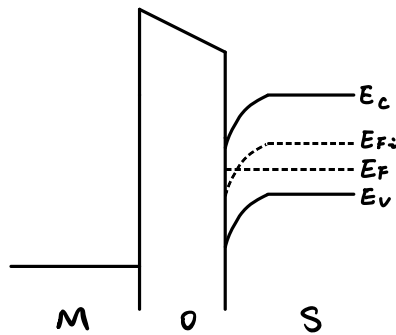
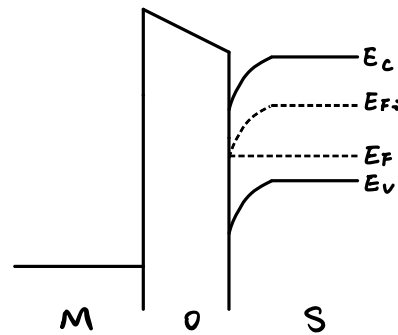


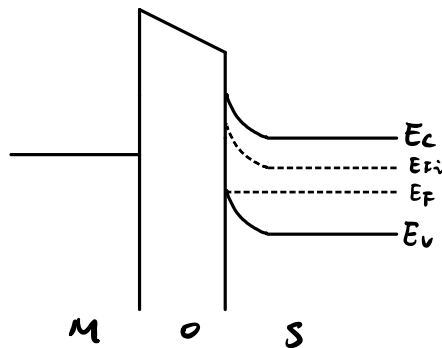
1. (a). P type, inversion mode



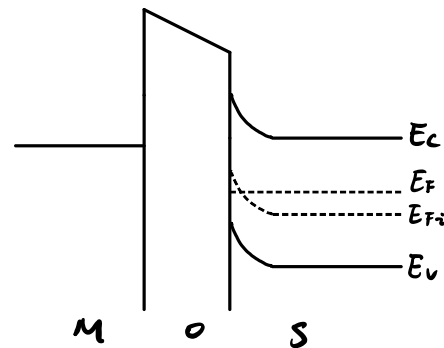
(b). P type, depletion mode



(c). P type, accumulation mode



(d). n type, inversion mode



2. (a). $V_{FB} = \phi_{ms} - \frac{Q'_{ss}}{C_{ox}}$

From Fig. 10.1b, we know $\phi_{ms} = -0.45 \text{ V}$

$V_{FB} = -0.45 \text{ V}$

(b). (i). $C_{ox} = \frac{\epsilon_{ox}}{t_{ox}} = \frac{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{200 \times 10^{-8}} = 1.726 \times 10^{-7} \text{ F/cm}^2$

$\Delta V_{FB} = -\frac{Q'_{ss}}{C_{ox}} = -\frac{4 \times 10^{10} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19}}{1.726 \times 10^{-7}} = -0.037 \text{ V}$

(ii). $\Delta V_{FB} = -\frac{Q'_{ss}}{C_{ox}} = -\frac{10^{11} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19}}{1.726 \times 10^{-7}} = -0.093 \text{ V}$

(c). $V_{FB} = -0.45 \text{ V}$

$C_{ox} = \frac{\epsilon_{ox}}{t_{ox}} = \frac{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{120 \times 10^{-8}} = 2.876 \times 10^{-7} \text{ F/cm}^2$

(i). $\Delta V_{FB} = -\frac{Q'_{ss}}{C_{ox}} = -\frac{4 \times 10^{10} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19}}{2.876 \times 10^{-7}} = -0.022 \text{ V}$

(ii). $\Delta V_{FB} = -\frac{Q'_{ss}}{C_{ox}} = -\frac{10^{11} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19}}{2.876 \times 10^{-7}} = -0.056 \text{ V}$

$$3. V_T = (|Q'_{SD}(\max)| - Q'_{ss}) \left(\frac{t_{ox}}{\epsilon_{ox}} \right) + \phi_{ms} + 2\phi_{fp}$$

$$Q'_{ss} = 4 \times 10^{10} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} = 6.4 \times 10^{-9} \text{ C/cm}^2$$

$$\phi_{fp} = 0.0259 \ln \left(\frac{N_A}{1.5 \times 10^{10}} \right)$$

$$\frac{t_{ox}}{\epsilon_{ox}} = \frac{220 \times 10^{-8}}{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}} = 6.374 \times 10^6$$

$$|Q'_{SD}(\max)| = e N_A x_{dT} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} N_A \sqrt{\frac{4 \epsilon_s \phi_{fp}}{e N_A}}$$

The relation between ϕ_{ms} and N_A is on Fig. 10.1b.

$$0.45 = \left(1.6 \times 10^{-19} N_A \sqrt{\frac{4 \times 11.7 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \times 0.0259 \ln \left(\frac{N_A}{1.5 \times 10^{10}} \right)}{1.6 \times 10^{-19} N_A}} - 6.4 \times 10^{-9} \right) (6.374 \times 10^6) + \phi_{ms} + 2 \times 0.0259 \ln \left(\frac{N_A}{1.5 \times 10^{10}} \right)$$

$$\text{And } N_A \approx 4 \times 10^{16} \text{ cm}^{-3}$$

$$4.(a). V_{FB} = \phi_{ms} - \frac{Q'_{ss}}{C_{ox}}$$

$$\text{From Fig. 10.1b, } \phi_{ms} \approx -1.05$$

$$C_{ox} = \frac{\epsilon_{ox}}{t_{ox}} = \frac{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{180 \times 10^{-8}} = 1.9175 \times 10^{-7} \text{ F/cm}^2$$

