

IRREGULAR VERBS

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“A good beginning is a half work.”

SOUND AND SPELLING

VOWELS

TYPE OF SOUND	SOUND	SPELLING	EXAMPLE
Short (single mouth position)	ə	a e o u io ou er	<u>A</u> live, <u>a</u> like, <u>a</u> bout, <u>a</u> go, <u>a</u> d <u>m</u> ire, sal <u>a</u> d Th <u>e</u> T <u>o</u> day, masc <u>o</u> t, sell <u>o</u> tape S <u>u</u> pp <u>l</u> y, s <u>u</u> bl <u>i</u> me, s <u>u</u> gg <u>e</u> st March <u>i</u> on <u>e</u> ss Marvel <u>o</u> us Teacher <u>e</u> , p <u>e</u> r <u>s</u> ist, jum <u>e</u> r
	ɪ	i u y	<u>I</u> f, l <u>i</u> st <u>e</u> n, m <u>i</u> ss, d <u>i</u> nn <u>e</u> r, sw <u>i</u> m B <u>u</u> sy, b <u>u</u> s <u>i</u> ness, b <u>u</u> ild <u>i</u> ng S <u>y</u> stem
	ʊ	u oo ou o	F <u>u</u> ll, s <u>u</u> gar B <u>o</u> ok, f <u>oo</u> t W <u>ou</u> ld W <u>o</u> man
	e	e ea ie a ai	Ch <u>e</u> ck, l <u>e</u> g, l <u>e</u> tt <u>e</u> r, r <u>e</u> d, s <u>e</u> nt <u>e</u> nce Br <u>ea</u> d, h <u>ea</u> d, r <u>ea</u> d (past tense) Fr <u>i</u> end <u>A</u> ny, m <u>a</u> ny Ag <u>a</u> in, s <u>a</u> id
	ʌ	u o oo ou	B <u>u</u> s, n <u>u</u> mb <u>e</u> r, r <u>u</u> n, st <u>u</u> dy, s <u>u</u> n, <u>u</u> nc <u>l</u> e, <u>u</u> nd <u>e</u> r, l <u>u</u> ck, m <u>u</u> ch C <u>o</u> l <u>o</u> ur, c <u>o</u> m <u>e</u> , fr <u>o</u> nt, L <u>o</u> nd <u>o</u> n, M <u>o</u> nd <u>ay</u> , m <u>o</u> n <u>th</u> , m <u>o</u> th <u>e</u> r, n <u>o</u> th <u>i</u> ng, Bloo <u>d</u> T <u>ou</u> ch
	æ	a	B <u>a</u> ck, c <u>a</u> m <u>e</u> ra, f <u>a</u> ct <u>o</u> ry, h <u>a</u> t, j <u>a</u> m, m <u>a</u> n <u>a</u> ger, m <u>a</u> p, pl <u>a</u> n, tr <u>a</u> ff <u>i</u> c

		o	B <u>o</u> ttle, b <u>o</u> x, ch <u>o</u> colate, cl <u>o</u> ck, c <u>o</u> ffee, c <u>o</u> py, c <u>o</u> st, cr <u>o</u> ss, d <u>o</u> ctor, d <u>o</u> g, g <u>o</u> ne, g <u>o</u> t, h <u>o</u> liday, h <u>o</u> spital, h <u>o</u> t, j <u>o</u> b, l <u>o</u> ck, l <u>o</u> ng, l <u>o</u> st, l <u>o</u> t, n <u>o</u> t, <u>o</u> ff, <u>o</u> ften, p <u>o</u> ssible, sh <u>o</u> p, s <u>o</u> ng, s <u>o</u> rry, st <u>o</u> p, t <u>o</u> p, wr <u>o</u> ng
		a	Qual <u>a</u> lity, w <u>a</u> nt, w <u>a</u> sh, w <u>a</u> sn't, w <u>a</u> tch, wh <u>a</u> t
Long (single mouth position)	i:	ee	See, agr <u>ee</u>
		ea	E <u>a</u> t, s <u>ea</u> t, t <u>ea</u> m
		ie	Field, p <u>ie</u> ce
		e	Th <u>e</u> se, m <u>e</u> tre, s <u>e</u> cret, <u>e</u> vening, <u>e</u> qual, P <u>e</u> ter, m <u>u</u> se <u>u</u> m, Eur <u>o</u> p <u>e</u> an, Ch <u>i</u> n <u>e</u> se, Jap <u>a</u> n <u>e</u> se, comp <u>le</u> te
	ey	ey	Key
		i	Ski, kil <u>o</u> , lit <u>re</u> , pizz <u>a</u> , pol <u>i</u> ce, mach <u>i</u> ne, magaz <u>i</u> ne
		eo	Pe <u>o</u> ple
	u:	oo	T <u>oo</u>
		ou	Gr <u>o</u> up
		oe	Sh <u>oe</u>
		ue	Bl <u>ue</u>
	u	u	M <u>u</u> sic
		ew	N <u>ew</u>
		wo	T <u>wo</u>
		ui	Fr <u>ui</u> t, ju <u>i</u> ce
	a:	a	<u>A</u> fter, <u>a</u> fternoon, <u>a</u> sk, <u>a</u> nswer, b <u>a</u> th, b <u>a</u> throom, c <u>a</u> n't, cl <u>a</u> ss, d <u>a</u> nce, f <u>a</u> st, f <u>a</u> ther, gl <u>a</u> ss, tom <u>a</u> to,
		ar	B <u>a</u> r, c <u>a</u> r, c <u>a</u> rd, f <u>a</u> r, p <u>a</u> rk, st <u>a</u> r, st <u>a</u> rt
		au	<u>A</u> unt, l <u>a</u> ugh
		ear	H <u>ea</u> rt
	al	al	H <u>a</u> lf
	o:	a	<u>A</u> ll, b <u>a</u> ll, c <u>a</u> ll, f <u>a</u> ll, t <u>a</u> ll, w <u>a</u> ll, w <u>a</u> ter

		al au aw augh ough ar or oor ore our	T <u>al</u> k, w <u>al</u> k A <u>u</u> tumn S <u>aw</u> C <u>au</u> ght, d <u>au</u> ghter, t <u>au</u> ght B <u>ou</u> ght, th <u>ou</u> ght Q <u>u</u> arter, w <u>ar</u> m B <u>or</u> n, c <u>or</u> ner, f <u>or</u> ty, h <u>or</u> se, sh <u>or</u> t, s <u>or</u> t D <u>oo</u> r, fl <u>oo</u> r B <u>ef</u> ore, m <u>or</u> e F <u>ou</u> r
	ɜː	ir or ur our ear er	B <u>ir</u> d, f <u>ir</u> st, b <u>ir</u> thday, c <u>ir</u> cle, th <u>ir</u> ty W <u>or</u> d, w <u>or</u> k, w <u>or</u> ld, w <u>or</u> se, w <u>or</u> st T <u>ur</u> n, Th <u>ur</u> sday J <u>our</u> ney E <u>ar</u> ly, e <u>ar</u> th, h <u>ear</u> d, l <u>ear</u> n S <u>er</u> vice, G <u>er</u> many, p <u>re</u> fer, d <u>ess</u> ert, w <u>er</u> n't, v <u>er</u> b, un <u>iv</u> ersity
Diphtong (double mouth position)	ɪə	ea ear eer ere	R <u>ea</u> l E <u>ar</u> , b <u>ea</u> rd, c <u>lea</u> r, h <u>ea</u> r, n <u>ea</u> rl <u>y</u> , y <u>ea</u> r B <u>ea</u> r, ch <u>ea</u> rs H <u>ea</u> re, w <u>e</u> 're
	eə	are air ear ere aer	C <u>a</u> re, s <u>qua</u> re A <u>ir</u> , ch <u>a</u> ir, f <u>a</u> ir, h <u>a</u> ir, st <u>a</u> ir W <u>ea</u> r W <u>he</u> re A <u>er</u> oplane
	eɪ	a ai ay ey ea eigh	A <u>a</u> ge, c <u>a</u> me, pl <u>a</u> ne, t <u>a</u> ble R <u>a</u> in, w <u>a</u> it D <u>a</u> y, pl <u>a</u> y, s <u>a</u> y G <u>re</u> y B <u>re</u> ak, gr <u>ea</u> t E <u>igh</u> t, w <u>ei</u> ght

	aɪ	i_e ie y igh uy	Like, time, white Die Dry, July, why High, night, right Buy
	ɔɪ	oi oy	Coin, point, voice Boy, enjoy, toy
	əʊ	o ow oa oe	No, cold, post, close, drove, home, phone Know, low, show, slow Boat Toe
	aʊ	ow ou	How, now, vowel Loud, mouth, sound, cow

