SELECT queries 101

Exercise 1 - Tasks

1. Find the title of each film.

SQL Query: SELECT title **FROM** movies;



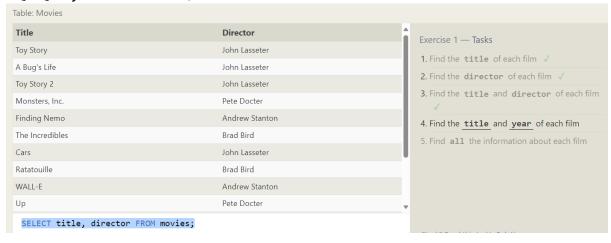
2. Find the director of each film.

SQL Query: SELECT director **FROM** movies;



3. Find the title and director of each film.

SQL Query: SELECT title, director **FROM** movies;



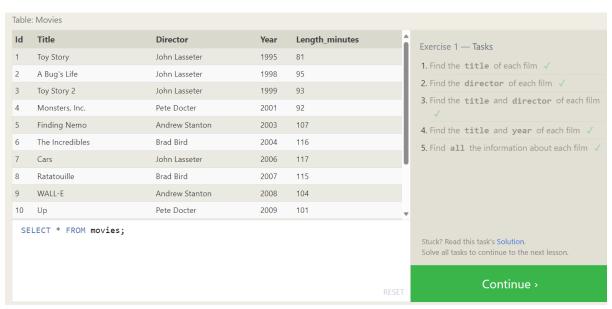
4. Find the title and year of each film.

SQL Query: SELECT title, year **FROM** movies;

Table: Movies		
Title	Year	Exercise 1 — Tasks
Toy Story	1995	1. Find the title of each film ✓
A Bug's Life	1998	2. Find the director of each film ✓
Toy Story 2	1999	
Monsters, Inc.	2001	3. Find the title and director of each film
Finding Nemo	2003	4. Find the title and year of each film ✓
The Incredibles	2004	5. Find all the information about each film
Cars	2006	<u> </u>
Ratatouille	2007	
WALL-E	2008	
Up	2009	v
SELECT title, year FROM movies;		

5. Find all the information about each film.

 $\mathsf{SQL}\ \mathsf{Query:}\ \mathsf{select}\ \mathsf{title},\ \mathsf{director}\ \mathsf{FROM}\ \mathsf{movies};$



Queries with constraints

Exercise 2 - Tasks

1. Find the movie with a row id of 6

SELECT * FROM movies WHERE id = 6;

SQL Query: select * From movies **WHERE** id = 6; Table: Movies Id Title Director Year Length_minutes Exercise 2 — Tasks The Incredibles Brad Bird 2004 116 **1.** Find the movie with a row id of 6 \checkmark 2. Find the movies released in the year s between 2000 and 2010 3. Find the movies **not** released in the **year** s 4. Find the first 5 Pixar movies and their release

2. Find the movies released in the years between 2000 and 2010.

SQL Query: select * From movies where year Between 2000 and 2010;

ld	Title	Director	Year	Length_minutes	Exercise 2 — Tasks
4	Monsters, Inc.	Pete Docter	2001	92	1. Find the movie with a row id of 6 \checkmark
5	Finding Nemo	Andrew Stanton	2003	107	
6	The Incredibles	Brad Bird	2004	116	2. Find the movies released in the year s between 2000 and 2010 ✓
7	Cars	John Lasseter	2006	117	3. Find the movies not released in the yea
8	Ratatouille	Brad Bird	2007	115	between 2000 and 2010
9	WALL-E	Andrew Stanton	2008	104	4. Find the first 5 Pixar movies and their rele
10	Up	Pete Docter	2009	101	year
11	Toy Story 3	Lee Unkrich	2010	103	
					•

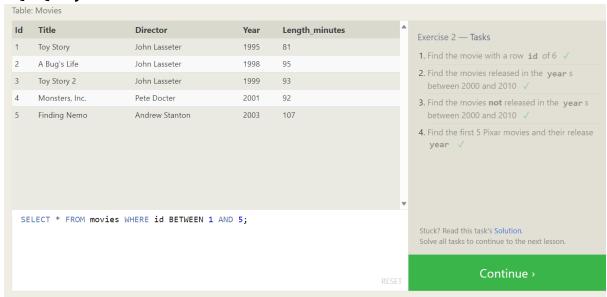
3. Find the movies not released in the years between 2000 and 2010

SQL Query: select * from movies where year not between 2000 and 2010;



