

HD UPDATE: Woodside agrees new deal to take 25% of Israel's Leviathan gas field

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Sydney (Platts)--6Feb2014/1140 pm EST/440 GMT (Updating with analyst comment)

Australia's Woodside Petroleum has agreed to pay at least \$1.2 billion to purchase a stake of 25% in Israel's giant Leviathan offshore gas field, the company confirmed Friday.

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Woodside has settled on a new deal with the Leviathan partners, after first agreeing in December 2012 to pay \$1.25 billion for a 30% stake in the fields. The agreement contemplates supply of gas from Leviathan to the domestic market in Israel, exports in the form of LNG and pipeline supply to neighboring countries.

The other participants in Leviathan are Noble **Energy**, Delek Drilling, Avner **Oil** Exploration and Ratio **Oil** Exploration.

The companies have now agreed to convert the previous in-principle agreement into a non-binding memorandum of understanding. They plan to negotiate toward executing a fully termed agreement by March 27, 2014, Woodside said.

Under the new deal, Woodside would still be the operator of any LNG development at Leviathan. Noble is to remain as upstream operator.

Noble has estimated Leviathan contains 18.9 Tcf of gas and 34.1 million barrels of condensate. Woodside said the original agreement had been based on an estimated resource for the field of 17 Tcf.

The terms of the agreement provide for a payment of \$850 million on completion of the transaction, and a payment of \$350 million on a final investment decision for an LNG development or payments of up to \$350 million on pre-determined export project milestones. Woodside would also pay 5.75% of its wellhead export gas revenue, commencing after at least 2 Tcf have been exported from the field, capped at \$1.3 billion.

In addition, a royalty of 2.5% would be payable on commercial **oil** production from a deep Mesozoic prospect in the Mesozoic. There would also be a one-off payment of \$50 **million** if, after 4 Tcf of gas has been produced, the total resource is estimated to be at least 20 Tcf.

"The acquisition price at \$0.25/Mcf (\$1.50/barrel of oil equivalent) appears attractive compared with recent similar LNG related transactions, although it is slightly higher than the initial price of \$0.24/Mcf set by the previous in-principle agreement," Hong Kong-based analysts with Bernstein Research said in a note.

"Leviathan will be initially developed as a domestic gas project with gross production of 800,000 Mcf/d and first gas expected in 2017," the analysts added. "We expect the domestic phase of the Leviathan field will be sanctioned by the end of 2014."

Bernstein estimated the cost of the domestic gas development at \$2.9 billion for 5 Tcf of reserves. The implied development cost of \$0.58/Mcf "looks attractive" compared with the analysts' expectations of domestic gas prices of between \$5 and \$8.5/Mcf.

"In addition to domestic gas, there will be up to 9 Tcf of gas exports," Bernstein said. "Although it remains uncertain whether gas exports will be as LNG or pipeline, Woodside's involvement increases the

probability of an FLNG (floating LNG) scheme. Leviathan's export quota of 9.5 Tcf is in theory capable of supporting two LNG trains," the **company** said.

"We believe the partners will focus initially on a 4 **million** mt/year FLNG project with potential FID in 2016 and first gas in 2020. Alternatively, there are regional pipeline options to Turkey, Cyprus and Egypt, although these have higher geopolitical risks," Bernstein added.

Woodside CEO Peter Coleman said the MOU provided a potential commercial outcome with "compelling value."

Noble **Energy** Chairman and CEO Charles Davidson welcomed the deal with Woodside, which is an experienced LNG project operator. "Their addition to the project will result in substantial added value while also bringing us much closer to when we will be able to sanction Leviathan for development," he said.

Following completion of the transaction, working interests in the Leviathan project will be Noble (30%), Delek (16.94%), Avner (16.94%), Woodside (25%), and Ratio Oil (11.12%).

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