CONSONANTS

TYPE OF SOUND	SOUND	SPELLING	EXAMPLE
Plosive (complete block of air followed by explosion)	p	P pp	Pen, push, stop Happy, stopping
	b	b/bb	Big, best, rob, robber, verb
	t	t tt	Tea, till, ten, top, two, twenty, water, bit, complete, eat, eight, light, suit Better, bottle
	d	d dd	Day, deep, do, door, did, food, good, head, ready Add, address, ladder, middle
	k	c k	Car, cat, careful, clean, close, colour, fact Keep, key, kind, kitchen, desk, like, talk, walk Back, black, check, pocket, tick

		ck ch	S <u>ch</u> ool, stom <u>ach</u> , <u>ch</u> emist, arch <u>it</u> ect
	g	g/gg	<u>G</u> arden, girl, glass, go, gold, ago, hungry, bag, leg, egg, bigger
Fricative (constant flow of air “squeezed” through a block)	f	f ff ph gh	<u>F</u> eel, <u>f</u> irst, caf <u>e</u> , aft <u>e</u> r, lea <u>f</u> Off, coff <u>e</u> ee <u>P</u> hone, autograph <u>h</u> Laugh <u>h</u>
	v	v	<u>V</u> ery, tr <u>av</u> el, e <u>ve</u> ry, hav <u>e</u> , leav <u>e</u>
	θ	th	<u>T</u> hin, <u>th</u> anks, <u>th</u> irty, <u>th</u> eat <u>r</u> e, <u>th</u> umb, <u>Th</u> ursday, <u>th</u> irsty, <u>th</u> ree, <u>bo</u> th, mon <u>th</u> , mou <u>th</u> , nor <u>th</u> , sou <u>th</u> , bir <u>th</u> day
	ð	th	<u>T</u> his, <u>th</u> at, <u>th</u> ese, <u>th</u> ose, <u>th</u> en, <u>th</u> ey, fat <u>h</u> er, mo <u>th</u> er, o <u>th</u> er, weat <u>h</u> er, with <u>o</u> ut, breat <u>h</u> e, with <u>h</u>
	s	s ss c sc	<u>S</u> it, <u>s</u> ister, bus <u>s</u> Class, glass <u>es</u> <u>C</u> ity, <u>c</u> ircle, penc <u>il</u> , plac <u>e</u> , polic <u>e</u> , pronounc <u>e</u> <u>S</u> cience, <u>s</u> cissors
	z	s z ss zz	Giv <u>e</u> s, sister <u>s</u> , eas <u>y</u> , husb <u>an</u> d, rose <u>s</u> <u>Z</u> oo, <u>z</u> ero, siz <u>e</u> Sciss <u>or</u> s Jazz <u>z</u>
	ʃ	sh c ch ci s ss	<u>S</u> hop, fash <u>ion</u> , cash <u>h</u> , fres <u>h</u> , wash <u>h</u> , mush <u>ro</u> om <u>O</u> cean Mach <u>in</u> e Delic <u>i</u> ous, spec <u>i</u> al <u>S</u> ugar, <u>s</u> ure Russ <u>i</u> a

		ti	Internat <u>i</u> onal
	ʒ	si s	Televis <u>i</u> on, Asi <u>a</u> Us <u>u</u> ally, cas <u>a</u> l
	h	h wh	<u>H</u> at, <u>h</u> ere, <u>h</u> elp, <u>h</u> ot, <u>h</u> ow, beh <u>i</u> nd <u>W</u> ho, <u>w</u> hose, <u>w</u> hole
Affricative (plosive followed by fricative)	tʃ	ch t tch	<u>C</u> hips, <u>ch</u> oose, Mar <u>ch</u> , wh <u>i</u> ch Fut <u>u</u> re, quest <u>i</u> on Cat <u>ch</u> , wat <u>ch</u> , kit <u>ch</u> en
	dʒ	j g ge dge	<u>J</u> am, j <u>a</u> cket, j <u>e</u> ans, j <u>o</u> b, j <u>e</u> t <u>G</u> eneral A <u>g</u> e, larg <u>e</u> Fridg <u>e</u>
Nasal (air is released through the nose)	m	m mm mb mn	<u>M</u> e, <u>m</u> ore, le <u>m</u> on, sw <u>i</u> m, fil <u>m</u> , som <u>e</u> , som <u>e</u> tim <u>e</u> s Sum <u>me</u> r Comb Autum <u>n</u>
	n	n nn kn	<u>N</u> ew, <u>n</u> ow, sun <u>n</u> , on <u>e</u> , gon <u>e</u> Dinn <u>e</u> r, sunn <u>y</u> <u>K</u> new, <u>k</u> now, <u>kn</u> ife
	ŋ	ng nk nc	Even <u>i</u> ng, long, sing, sing <u>e</u> r, thing Bank, than <u>k</u> s, think Unc <u>l</u> e
Aproximant (vowel-like consonant, no full block of air)	r	r rr wr	<u>R</u> ed, <u>r</u> eady, <u>r</u> eally, <u>r</u> ight, <u>r</u> oad, <u>r</u> oom F <u>er</u> ry, sorr <u>y</u> <u>W</u> rap, <u>w</u> rist, <u>w</u> rite, <u>w</u> ritten, <u>w</u> rote
	w	w wh o u	<u>W</u> ee <u>k</u> , <u>w</u> et, <u>w</u> ay, <u>w</u> arm, <u>w</u> ell, <u>w</u> ea <u>th</u> er, <u>w</u> indy, aw <u>a</u> y, alw <u>a</u> ys, tw <u>e</u> lve, sw <u>i</u> m <u>W</u> hat, <u>w</u> hite, <u>w</u> hich, <u>w</u> here <u>O</u> ne Lang <u>u</u> age, qu <u>e</u> stion, qu <u>i</u> et, squ <u>a</u> re
	j	y	<u>Y</u> es, <u>y</u> esterday, <u>y</u> ear, <u>y</u> oung

		u ew iew eau ueue eu	<u>U</u> sual, st <u>u</u> dent, <u>u</u> niversity, <u>N</u> ew, <u>V</u> iew <u>B</u> ea <u>u</u> tiful <u>Q</u> ue <u>u</u> e <u>E</u> urope
	l	l ll	<u>L</u> earn, <u>l</u> eave, <u>l</u> anguage, <u>l</u> ovely, a <u>l</u> one, fee <u>l</u> , he <u>l</u> p, Eng <u>l</u> ish Ta <u>l</u> l, we <u>l</u> l, ye <u>l</u> low

MARS OF EAL

We are a small group here
Make a net of wishing together
Reach idol ourselves with a string of English word
As future life together, together, together
As future life together
 Our dream is one
 Our happy is one
 Our sick is one
 Our property is one
The spirit is ours
The struggle is ours
The complaint is ours
The freedom is ours
 Our voice shouted anywhere with the poems of English
 Our language stayed this cottage with the blood circulation
 As future life together, together, together
 As future life together
Our dream is one
Our happy is one
Our sick is one
Our property is one
 The spirit is ours
 The struggle is ours
 The complaint is ours
 The freedom is ours
As future life together, together, together
As future life together, together, together
As future life together

