

HD **Backgrounder: G20 host city Brisbane**

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BRISBANE, Nov. 14 (Xinhua) -- Brisbane is the capital of Queensland with a 135 -**billion**-Australian dollar (117 **billion** U.S. dollar) economy and a population of 2.1 **million** people, of which a quarter were born overseas.

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There are many **Chinese** people living in the city and Mandarin is the second most common language spoken in Brisbane households.

Brisbane has been developing close links with **China** and has formal sister city relationships with Chongqing and Shenzhen which encourage economic development between the cities and create investment and job opportunities from **China** into Brisbane.

In September 2014, Brisbane Airport (BNE) became the first Australian airport to sign a Memorandum of Understanding (MoU) with Shanghai Airports Authority (SAA) in a partnership aiming to strengthen key relationships and boost aviation links between Australia and **China**.

Also in September 2014, Brisbane Lord Mayor Graham Quirk took more than 40 delegates on a successful business mission to Shanghai. In September 2013, Quirk led a business delegation to the Asia Pacific Cities Summit in **China's** Taiwan and then onto the **Chinese** mainland.

In September 2012, the Mayor of Shenzhen visited Brisbane with a delegation including business people, research institutes and education providers.

The Choose Brisbane marketing campaign was launched in **China's Hong Kong** and on the **Chinese** mainland in March 2013 and aims to expand existing and create fresh opportunities.

More than 3,000 outdoor billboards have appeared in **Hong Kong**, Guangzhou, Shanghai, Tokyo, Nagoya, Osaka and Singapore. The third phase of the campaign began in July 2014 across **Hong Kong** and the **Chinese** mainland, Singapore, UK, Berlin, Spain, Brazil, India, Indonesia, UAE, Japan, South Korea, U.S. and Canada.

China remains Queensland's largest trading and investment partner with considerable economic activity occurring particularly in **mining**, agribusiness and property.

Queensland's merchandise exports to **China** grew by 25.8 percent from 9,218 **billion** Australian dollars (eight **billion** U.S. dollars) in 2012 to 11,599 **billion** Australian dollars (10 **billion** U. S. dollars) in 2013 with **coal**, metal products and ores accounting for the majority of trade.

In 2012-13, **China** was Queensland's top source of proposed foreign investment, valued at 3.4 **billion** Australian dollars (three **billion** U.S. dollars).

Chinese investments span various sectors of the Queensland economy including **oil** and gas, **coal mining**, real estate, agribusiness and transport.

The gateway to Queensland's mineral wealth, Brisbane is home to about 170 resource companies and more than 100 **mining** technology and services firms, representing a significant proportion of the sector in resource-rich Queensland.

Brisbane is internationally recognized as a center of excellence in the field of **mining** equipment, technology and services (METS) and has Australia's highest concentration of METS companies compared to other major cities.

Brisbane has been pivotal in capitalizing on **China's** growing demand for mineral, petroleum and gas resources from Queensland through the city's advanced port, road and rail infrastructure.

Major investments have recently emerged from **Chinese** companies including PetroChina investing significantly in LNG and Baosteel with rail operator Aurizon in Queensland's **coal** and metals sector.

Other notable **Chinese** companies investing in Brisbane include **China** Minmetals Corporation, **Chinalco**, MMG and Citic Group.

China acquired more than 323 **million** Australian dollars (280 **million** U.S. dollars) in land throughout Queensland in 2012/13, more than any other foreign country.

Guangzhou Property Group and **China** Construction Bank have recently entered Brisbane's hotel markets with considerable investments in metropolitan property following growing investment from other regions throughout Asia.

Brisbane is well placed to cater to the growing demands of the Asia Pacific market for the secure supply of high-quality, high- value processed food and beverage products.

China's COFCO has invested significantly in Queensland's agricultural sector including the **purchase** of Tully Sugar Mill in Northern Queensland.

Chinese based NEW Hope Investment Fund acquired a majority **stake** in Queensland beef processor and exporter Kilcoy Pastoral **Company** (KPC).

More than 65 percent of Brisbane's 75,000 international student enrollments are from G20 countries, including G20 guest nations. **China** is the number one country for international student enrollments in Brisbane.

In the six months to June 2014, there were 8,839 international students from **China** studying in Brisbane, representing 20 percent of the city's total international student population.

At the University of Queensland **Chinese** students represent 25 percent of the total number of international students. **China** has agreed to be involved in the New Colombo Plan from 2015, which will encourage a more genuine two-way flow of students between our countries.

China is the city's second largest international visitor market, accounting for 17.3 percent of all international visitors.

In the year ending March 2014, Brisbane attracted 128,000 visitors from **China**, a rise of 3.9 percent on the year before. Of these, 86,000 were holiday visitors.

While international visitation to Brisbane declined two percent in the year to March 2014, several Asian markets also recorded strong growth over the same period (India 10 percent, **Hong Kong** 17 per cent and Thailand 12 percent). Overall, **Chinese** visitors stayed a total of three **million** nights in Brisbane.

Brisbane is very popular with **Chinese** visitors to Australia, because of its unique combination of natural and leisure experiences, modern infrastructure and opportunities to interact with native wildlife, including koalas and kangaroos.

Brisbane's tourism industry contributes more than 3.3 **billion** Australian dollars (2.8 **billion** U.S. dollars) to the city's gross regional product.

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RE china : China | austr : Australia | brisbn : Brisbane | queensl : Queensland | guang : Guangdong | apacz : Asia Pacific | asiaz : Asia | ausnz : Australia/Oceania | bric : BRICS Countries | chinaz : Greater China | devgcoz : Emerging Market Countries | dvpcoz : Developing Economies | easiaz : Eastern Asia

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