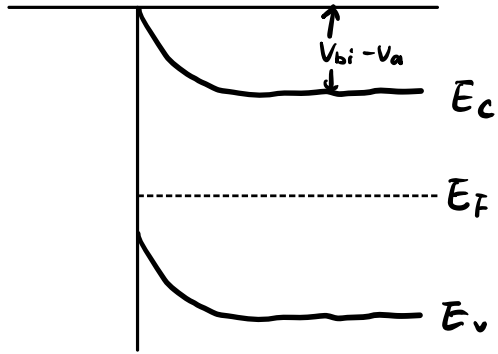
$$N_d = 1.24 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

$$(c). 0.2 \text{ V}$$



(b).  $\phi_{Bo} = 4.3 \text{ eV} - 4.0 \text{ eV} = 0.3 \text{ eV}$

(c).



(d).