THE PRAYER OF OPENING PROGRAM

MORNING

أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ رَبَّ الْبَرَايَا # أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ مِنْ الْخَطَايَا
رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا نَافِعًا # وَوَقِّفْنِي عَمَلًا مَقْبُولًا

Oh my God Almighty, forgive my all mistakes
As your slave in this world, who has a lot of sins
May I gain your mercies and many your blessings
So as to I'm so glad becoming your slave
So as to I'm so glad becoming your slave

Oh my God Almighty, give me of your high place
Until I've known you as most of great humans
May you listen me and accept my prayer
So as to I'm so glad becoming your slave
So as to I'm so glad becoming your slave

EVENING

إِلَهِي لَسْتُ لِلْفِرْدَوْسِ أَهْلًا # وَلَا أَقْوَى عَلَى النَّارِ الْجَحِيمِ
فَهَبْ لِي تَوْبَةً وَاعْفِرْ ذُنُوبِي # فَإِنَّكَ غَافِرُ الذَّنْبِ الْعَظِيمِ

Ilahi save me by torture of the hell
Ilahi show me to a lot of straight ways
Ilahi add me much knowledge of useful
Ilahi show me to plenty of granted work

I ask you forgiveness my Almighty God
You are a God of all creatures in the world
I ask you forgiveness my Almighty God
From my a great deal of guilties that I have worked

SHOLAWAT NAHDLIYAH
Karya KH. Hasan Abdul Wafi

اَللّٰهُمَّ صَلِّ عَلٰى سَيِّدِنَا مُحَمَّدٍ
صَلَاةً تُرَغِّبُ وَتُنَشِّطُ
وَتُحَمِّسُ بِهَا الْجِهَادَ لِاَحْيَاءٍ، وَاِعْلَاءَ دِيْنِ الْاِسْلَامِ
وَتُحَمِّسُ بِهَا الْجِهَادَ لِاَحْيَاءٍ، وَاِعْلَاءَ دِيْنِ الْاِسْلَامِ
وَإِظْهَارِ شَعَائِرِهِ عَلَى طَرِيقَةٍ، جَمْعِيَّةٍ نَهْضَةِ الْعُلَمَاءِ
وَإِظْهَارِ شَعَائِرِهِ عَلَى طَرِيقَةٍ، جَمْعِيَّةٍ نَهْضَةِ الْعُلَمَاءِ
وَعَلَى اِلٰهِ وَصَحْبِهِ وَسَلِّمْ
وَعَلَى اِلٰهِ وَصَحْبِهِ وَسَلِّمْ
اَللّٰهُ اَللّٰهُ اَللّٰهُ
ثَبَّتْ وَاَنْصُرْ اَهْلَ جَمْعِيَّةٍ
جَمْعِيَّةٍ نَهْضَةِ الْعُلَمَاءِ، لِإِعْلَاءِ كَلِمَةِ اللّٰهِ
جَمْعِيَّةٍ نَهْضَةِ الْعُلَمَاءِ، لِإِعْلَاءِ كَلِمَةِ اللّٰهِ

MARS SYUBBANUL WATHON
Karya KH. Abdul Wahab Chasbullah (1934)

يَا لِلْوَطَنِ يَا لِلْوَطَنِ يَا لِلْوَطَنِ
حُبُّ الْوَطَنِ مِنَ الْإِيمَانِ
وَلَا تَكُنْ مِنَ الْحَرِمَانِ
إِنْهُضُوا أَهْلَ الْوَطَنِ

يَا لِلْوَطَنِ يَا لِلْوَطَنِ يَا لِلْوَطَنِ
حُبُّ الْوَطَنِ مِنَ الْإِيمَانِ
وَلَا تَكُنْ مِنَ الْحَرِمَانِ
إِنْهُضُوا أَهْلَ الْوَطَنِ
إِنْ دُونِيسِيَا بِلَادِي
أَنْتَ عُنْوَانُ الْفَخَامَا
كُلُّ مَنْ يَأْتِيكَ يَوْمًا
طَاحًا يَلْقَ حِمَامًا
كُلُّ مَنْ يَأْتِيكَ يَوْمًا
طَاحًا يَلْقَ حِمَامًا

SHOLAWAT BADAR

Karya KH. Ali Manshur

صَلَاةُ اللَّهِ سَلَامٌ عَلَى طَه رَسُولِ اللَّهِ
صَلَاةُ اللَّهِ سَلَامٌ عَلَى يَس حَبِيبِ اللَّهِ
تَوَسَّلْنَا بِبِسْمِ اللَّهِ وَ بِالْهَادِي رَسُولِ اللَّهِ
وَكُلِّ مُجَاهِدٍ لِلَّهِ بِأَهْلِ الْبَدْرِ يَا اللَّهُ
إِلَهِي سَلِّمِ الْأُمَّةَ مِنَ الْآفَاتِ وَالنِّقَمَةِ
وَمَنْ هُمْ وَمِنْ غُمَّةٍ بِأَهْلِ الْبَدْرِ يَا اللَّهُ
صَلَاةُ اللَّهِ سَلَامٌ عَلَى طَه رَسُولِ اللَّهِ
صَلَاةُ اللَّهِ سَلَامٌ عَلَى يَس حَبِيبِ اللَّهِ

IRREGULAR VERBS

صَلَّى عَلَيْكَ اللَّهُ يَا عَدْنَانِي # يَا مُصْطَفَى يَا صَفْوَةَ الرَّحْمَنِ
الْحَمْدُ لِلَّهِ الَّذِي أَعْطَانِي # هَذَا الْغُلَامَ الطَّيِّبَ الْأَرْدَانِ

■ Abide /əˈbaɪd/	Abode /əˈbəʊd/	Abode 2x /əˈbəʊd/	: Berdiam
Arise /əˈraɪz/	Arose /əˈrəʊz/	Arisen 2x /əˈraɪzn/	: Terbit
Awake /əˈweɪk/	Awoke /əˈwəʊk/	Awoke, Awoken /əˈwəʊkən/	: Membangunkan
Backbite /bækˈbaɪt/	Backbit /bækˈbɪt/	Backbitten 2x /bækˈbɪtn/	: Mengumpat
■ Backslide /ˈbækslaɪd/	Backslid /ˈbækslɪd/	Backslid 2x /ˈbækslɪd/	: Murtad lagi
Bear /beə(r)/	Bore /bɔː(r)/	Borne /bɔːn/	: Memikul
Beat /bi:t/	Beat /bi:t/	Beaten /bi:tn/	: Memukul
Become /bɪˈkʌm/	Became /bɪˈkeɪm/	Become 2x /bɪˈkʌm/	: Menjadi
Befall /bɪˈfɔ:l/	Befell /bɪˈfel/	Befallen 2x /bɪˈfɔ:lən/	: Menimpa
■ Beget /bɪˈget/	Begot /bɪˈgæʔ/	Begotten 2x /bɪˈgɒtən/	: Melahirkan
Begin /bɪˈɡɪn/	Began /bɪˈɡæʔn/	Begun 2x /bɪˈɡʌn/	: Mulai
Behold /bɪˈhəʊld/	Beheld /bɪˈheld/	Beheld 2x /bɪˈheld/	: Melihat
Bend /bend/	Bent /bent/	Bent /bent/	: Membengkokkan
Beseech /bɪˈsi:tʃ/	Besought /bɪˈsɔ:t/	Besought /bɪˈsɔ:t/	: Memohon
■ Bereave /bɪˈri:v/	Bereft /bɪˈreft/	Bereft 2x /bɪˈreft/	: Kehilangan