4. Find the first 5 Pixar movies and their release year.

SQL Query: SELECT * FROM movies **WHERE** id **BETWEEN** 1 **and** 5;



Queries with constraints (Pt. 2) Exercise 3 - Tasks

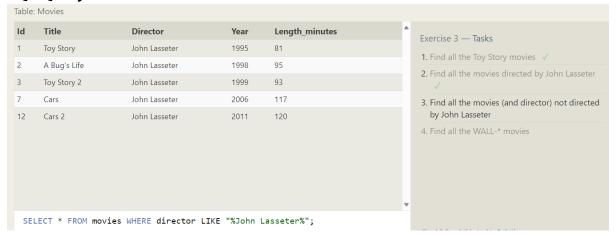
1. Find all the Toy Story movies.

SQL Query: SELECT * FROM movies **WHERE** title **LIKE** "%Toy Story%";



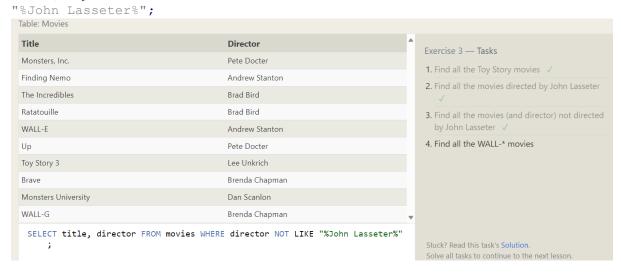
2. Find all the movies directed by John Lasseter.

SQL Query: SELECT * FROM movies **WHERE** director **LIKE** "%John Lasseter%";



3. Find all the movies (and director) not directed by John Lasseter

SQL Query: SELECT title, director FROM movies WHERE director NOT LIKE



4. Find all the WALL-* movies

SQL Query: SELECT * FROM movies **WHERE** title **LIKE** "%WALL-%";



Filtering and sorting Query results

Exercise 4 - Tasks

1. List all directors of Pixar movies (alphabetically), without duplicates

SQL Query: SELECT DISTINCT director FROM movies ORDER BY director ASC; Table: Movies Director Exercise 4 — Tasks Andrew Stanton 1. List all directors of Pixar movies Brad Bird Brenda Chapman 2. List the last four Pixar movies released (ordered from most recent to least) Dan Scanlon 3. List the **first** five Pixar movies sorted John Lasseter alphabetically Lee Unkrich 4. List the **next** five Pixar movies sorted Pete Docter alphabetically

2. List the last four Pixar movies released (ordered from most recent to least)

SQL Query: select * From movies **order by** year **desc limit 4**; Table: Movies ld Title Director Year Length_minutes Exercise 4 — Tasks Monsters University Dan Scanlon 2013 1. List all directors of Pixar movies Brave Brenda Chapman 2012 102 (alphabetically), without duplicates $\sqrt{}$ 3 Cars 2 John Lasseter 2011 120 2. List the last four Pixar movies released 11 Toy Story 3 Lee Unkrich 2010 3. List the **first** five Pixar movies sorted alphabetically 4. List the **next** five Pixar movies sorted alphabetically SELECT * FROM movies ORDER BY year DESC LIMIT 4;

3. List the first five Pixar movies sorted alphabetically

SELECT * FROM movies ORDER BY title ASC LIMIT 5;

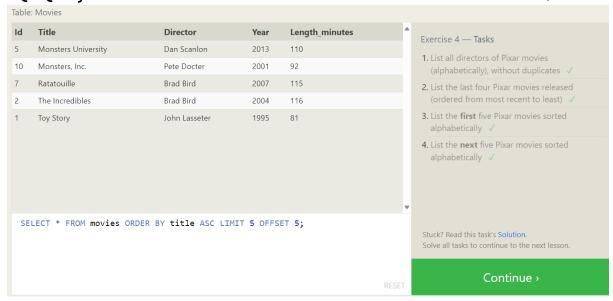
SQL Query: select * from movies order by title asc limit 5;

SELECT DISTINCT director FROM movies ORDER BY director ASC;

Table: Movies Length_minutes Id Title Director Year Exercise 4 — Tasks 13 A Bug's Life John Lasseter 1998 95 1. List all directors of Pixar movies 8 Brenda Chapman 2012 102 (alphabetically), without duplicates \checkmark 14 John Lasseter 2006 117 Cars 2. List the last four Pixar movies released Cars 2 John Lasseter 2011 120 3. List the **first** five Pixar movies sorted Finding Nemo Andrew Stanton 2003 107 alphabetically 4. List the **next** five Pixar movies sorted alphabetically