$$Q'_{ss} = 6 \times 10^{10} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} = 9.6 \times 10^{-9} \text{ C/cm}^2$$

$$V_{FB} = -1.05 - \frac{9.6 \times 10^{-9}}{1.9175 \times 10^{-7}} = -1.10 \text{ V}$$

$$(b). \phi_{fp} = 0.0259 \ln \left(\frac{10^{15}}{1.5 \times 10^{10}} \right) = 0.2877 \text{ V}$$

$$|Q'_{SD}(\max)| = e N_A x_{dT} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} N_A \sqrt{\frac{4 \epsilon_s \phi_{fp}}{e N_A}} = 1.381 \times 10^{-8} \text{ C/cm}^2$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_{TN} &= (|Q'_{SD}(\max)| - Q'_{ss}) \left(\frac{t_{ox}}{\epsilon_{ox}} \right) + \phi_{ms} + 2\phi_{fp} \\ &= (1.381 \times 10^{-8} - 9.6 \times 10^{-9}) \times \frac{1}{1.9175 \times 10^{-7}} - 1.05 + 2 \times 0.2877 \\ &= -0.45 \text{ V} \end{aligned}$$

5. (a). n-type

$$(b). C_{ox} = \frac{\epsilon_{ox}}{t_{ox}}$$

$$\text{Also, } C_{ox} = \frac{200 \times 10^{-12}}{2 \times 10^{-3}} = 10^{-7}$$

$$\frac{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{t_{ox}} = \frac{200 \times 10^{-12}}{2 \times 10^{-3}} = 10^{-7}$$

$$t_{ox} = 3.45 \times 10^{-6} \text{ cm}$$

$$(c). V_{FB} = \phi_{ms} - \frac{Q'_{ss}}{C_{ox}}$$

$$-0.8 = -0.5 - \frac{Q'_{ss}}{10^{-7}}$$

$$Q'_{ss} = 3 \times 10^{-8} \text{ c/cm}^2$$

$$Q'_{ss} = \frac{3 \times 10^{-8}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19}} = 1.875 \times 10^{11} \text{ cm}^{-2}$$

$$(d). C'_{FB} = \frac{\epsilon_{ox}}{t_{ox} + \frac{\epsilon_{ox}}{\epsilon_s} \sqrt{\frac{kT}{e} \cdot \frac{\epsilon_s}{e \cdot N_A}}} = \frac{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{3.45 \times 10^{-6} + \frac{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{11.7 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}} \sqrt{0.0259 \times \frac{11.7 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 2 \times 10^{16}}}}$$

$$= 7.82 \times 10^{-8} \text{ F/cm}^2$$

$$C_{FB} = A C'_{FB} = 1.56 \times 10^{-10} \text{ F}$$

$$b. (a). I_D = \frac{k'_p}{2} \cdot \frac{W}{L} (V_{SG} + V_T)^2$$

$$100 \times 10^{-6} = \frac{0.12 \times 10^{-3}}{2} \times 20 \times (0 + V_T)^2$$

$$V_T = 0.27 \text{ V, satisfying } V_{SD} > V_{SG} + V_T$$

$$(b). V_{SD} > V_{SG} + V_T, \text{ saturation region}$$

$$I_D = \frac{k'_p}{2} \cdot \frac{W}{L} (V_{SG} + V_T)^2 = 0.57 \text{ mA}$$

$$(c). V_{SD} < V_{SG} + V_T$$

$$I_D = \frac{k'_p}{2} \cdot \frac{W}{L} (2(V_{SG} + V_T)V_{SD} - V_{SD}^2) = 0.27 \text{ mA}$$

$$7.(a). \phi_{fp} = 0.059 \ln \left(\frac{10^{15}}{1.5 \times 10^{10}} \right) = 0.2877 \text{ V}$$

$$|Q'_{SD}(\max)| = e N_A x_{dT} = 1.6 \times 10^{-19} N_A \sqrt{\frac{4 \epsilon_s \phi_{fp}}{e N_A}} = 1.381 \times 10^{-8} \text{ C/cm}^2$$

$$Q'_{ss} = 5 \times 10^{10} \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} = 8 \times 10^{-9} \text{ C/cm}^2$$

$$\text{From Fig. 10.1b, } \phi_{ms} \approx -1.05 \text{ V}$$

$$\begin{aligned} V_T &= (|Q'_{SD}(\max)| - Q'_{ss}) \left(\frac{t_{ox}}{\epsilon_{ox}} \right) + \phi_{ms} + 2\phi_{fp} \\ &= (1.381 \times 10^{-8} - 8 \times 10^{-9}) \times \frac{400 \times 10^{-8}}{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}} - 1.05 + 2 \times 0.2877 \\ &= -0.407 \text{ V} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} (b). \Delta V_T &= \frac{\sqrt{2 e \epsilon_s N_A}}{C_{ox}} \left(\sqrt{2 \phi_{fp} + V_{SB}} - \sqrt{2 \phi_{fp}} \right) \\ 0.407 &= \frac{\sqrt{2 \times 1.6 \times 10^{-19} \times 11.7 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14} \times 10^{15}}}{\frac{3.9 \times 8.85 \times 10^{-14}}{400 \times 10^{-8}}} \left(\sqrt{2 \times 0.2877 + V_{SB}} - \sqrt{2 \times 0.2877} \right) \end{aligned}$$

$$0.407 = 0.210956 \left(\sqrt{2 \times 0.2877 + V_{SB}} - \sqrt{2 \times 0.2877} \right)$$

$$V_{SB} = 6.65 \text{ V}$$