Beset /bɪˈset/	Beset /bɪˈset/	Beset 2x /bɪˈset/	: Mengelilingi
Bespeak /bɪˈspiːk/	Bespoke /bɪˈspəʊk/	Bespoken 2x /bɪˈspəʊkən/	: Memesan
Bet /bet/	Bet /bet/	Bet /bet/	: Bertaruh
Betake /bɪˈteɪk/	Betook /bɪˈtʊk/	Betaken /bɪˈteɪkən/	: Pergi
▪ Bid /bɪd/	Bid /bɪd/	Bid /bɪd/	: Menawar
Bid /bɪd/	Bade /beɪd/	Bidden /ˈbɪdn/	: Menyuruh
Bind /baɪnd/	Bound /bəʊnd/	Bound /bəʊnd/	: Mengikat
Bite /baɪt/	Bit /bɪt/	Bitten /ˈbɪtn/	: Menggigit
Bleed /bliːd/	Bled /bled/	Bled /bled/	: Berdarah
Bless /bles/	Blest /blest/	Blest /blest/	: Memberkati
Blow /bləʊ/	Blew /bluː/	Blown /bləʊn/	: Bertiup
Blow /bləʊ/	Blew /bluː/	Blown /bləʊn/	: Menghembus

طَلَعَ الْبَدْرُ عَلَيْنَا # مِنْ ثَنِيَّاتِ الْوَدَاعِ
وَجَبَّ الشُّكْرُ عَلَيْنَا # مَا دَعَا لِلَّهِ دَاعٍ

▪ Break /breɪk/	Broke /brəʊk/	Broken /brəʊkən/	: Memecahkan
Breed /briːd/	Bred /bred/	Bred /bred/	: Memelihara
Bring /brɪŋ/	Brought /brɔːt/	Brought /brɔːt/	: Membawa

Broadcast /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/	Broadcast /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/	Broadcast /ˈbrɔːdkɑːst/	: Memancarkan
■ Browbeat /ˈbrəʊbi:t/	Browbeat /ˈbrəʊbi:t/	Browbeaten 2x /ˈbrəʊbi:tən/	: Menggertak
Build /bɪld/	Built /bɪlt/	Built /bɪlt/	: Membangun
Burn /bɜːn/	Burnt /bɜːnt/	Burnt /bɜːnt/	: Membakar
■ Burst /bɜːst/	Burst /bɜːst/	Burst /bɜːst/	: Merekah, meledak
Buy /baɪ/	Bought /bɔːt/	Bought /bɔːt/	: Membeli
Cast /kɑːst/	Cast /kɑːst/	Cast /kɑːst/	: Melempar
Catch /kætʃ/	Caught /kɔːt/	Caught /kɔːt/	: Menangkap
■ Chide /tʃaɪd/	Chid /tʃɪd/	Chidden /ˈtʃɪdən/	: Menggusur, mencaci
Choose /tʃuːz/	Chose /tʃəʊz/	Chosen /ˈtʃəʊzən/	: Memilih
Cleave /kliːv/	Cleft /kleft/	Cleft /kleft/	: Membelah
Cling /klɪŋ/	Clung /klʌŋ/	Clung /klʌŋ/	: Melekat
■ Clothe /kləʊθ/	Clad /klæd/	Clad /klæd/	: Memakai
Come /kʌm/	Came /keɪm/	Come /kʌm/	: Datang, mendekat
Cost /kɒst/	Cost /kɒst/	Cost /kɒst/	: Berharga
Creep /kriːp/	Crept /krept/	Crept /krept/	: Merangkak
■ Cut /kʌt/	Cut /kʌt/	Cut /kʌt/	: Memotong
Deal /diːl/	Dealt /delt/	Dealt /delt/	: Membagi, Berdagang

Dig /dɪg/	Dug /dʌg/	Dug /dʌg/	: Menggali
Do /Du:/	Did /dɪd/	Done /dʌn/	: Berbuat
▪ Draw /drɔ:/	Drew /dru:/	Drawn /drɔ:n/	: Menggambar
Dream /dri:m/	Dreamt /dremt/	Dreamt /dremt/	: Bermimpi
Drink /drɪŋk/	Drank /dræŋk/	Drunk /drʌŋk/	: Meminum
Drive /draɪv/	Drove /drəʊv/	Driven /ˈdrɪvn/	: Mengendarai
▪ Dwell /dwel/	Dwelt /dwelt/	Dwelt /dwelt/	: Merenungkan
Eat /i:t/	Ate /et/	Eaten /ˈi:tn/	: Memakan
Fall /fɔ:l/	Fell /fel/	Fallen /ˈfɔ:lən/	: Jatuh
Feed /fi:d/	Fed /fed/	Fed /fed/	: Memberi makan
▪ Feel /fi:l/	Felt /felt/	Felt /felt/	: Merasakan
Fight /faɪt/	Fought /fɔ:t/	Fought /fɔ:t/	: Berkelahi
Find /faɪnd/	Found /faʊnd/	Found /faʊnd/	: Mendapati
Flee /fli:/	Fled /fled/	Fled /fled/	: Melarikan diri

الهي لَسْتُ لِلْفِرْدَوْسِ أَهْلًا # وَلَا أَقْوَى عَلَى نَارِ الْجَحِيمِ
فَهَبْ لِي تَوْبَةً وَاعْفِرْ ذُنُوبِي # فَإِنَّكَ غَافِرُ الذَّنْبِ الْعَظِيمِ

■ Fling /flɪŋ/	Flung /flʌŋ/	Flung /flʌŋ/	: Membuang
Fly /flaɪ/	Flew /flu:/	Flown /fləʊn/	: Terbang
Fly /flaɪ/	Flew /flu:/	Flown /fləʊn/	: Lari
Forbear /fɔ:beə(r)/	Forbore /fɔ:ˈbɔ:(r)/	Forborne /fɔ:ˈbɔ:n/	
Forbear /fɔ:beə(r)/	Forbore /fɔ:ˈbɔ:(r)/	Forborne /fɔ:ˈbɔ:n/	: Menyabarkan
Forbid /fəˈbɪd/	Forbade /fəˈbæd/	Forbidden /fəˈbɪdən/	: Melarang
■ Forecast /ˈfɔ:kɑ:st/	Forecast /ˈfɔ:kɑ:st/	Forecast 2x /ˈfɔ:kɑ:st/	: Meramalkan
Forego /fɔ:ˈgəʊ/	Forewent /fɔ:ˈwent/	Foregone 2x /fɔ:ˈgɒn/	: Mendahului
Foresee /fɔ:ˈsi:/	Foresaw /fɔ:ˈsɔ:/	Foreseen /fɔ:ˈsi:n/	: Mengetahui sebelumnya
Foretell /fɔ:ˈtel/	Foretold /fɔ:ˈtəʊld/	Foretold 2x /fɔ:ˈtəʊld/	: Meramalkan
■ Forget /fəˈget/	Forgot /fəˈgɒt/	Forgotten /fəˈgɒtən/	: Melupakan
Forgive /fəˈgɪv/	Forgave /fəˈgeɪv/	Forgiven /fəˈgɪvən/	: Memaafkan
Forsake /fɔ:ˈseɪk/	Forsook /fɔ:ˈsʊk/	Forsaken /fɔ:ˈseɪkən/	: Meninggalkan
Forswear /fɔ:ˈsweə(r)/	Forswore /fɔ:ˈswɔ:(r)/	Forsworn 2x /fɔ:ˈswɔ:n/	: Mengingkari
■ Freeze /fri:z/	Froze /frəʊz/	Frozen /ˈfrəʊzən/	
Freeze /fri:z/	Froze /frəʊz/	Frozen /ˈfrəʊzən/	: Membekukan

