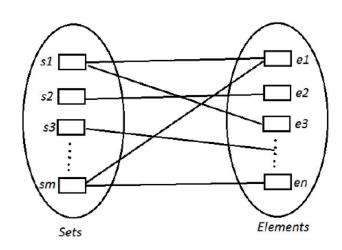
VG441 PS3 周缩9 518021911039

1.



Decision variables. $X_t=1$ if we choose set S_t , 0 otherwise. $a_{it}=1$ if elements e_i is in set S_t , 0 otherwise.

Objective: minimize $\sum_{t=1}^{m} x_t$

Constraints: $x_{t} \in \{0,1\}$ $\forall t = 1,2,3,...,m$ $\text{Ait} \in \{0,1\}$ $\forall i = 1,2,3,...,n$; $\forall t = 1,2,3,...,m$ $\sum_{i=1}^{n} a_{it} x_{t} \geq 1$ $\forall t = 1,2,3,...,m$;

The code and result is on next page.