## **The Advertiser**

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HD Big Aussie miners act cool over Chinese coal shoulder

BY JOHN DAGGE

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AUSTRALIAN coal miners have played down the impact of proposed Chinese measures to ban imports of low-quality coal, with Whitehaven saying the rules will ultimately benefit the local sector.

Australia's coal industry is poring over the finer points of a Chinese government draft that is set to ban the import and local sale of coal with high impurities from next year.

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The crackdown comes as Chinese authorities move to tackle air pollution. China accounts for a quarter of Australia's thermal coal exports – used in energy production – buying about 50 million tonnes last year.

Of key concern to miners are measures to ban the import of **coal** with ash content greater than 16 per cent and sulphur content greater than 1 per cent in **China**'s three biggest economic regions.

These cover the coastal areas of Beijing, Shanghai and Guangzhou, which accounted for 42 per cent of **China**'s thermal **coal** imports, according to investment bank Citi.

**Energy** research group Wood Mackenzie has estimated that no local thermal **coal** exports would currently meet the new conditions – a claim disputed by the Minerals Council of Australia **mining** lobby group.

Morgan Stanley says about 40 per cent of thermal **coal** exports could run afoul of the new regulations but notes only a proportion of these shipments go to **China**.

Rio Tinto yesterday said the new rules would have "little if any impact" on the **company** while BHP Billiton said it did not expect a material impact on its business.

The Victorian State Government, which is trying to develop a brown **coal** export industry, said the ash and sulphur content of the state's **coal** was far below any of the proposed requirements.

Analysts also say miners can reduce **coal**'s ash content by washing or blending it with higher grades, although this may be prohibitively expensive for a sector already struggling with low prices.

Just how far-ranging the ban will be is yet to be clarified, with the Minerals Council saying **coal**-fired power stations with pollution systems in place in coastal areas – key users of thermal **coal** – could be exempt.

Whitehaven Coal chief Paul Flynn said local coal producers would, in the long run, benefit from the new rules as Australia's coal was of higher quality than international rivals.

Whitehaven shares closed 2.5 per cent lower at \$1.775. However, Rio Tinto and BHP Billiton shares climbed 0.4 per cent to \$62.03 and 0.3 per cent to \$35.84.

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