Gainsay /geɪnˈseɪ/	Gainsaid /geɪnˈsed/	Gainsaid /geɪnˈsed/	: Menyangkal, Membantah
Get /get/	Got /ɡɒt/	Got /ɡɒt/	
Get /get/	Got /ɡɒt/	Got 2x /ɡɒt/	: Memperoleh
Gild /ɡɪld/	Gilt /ɡɪlt/	Gilt /ɡɪlt/	: Menyepuh
Gird /ɡɜːd/	Girt /ɡɜːt/	Girt /ɡɜːt/	: Mengikat
▪ Give /ɡɪv/	Gave /geɪv/	Given /ˈɡɪvən/	: Memberi
Go /ɡəʊ/	Went /went/	Gone /ɡɒn/	: Pergi
Grind /graɪnd/	Ground /graʊnd/	Ground /graʊnd/	: Mengasah, mengisar
Grow /ɡrəʊ/	Grew /ɡruː/	Grown /ɡrəʊn/	: Tumbuh, timbul
Hamstring /ˈhæmstrɪŋ/	Hamstrung /ˈhæmstrʌŋ/		
Hamstring /ˈhæmstrɪŋ/	Hamstrung /ˈhæmstrʌŋ/	Hamstrung 2x /ˈhæmstrʌŋ/	: Melumpuhkan
Hang /hæŋ/	Hung /hʌŋ/	Hung /hʌŋ/	: Bergantung
Have /hæv/	Had /hæd/	Had /hæd/	: Mempunyai
Hear /hɪə(r)/	Heard /hɜːd/	Heard /hɜːd/	: Mendengar
Heave /hiːv/	Hove /həʊv/	Hove /həʊv/	: Membongkar
▪ Hang /hæŋ/	Hung /hʌŋ/	Hunged /hʌŋd/	: Bergantung
Have /hæv/	Had /hæd/	Had /hæd/	: Memiliki
Hear /hɪə(r)/	Heard /hɜːd/	Heard /hɜːd/	: Mendengar

Heave	Hove	Hove	: Mengangkat
/hi:v/	/həʊv/	/həʊv/	

مَوْلَايَ صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ دَائِمًا اَبَدًا # عَلَى حَبِيْبِكَ خَيْرِ الْخَلْقِ كُلِّهِمْ

▪ Hew	Hewed	Hewn	: Memotong
/hju:/	/hju:wd/	/hju:wn/	
Hide	Hid	Hidden	: Bersembunyi
/haɪd/	/hɪd/	/hɪdn/	
Hit	Hit	Hit	: Memukul
/hɪt/	/hɪt/	/hɪt/	
Hit	Hit	Hit	: Mengenai
/hɪt/	/hɪt/	/hɪt/	
▪ Hold	Held	Held	: Memegang
/həʊld/	/held/	/held/	
Hurt	Hurt	Hurt	: Melukai
/hɜ:t/	/hɜ:t/	/hɜ:t/	
Inlay	Inlaid	Inlaid 2x	: Menaruh, menata
/ɪnˈleɪ/	/ɪnˈleɪd/	/ɪnˈleɪd/	
▪ Keep	Kept	Kept	: Memegang
/ki:p/	/kept/	/kept/	
Kneel	Knelt	Knelt	: Berlutut
/ni:l/	/nelt/	/nelt/	
Knit	Knit	Knit	: Merajut
/nɪt/	/nɪt/	/nɪt/	
Know	Knew	Known	: Mengenal
/nəʊ/	/nu:/	/nəʊn/	
▪ Lay	Laid	Laid	: Menempatkan
/leɪ/	/leɪd/	/leɪd/	
Lead	Led	Led	: Memimpin
/li:d/	/led/	/led/	
Lean	Leant	Leant	: Bersandar
/li:n/	/lent/	/lent/	
Leap	Leapt	Leapt	: Meloncati
/li:p/	/lept/	/lept/	

▪ Learn /lɜ:n/	Learnt /lɜ:nt/	Learnt /lɜ:nt/	: Belajar
Leave /li:v/	Left /left/	Left /left/	: Meninggalkan
Lend /lend/	Lent /lent/	Lent /lent/	: Meminjamkan
Let /let/	Let /let/	Let /let/	: Membiarkan
▪ Lie /laɪ/	Lay /leɪ/	Lain /leɪn/	: Berbaring
Light /laɪt/	Lit /lɪt/	Lit /lɪt/	: Menerangi
Lose /lu:z/	Lost /lɒst/	Lost /lɒst/	: Kehilangan
Make /meɪk/	Made /meɪd/	Made /meɪd/	: Membuat
▪ Mean mi:n/	Meant /ment/	Meant /ment/	: Bermaksud
Meet /mi:t/	Met /met/	Met /met/	: Bertemu
Melt /melt/	Melted 2x /meltɪd/	Melted, Molten /meltɪd, məʊltən/	: Melebur
▪ Mislay /mɪs'leɪ/	Mislaid /mɪs'leɪd/	Mislaid 2x /mɪs'leɪd/	: Lupa menempatkan
Mislead /mɪsli:d/	Misled /mɪs'led/	Misled 2x /mɪs'led/	: Menyesatkan
▪ Mistake /mɪ'steɪk/	Mistook /mɪ'stʊk/	Mistaken 2x /mɪ'steɪkən/	: Salah mengira
Misunderstand /mɪsʌndə'stænd/	Misunderstood /mɪsʌndə'stʊd/	Misunderstood 2x /mɪsʌndə'stʊd/	: Salah mengerti
▪ Mow /məʊ/	Mowed 2x /məʊd/	Mown 2x /məʊn/	: Menyabit
Outbid /aʊt'bɪd/	Outbid /aʊt'bɪd/	Outbid 2x /aʊt'bɪd/	: Menawar lebih tinggi
▪ Outdo /aʊ'du:/	Outdid /aʊ'dɪd/	Outdone 2x /aʊ'dʌn/	: Mengalahkan

Outgrow	Outgrew	Outgrown 2x	: Tumbuh lebih cepat
/aʊtˈgrəʊ/	/aʊtˈgruː/	/aʊtˈgrəʊn/	

أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ رَبَّ الْبَرَايَا # أَسْتَغْفِرُ اللَّهَ مِنَ الْخَطَايَا
رَبِّ زِدْنِي عِلْمًا نَافِعًا # وَوَقِّفْنِي عَمَلًا مَقْبُولًا

■ Outrun	Outran	Outrun	: Berlari lebih cepat
/aʊtˈrʌn/	/aʊtˈræn/	/aʊtˈrʌn/	
Outshine	Outshone	Outshone	: Bersinar lebih terang
/aʊtˈʃaɪn/	/aʊtˈʃɒn/	/aʊtˈʃɒn/	
■ Overcast	Overcast	Overcast	: Mendung, berawan
/əʊvəˈkɑːst/	/əʊvəˈkɑːst/	/əʊvəˈkɑːst/	
Overcome	Overcame	Overcome 2x	: Mengatasi
/əʊvəˈkʌm/	/əʊvəˈkeɪm/	/əʊvəˈkʌm/	
■ Overdo	Overdid	Overdone	: Melebih-lebihkan
/əʊvəˈduː/	/əʊvəˈdɪd/	/əʊvəˈdʌn/	
Overdraw	Overdrew	Overdrawn	: Melukiskan, berlebih-lebihan
/əʊvəˈdrɔː/	/əʊvəˈdruː/	/əʊvəˈdrɔːn/	
■ Overeat	Overate	Overeaten	: Terlalu banyak makan
/əʊvəˈiːt/	/əʊvəˈet/	/əʊvəˈriːtn/	
Overfeed	Overfed	Overfed	: Terlampau banyak memberi makan
/əʊvəˈfiːd/	/əʊvəˈfed/	/əʊvəˈfed/	
■ Overhang	Overhung	Overhung 2x	: Bergantung
/əʊvəˈhæŋ/	/əʊvəˈhʌŋ/	/əʊvəˈhʌŋ/	
Overhear	Overheard	Overheard	: Kebetulan mendengar
/əʊvəˈhiə(r)/	/əʊvəˈhɜːd/	/əʊvəˈhɜːd/	
■ Overlay	Overlaid	Overlaid 2x	: Menutupi
/əʊvəˈleɪ/	/əʊvəˈleɪd/	/əʊvəˈleɪd/	
Override	Overrode	Overridden	: Menginjak-injak
/əʊvəˈraɪd/	/əʊvəˈrəʊd/	/əʊvəˈrɪdən/	
■ Overrun	Overran	Overrun	: Membanjiri, melewati
/əʊvəˈrʌn/	/əʊvəˈræn/	/əʊvəˈrʌn/	
Oversee	Oversaw	Overseen 2x	: Mengamati

