Table 1: Framework Summary (▼: Oblivious Inference, ▲: Outsourced Inference, □: Outsourced Training, ■: Private Training)

Scene	Framework	Reference	Year	Publication	CCF	Privacy Service	Trunc.& Wrap	Bitwidth	B/QNN	Poly.Approx.	CMP	Num. Method	Offline/Online	HE SIMD	Dyna. Weights	GPU	Optimize Arch.	Compiler	Datasets	GC/GMW	OT	SS	HE
Pure-LHE	BatchCrypt	[1]	2020	USENIX	A	■	●	❍	●	❍	❍	❍	●	❍	❍	❍	●	❍	FMNIST, CIFAR-10, LSTM	❍	❍	❍	Paillier
Pure-HE (LHE)	Hercules	[2]	2022	IEEE TDSC	A	■	❍	❍	❍	❍	❍	❍	●	●	—	❍	●	●	MNIST, FMNIST, CIFAR-10, ImageNet	❍	❍	●	MCKKS
non-colluding MPC	PVD-FL	[3]	2022	IEEE TIFS	A	□	❍	L	❍	❍	●	-	●	●	●	❍	❍	❍	MNIST, Thyroid, Breast cancer, German credit	❍	❍	❍	SHE
Server/Client	Cheetah	[4]	2022	USENIX	A	▲	●	L	●	●	●	I	●	●	❍	❍	●	❍	ResNet50, DenseNet121	●	●	●	LWE, RLWE, VOLE OT

References

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