/əʊvəˈsi:/	/əʊvəˈsɔ:/	/əʊvəˈsi:n/	
▪ Overshoot	Overshot	Overshot	: Meleset, terlanjur
/əʊvəˈʃu:t/	/əʊvəˈʃat/	/əʊvəˈʃat/	
Oversleep	Overslept	Overslept 2x	: Kesiangan
/əʊvəˈsli:p/	/əʊvəˈslept/	/əʊvəˈslept/	
▪ Overtake	Overtook	Overtaken	: Menyusul, mengejar
/əʊvəˈteɪk/	/əʊvəˈtʊk/	/əʊvəˈteɪkən/	
Overthrow	Overthrew	Overthrown 2x	: Menjatuhkan
/əʊvəˈθrəʊ/	/əʊvəˈθru:/	/əʊvəˈθrəʊn/	
▪ Overthrow	Overthrew	Overthrown 2x	: Menurunkan
/əʊvəˈθrəʊ/	/əʊvəˈθru:/	/əʊvəˈθrəʊn/	
Partake	Partook	Partaken	: Mengambil bagian dalam
/pɑːˈteɪk/	/pɑːˈtʊk/	/pɑːˈteɪkən/	

صَلِّ وَسَلِّمْ دَائِمًا عَلَى أَحْمَدَ # وَالْأَلِ وَالْأَصْحَابِ مَنْ قَدْ وَحَدَ

▪ Pay	Paid	Paid 2x	: Membayar
/peɪ/	/peɪd/	/peɪd/	
Pen	pent	pent	: Mengurung
/pen/	/pent/	/pent/	
Prove	Proved	Proven 2x	: Membuktikan
/pru:v/	/pru:vd/	/ˈpru:vən/	
Put	Put	Put 2x	: Meletakkan
/pʊt/	/pʊt/	/pʊt/	
▪ Quit	Quit	Quit	: Meninggalkan, melepaskan
/kwɪt/	/kwɪt/	/kwɪt/	
Read	Read	Read 2x	: Membaca
/ri:d/	/red/	/red/	
Rebuild	Rebuilt	Rebuilt	: Mendirikan kembali
/riːˈbɪld/	/riːˈbɪlt/	/riːˈbɪlt/	
Recast	Recast	Recast	: Menuangkan lagi
/riːˈkɑːst/	/riːˈkɑːst/	/riːˈkɑːst/	
▪ Rerun	Reran	Rerun	: Memutar kembali
/riːˈrʌn/	/riːˈræn/	/riːˈrʌn/	

Rend /rend/	Rent /rent/	Rent 2x /rent/	: Mengoyak
Repay /ri:ˈpeɪ/	Repaid /ri:ˈpeɪd/	Repaid /ri:ˈpeɪd/	: Membayar kembali
Reset /ri:ˈset/	Reset /ri:ˈset/	Reset 2x /ri:ˈset/	: Memasang lagi
■ Retell /ri:ˈtel/	Retold /ri:ˈtəʊld/	Retold /ri:ˈtəʊld/	: Menceritakan lagi
Rid /rɪd/	Rid /rɪd/	Ridden 2x /rɪdɪd/	: Membersihkan
Ride /raɪd/	Rode /rəʊd/	Ridden 2x /ˈrɪdn/	: Menunggang
Ring /rɪŋ/	Rang /ræŋ/	Rung /rʌŋ/	: Berdering, mengepung
■ Rise /raɪz/	Rose /rəʊz/	Risen 2x /ˈrɪzn/	: Naik, terbit
Run /rʌn/	Ran /ræn/	Run 2x /rʌn/	: Berlari
Saw /sɔ:ɪ/	Sawed /sɔ:ɪd/	Sawn 2x /sɔ:n/	: Menggergaji
Say /seɪ/	Said /sed/	Said 2x /sed/	: Mengatakan
■ See /si:/	Saw /sɔ:ɪ/	Seen 2x /si:n/	: Melihat
Seek /si:k/	Sought /sɔ:t/	Sought 2x /sɔ:t/	: Mencari
Sell /sel/	Sold /səʊld/	Sold 2x /səʊld/	: Menjual
Send /send/	Sent /sent/	Sent 2x /sent/	: Mengirim
■ Set /set/	Set /set/	Set /set/	: Menaruh, mengatur, menyetel
Sew /səʊ/	Sewed /səʊd/	Sewn 2x /səʊn/	: Menjahit
Shake /ʃeɪk/	Shook /ʃʊk/	Shaken 2x /ˈʃeɪkn/	: Bergoncang

Shave /ʃeɪv/	Shaved /ʃeɪvd/	Shaven 2x /ʃeɪvn/	: Mencukur
▪ Shear /ʃɪər/	Sheared /ʃɪəd/	Shorn /ʃɔ:n/	: Mencukur, menggunting
Shed /ʃed/	Shed /ʃed/	Shed 2x /ʃed/	: Menumpahkan
Shine /ʃaɪn/	Shone /ʃɒn/	Shone 2x /ʃɒn/	: Bersinar
Shoe /ʃu:/	Shod /ʃɒd/	Shod 2x /ʃɒd/	: Memasang
▪ Shoot /ʃu:t/	Shot /ʃɒt/	Shot 2x /ʃɒt/	: Menembak
Show /ʃəʊ/	Showed /ʃəʊd/	Shown 2x /ʃəʊn/	: Menunjukkan
Show /ʃəʊ/	Showed /ʃəʊd/	Shown 2x /ʃəʊn/	: Mempertunjukkan

صَلَاةُ اللَّهِ سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكَ يَا رَسُولَ اللَّهِ # صَلَاةُ اللَّهِ سَلَامٌ عَلَيْكَ يَا حَبِيبَ اللَّهِ

▪ Shred /ʃred/	Shred /ʃred/	Shred /ʃred/	: Memarut
Shrink /ʃrɪŋk/	Shrank /ʃræŋk/	Shrunk /ʃrʌŋk/	: Mengerut
Shrink /ʃrɪŋk/	Shrank /ʃræŋk/	Shrunk /ʃrʌŋk/	: Menyusut
Shut /ʃʌt/	Shut /ʃʌt/	Shut /ʃʌt/	: Mengunci
Shut /ʃʌt/	Shut /ʃʌt/	Shut /ʃʌt/	: Menutup
Sing /sɪŋ/	Sang /sæŋ/	Sung /sʌŋ/	: Menyanyi
▪ Sink /sɪŋk/	Sank /sæŋk/	Sunk /sʌŋk/	: Tenggelam
Sit /sɪt/	Sat /sæt/	Sat /sæt/	: Duduk

/sɪt/	/sæt/	/sæt/	
Slay	Slew	Slain	: Membunuh
/sleɪ/	/sluː/	/sleɪn/	
Sleep	Slept	Slept	: Tidur
/sliːp/	/slept/	/slept/	
Slide	Slid	Slid	: Longsor
/slaɪd/	/slɪd/	/slɪd/	
Sling	Slung	Slung	: Melemparkan
/slɪŋ/	/slʌŋ/	/slʌŋ/	
■ Slink	Slunk	Slunk	: Menyelinap
/sɪŋk/	/slʌŋk/	/slʌŋk/	
Slit	Slit	Slit	: Membelah
/slɪt/	/slɪt/	/slɪt/	
Smell	Smelt	Smelt	: Berbau
/smel/	/smelt/	/smelt/	
Smite	Smote	Smitten	: Memukul
/smaɪt/	/sməʊt/	/ˈsmɪtən/	
Sow	Sowed	Sown	: Menaburkan
/səʊ/	/səʊd/	/səʊn/	
Speak	Spoke	Spoken	: Berbicara
/spiːk/	/spəʊk/	/spəʊkən/	
■ Speed	Sped	Sped	: Mempercepat
/spiːd/	/sped/	/sped/	
Spell	Spelt	Spelt	: Mengeja
/spel/	/spelt/	/spelt/	
Spend	Spent	Spent	: Mengeluarkan
/spend/	/spent/	/spent/	
Spill	Spilt	Spilt	: Menumpahkan
/spɪl/	/spɪlt/	/spɪlt/	
Spin	Span	Spun	: Memintal
/spɪn/	/spæn/	/spʌn/	
Spit	Spat	Spat	: Meludah
/spɪt/	/spæt/	/spæt/	
■ Split	Split	Split	: Membelah
/splɪt/	/splɪt/	/splɪt/	
Spoil	Spoilt	Spoilt	: Merampas

/spɔɪl/	/spɔɪlt/	/spɔɪlt/	
Spread	Spread	Spread	: Membentangkan
/spred/	/spred/	/spred/	
Spring	Sprang	Sprung	: Melompat
/sprɪŋ/	/spræŋ/	/sprʌŋ/	
Stand	Stood	Stood	: Berdiri
/stænd/	/stʊd/	/stʊd/	
Stave	Stove	Stove	: Menebuk
/steɪv/	/stəʊv/	/stəʊv/	

يَا رَبِّ بِالْمُصْطَفَى بَلِّغْ مَقَاصِدَنَا # وَاعْفِرْ لَنَا مَا مَضَى يَا وَاسِعَ الْكَرَمِ

▪ Steal	Stole	Stolen	: Mencuri
/sti:l/	/stəʊl/	/ˈstəʊlən/	
Stick	Stuck	Stuck	: Menempelkan
/stɪk/	/stʌk/	/stʌk/	
Sting	Stung	Stung	: Menyengat
/stɪŋ/	/stʌŋ/	/stʌŋ/	
Stink	Stank	Stunk	: Berbau busuk
/stɪŋk/	/stæŋk/	/stæŋk/	
▪ Strew	Strewed	Strewn	: Menyebarkan
/stru:/	/stru:d/	/stru:n/	
Stride	Strode	Stridden	: Melangkah
/straɪd/	/strəʊd/	/strɪdən/	
Strike	Struck	Struck	: Memukul
/straɪk/	/strʌk/	/strʌk/	
String	Strung	Strung	: Memberi tali (snar)
/strɪŋ/	/strʌŋ/	/strʌŋ/	
▪ Strive	Strove	Striven	: Menuju
/straɪv/	/strəʊv/	/strɪvn/	
Strive	Strove	Striven	: Mengejar (cita-cita)
/straɪv/	/strəʊv/	/strɪvn/	
Sunburn	Sunburnt	Sunburnt 2x	: Berjemur diri
/ˈsʌnbɜ:n/	/ˈsʌnbɜ:nt/	/ˈsʌnbɜ:nt/	
▪ Swear	Swore	Sworn	: Bersumpah

/sweə(r)/	/swɔ:(r)/	/swɔ:n/	
Sweat	Sweat	Sweat	: Berpeluh
/Swet/	/swet /	/swet/	
Sweep	Swept	Swept	: Menyapu
/swi:p /	/swept/	/swept/	
Swell	Swelled	Swollen	: Membengkak
/swel/	/sweld/	/swəʊlən/	
■ Swim	Swam	Swum	: Berenang
/swɪm/	/swæm/	/swʌm/	
Swing	Swung	Swung	: Membuai
/swɪŋ/	/swʌŋ/	/swʌŋ/	
Take	Took	Taken	: Mengambil
/teɪk/	/tʊk/	/ˈteɪkən/	
Teach	Taught	Taught	: Mengajar
/ti:tʃ/	/tɔ:t/	/tɔ:t/	
■ Tear	Tore	Torn	: Merobek
/teə(r)/	/tɔ:(r)/	/tɔ:n/	
Tell	Told	Told	: Menceritakan
/tel/	/təʊld/	/təʊld/	
Think	Thought	Thought	: Memikirkan
/θɪŋk/	/θɔ:t/	/θɔ:t/	
Thrive	Throve	Thriven	: Berkembang
/θraɪv/	/θrəʊv/	/ˈθrɪvən/	
■ Throw	Threw	Thrown	: Melemparkan
/θrəʊ/	/θru:/	/θrəʊn/	
Thrust	Thrust	Thrust	: Menikam
/θrʌst/	/θrʌst/	/θrʌst/	
Tread	Trod	Trod	: Menjejak
/tri:d/	/trɒd/	/trɒd/	
Tread	Trod	Trodden	: Melangkah
/tri:d/	/trɒd/	/ˈtrɒdn/	
■ Unbend	Unbent	Unbent 2x	: Meluruskan
/ʌnˈbend/	/ʌnˈbent/	/ʌnˈbent/	
Unbind	Unbound	Unbound 2x	: Membuka
/ʌnˈbaɪnd/	/ʌnˈbaʊnd/	/ʌnˈbaʊnd/	
Unbind	Unbound	Unbound 2x	: Melepaskan

/ʌnˈbaɪnd/	/ʌnˈbaʊnd/	/ʌnˈbaʊnd/	: Menawarkan lebih rendah
Underbid	Underbid	Underbidden	
/ʌndəˈbaɪd/	/ʌndəˈbaɪd/	/ʌndəˈbaɪdn/	

يَا مُهَيِّمُنْ يَا سَلَامَ سَلَمْنَا وَالْمُسْلِمِينَ # بِالنَّبِيِّ خَيْرَ الْإِنَامِ وَبِأَمِّ الْمُؤْمِنِينَ

▪ Undergo	Underwent	Undergone 2x	: Mengalami
/ʌndəˈgəʊ	/ʌndəˈwent/	/ʌndəˈgɒn/	
Undersell	Undersold	Undersold	: Menjual dibawah harga
/ʌndəˈsel/	/ʌndəˈsɔld/	/ʌndəˈsɔld/	
▪ Understand	Understood	Understood 2x	: Mengerti
/ʌndəˈstænd/	/ʌndəˈstʊd/	/ʌndəˈstʊd/	
Undertake	Undertook	Undertaken	: Melakukan, menjalani
/ʌndəˈteɪk/	/ʌndəˈtʊk/	/ʌndəˈteɪkən/	
▪ Underwrite	Underwrote	Underwritten 2x	: Menanggung
/ʌndəˈraɪt/	/ʌndəˈrəʊt/	/ʌndəˈraɪt ən/	
Undo	Undid	Undone	: Melepaskan, membatalkan
/ʌnˈduː/	/ʌnˈdɪd/	/ʌnˈdʌn/	
▪ Upset	Upset	Upset	: Merobohkan, mengacaukan
/ʌpˈset/	/ʌpˈset/	/ʌpˈset/	
Wake	Woke	Woked	: Berjaga
/weɪk/	/wəʊk/	/wəʊkt/	
Wake	Woke	Woken	: Bangun
/weɪk/	/wəʊk/	/wəʊkən/	
▪ Waylay	Waylaid	Waylaid 2x	: Menghadang
/weɪˈleɪ/	/weɪˈleɪd/	/weɪˈleɪd/	
Wear	Wore	Worn	: Memakai
/weə(r)/	/wɔː(r)/	/wɔːrn/	
Weave	Wove	Woven	: Menenun
/wiːv/	/wəʊv/	/ˈwəʊvn/	
▪ Wed	Wed	Wed	: Menikah
/wed/	/wed/	/wed/	
Wed	Wed	Wed	: Mengawini
/wed/	/wed/	/wed/	

Weep /wi:p/	Wept /wept/	Wept /wept/	: Menangis
Wet /wet/	Wet /wet/	Wet /wet/	: Membasahi
■ Win /wɪn/	Won /wʌn/	Won /wʌn/	: Memenangkan
Wind /wɪnd/	Wound /wəʊnd/	Wound /wəʊnd/	: Memutar
Withdraw /wɪθ`drɔ:/	Withdrew /wɪθ`dru:/	Withdrawn /wɪθ`drɔ:n/	: Mencabut, menarik kembali
■ Withdraw /wɪθ`drɔ:/	Withdrew /wɪθ`dru:/	Withdrawn 2x /wɪθ`drɔ:n/	: Meninggalkan
Withhold /wɪθ`həʊld/	Withheld /wɪθ`held/	Withheld 2x /wɪθ`held/	: Tidak memberi
■ Withstand /wɪθ`stænd/	Withstood /wɪθ`stʊd/	Withstood /wɪθ`stʊd/	: Melawan, menahan
Wring /rɪŋ/	Wrung /rʌŋ/	Wrung /rʌŋ/	: Memulas
Write /raɪt/	Wrote /rəʊt/	Written /`rɪtən/	: Menulis
Wring /rɪŋ/	Wrung /rʌŋ/	Wrung /rʌŋ/	: Menjepit
Write /raɪt/	Wrote /rəʊt/	Written /`rɪtən/	: Menulis

CERTAIN USE IN IRREGULAR VERBS

1. Irregular verbs that have prefix to form a new word also stand as irregular verbs; for example: (sell)-outsell, outsold, outsold; (make)-remake, remade, remade.
2. Participles, including drunken, molten, pent, proven, roast, shaven and sunken, are now used only as adjectives; for example: a *drunken* driver, a *sunken* garden, a clean-*shaven* face.
3. Participles, including blessed, cursed, learned, are used as in point two in case they are stressed in the last syllable; for example: *blessed* place, *learned* student.
4. Get-got has got or gotten as the past participle in Standard English. In formal writing, got is preferred in the meaning of *possess* or *have*; for example: I've got some money. (saya memiliki uang). In spoken English, got and gotten are equally used in the sense of *acquire* or *become*; for example: She got very angry. (dia menjadi marah).
5. The verb hove is said principally of ships; for example: The crew hove the cargo overboard.
6. A number of verbs show two past forms: one in *-ed*, the other in *-t*. They are blessed or blest, burned or burnt, dreamed or dreamt, dwelled or dwelt, leaped or leapt, learned or learnt, smelled or smelt, spelled or spelt, spilled or spilt, spoiled or spoilt. The *-ed* form is generally preferred.

S ENDING WORDS

Spelling and sound

Often we add s or es to a word to form singular verb or plural nouns. If it happens to us to do, the following rules apply:

1. Root word ending in voiceless sound + s will be pronounced /s/.
Examples: caps, states, tanks, laughs, interests
2. Root words ending in voiced sound + s will be pronounced /z/.
Examples: stars, rubs, mugs, shows, gathers
3. Root words ending in: /s, z, ʃ, ʒ, tʃ, dʒ/ + s will be pronounced /ɪz/.
Examples: misses, loses, pushes, matches, judges

ED ENDING WORDS

Spelling and sound

In English, most verbs end in ed as the past and participle forms. Following are three rules of their sounds:

1. If the root words end in /t/ or /d/, the ed ending is pronounced /ɪd/.
2. If the root words don't end in /t/ or /d/ and they end in vowel sounds and voiced consonants (this means you can feel the vibrations in your throat when you come to finish saying the words), the ed ending is pronounced /d/.
3. If the root words end in unvoiced consonants (this means you cannot feel the vibrations in your throat), the ed ending is pronounced /t/.

Consonant sound guide and examples:

/ɪd/ (t or d)	/d/ (voiced sounds)	/t/ (unvoiced sounds)
/t/ Wanted	/b/ Robbed	/p/ Helped
/d/ Decided	/v/ Lived	/f/ Laughed
	/z/ Amazed	/s/ Danced
	/g/ Rigged	/k/ Asked
	/n/ Fined	/tʃ/ Watched
	/m/ Climbed	/ʃ/ Washed
	/ŋ/ Winged	/θ/ unearthed
	/dʒ/ Judged	
	/ð/ Soothed	
	/l/ Called	
	/dʒ/ Camouflaged	
	/r/ (US only) remembered	

ING ENDING WORDS

Spelling of participle and gerund

Present participles and gerunds end in –ing and have special rules as follows:

1. The general rule is to add –ing to the end of verbs; for example: wait-waiting, speak-speaking.
2. When a verb ends in –e, the –e is dropped and –ing is added; for example: close-closing, hope-hoping, date-dating.
3. For a verb with one syllable ending in a vowel and a consonant, we double the final consonant and add –ing; for example: hit-hitting, stop-stopping, run-running, rob-robbing.
4. For verbs ending in –w, y, or x, only –ing is added; for example: blow-blowing, say-saying, fix-fixing.
5. For verbs ending in a vowel and a consonant with the stress on the final syllable, the final consonant is doubled and –ing is added; for example: refer /rɪf ɜ:(r)/-referring, forget /fəˈget/ forgetting, begin /bɪˈɡɪn/-beginning.
6. For verbs ending in –ie, the –ie is dropped and –ying is added; for example: die-dying, lie-lying.
7. For verbs ending in –ee, –ye, and –oe, nothing is changed and only ing is added; for example: free-freeing, dye-dyeing, tiptoe-tiptoeing.
8. For verbs ending in –c, –king is added; for example: mimic-mimicking/mimicked (for past and past participle form).
9. In British English, for verbs ending in a consonant + vowel + L, the L is doubled and ing added; for example: travel-travelling (traveling in American English).

ŋ vs ɪŋ

sound comparison

/ŋ/

- (ng) at the end of words is pronounced /ŋ/.
Examples: taxing, wing, working, bang, wrong
- If we add an ending like er/ly to a word ending /ŋ/, it will not change unless it is a comparative or superlative.
Examples: singer, wrongly, movingly

/ɪŋ/

- (ng) in the middle of word as a root is pronounced /ɪŋ/.
Examples: English, England, hunger, Tango, angry, language, hanger, linguistics
- (ng) ending adjectives made into superlatives or comparatives (-est/-er) will be pronounced with /ɪŋ/.
Examples: Strongest, stronger, younger, youngest

SILENT LETTERS

Spelling and sound

Silent letter	Examples
b	De <u>b</u> t, doub <u>t</u> , sub <u>t</u> le, lam <u>b</u> , clim <u>b</u> , bom <u>b</u> , plum <u>b</u> er, comb <u> , thumb<u> , numb<u> </u></u></u>
c	mus <u>c</u> le
d	Sand <u>w</u> ich, Wed <u> </u> nesday, hand <u> </u> kerchief
g	Champagne, foreig <u>n</u> , sign
h	<u>H</u> onour, <u>h</u> eir, <u>h</u> our, ex <u>h</u> ibit, ex <u>h</u> aust, Th <u> </u> ames, gh <u> </u> ost, wh <u> </u> ip, wh <u> </u> at
k	<u>K</u> nee, <u>k</u> now, <u>k</u> not, <u>k</u> nife, <u>k</u> nigh <u>t</u> , <u>k</u> nob
l	Wal <u>k</u> , tal <u>k</u> , al <u> </u> though, cal <u>f</u> , hal <u>f</u> , chal <u>k</u> , yol <u>k</u> , cal <u>m</u> , pal <u>m</u> , sal <u>m</u> on, cou <u> </u> ld, wou <u> </u> ld, shou <u> </u> ld
n	Colum <u>n</u> , autum <u>n</u> , condem <u>n</u> , dam <u>n</u> , hym <u>n</u>
p	<u>P</u> sychology, <u>p</u> neumonia, cup <u> </u> board, recei <u> </u> pt, <u>p</u> seudo, <u>p</u> salm
s	Is <u> </u> land, a <u> </u> isle, debri <u> </u> s
t	Of <u> </u> ten, fast <u> </u> en, soft <u> </u> en, list <u> </u> en, gourmet <u> </u> , mortgag <u> </u> e, ballet <u> </u> , post <u> </u> man
w	<u>W</u> hole, <u>w</u> ho, s <u> </u> word, <u>w</u> rite, <u>w</u> rist, ans <u> </u> wer, down

“All is well that ends well.”