4. List the next five Pixar movies sorted alphabetically

SQL Query: select * From movies **ORDER BY** title **ASC LIMIT 5** OFFSET 5;



Simple SELECT Queries

Exercise 5 - Tasks

1. List all the Canadian cities and their populations

SQL Query: select city,population FROM north_american_cities WHERE country
="Canada";



2. Order all the cities in the United States by their latitude from north to south

SQL Query: SELECT city **FROM** north_american_cities **WHERE** country ="United States" **ORDER BY** latitude **DESC**;



3. List all the cities west of Chicago, ordered from west to east

SQL Query: SELECT city, longitude FROM north american cities

WHERE longitude < -87.629798 ORDER BY longitude ASC;

Table: North_american_cities		
City	Longitude	Review 1 — Tasks
Los Angeles	-118.243685	List all the Canadian cities and their
Phoenix	-112.074037	populations \checkmark
Guadalajara	-103.349609	Order all the cities in the United States by their
Mexico City	-99.133208	latitude from north to south \checkmark
Ecatepec de Morelos	-99.050674	3. List all the cities west of Chicago, ordered from
Houston	-95.369803	west to east ✓
	List the two largest cities in Mexico (by population)	
		5. List the third and fourth largest cities (by population) in the United States and their population
SELECT city, longitude FROM north WHERE longitude < -87.629798 ORDER BY longitude ASC;	n_american_cities	Stuck? Read this task's Solution . Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

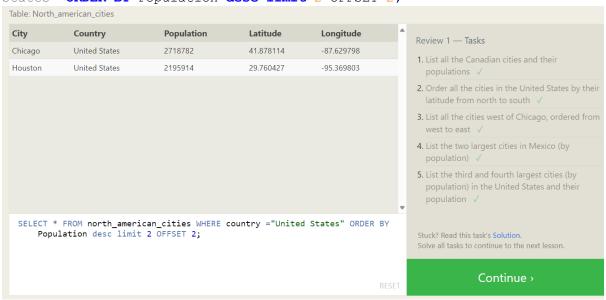
4. List the two largest cities in Mexico (by population)

SQL Query : SELECT * FROM north_american_cities WHERE country ="Mexico"
ORDER BY Population desc limit 2;



5. List the third and fourth largest cities (by population) in the United States and their population

SQL Query: select * FROM north american cities WHERE country = "United States" ORDER BY Population desc limit 2 OFFSET 2;



Simple SELECT Queries

Exercise 6 - Tasks

1. Find the domestic and international sales for each movie

SQL Query: SELECT title, domestic sales, international sales FROM movies JOIN boxoffice

Title	Domestic_sales	International_sales	Exercise 6 — Tasks
Finding Nemo	380843261	555900000	
Monsters University	268492764	475066843	 Find the domestic and international seach movie √
Ratatouille	206445654	417277164	2. Show the sales numbers for each mo
Cars 2	191452396	368400000	did better internationally rather than
Toy Story 2	245852179	239163000	domestically
The Incredibles	261441092	370001000	3. List all the movies by their ratings in descending order
WALL-E	223808164	297503696	descending order
Toy Story 3	415004880	648167031	
Toy Story	191796233	170162503	
Cars	244082982	217900167	

2. Show the sales numbers for each movie that did better internationally rather than domestically

 $SQL\ Query: {\tt SELECT}\ {\tt title,\ domestic_sales,\ international_sales}$

FROM movies
 JOIN boxoffice
 ON movies.id = boxoffice.movie_id

WHERE international_sales > domestic_sales;

Title	Domestic_sales	International_sales	Exercise 6 — Tasks
Finding Nemo	380843261	555900000	
Monsters University	268492764	475066843	 Find the domestic and international sales f each movie √
Ratatouille	206445654	417277164	2. Show the sales numbers for each movie th
Cars 2	191452396	368400000	did better internationally rather than
The Incredibles	261441092	370001000	domestically √
WALL-E	223808164	297503696	List all the movies by their ratings in descending order
Toy Story 3	415004880	648167031	according oraci
Up	293004164	438338580	
A Bug's Life	162798565	200600000	
Brave	237283207	301700000	•
FROM movies JOIN boxoffice ON movies.id =	stic_sales, international boxoffice.movie_id conal_sales > domestic_s	_	Stuck? Read this task's Solution . Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson.

3. List all the movies by their ratings in descending order

 $\mathsf{SQL}\ \mathsf{Query:}\ \mathsf{select}\ \mathsf{title},\ \mathsf{director},\ \mathsf{year},\ \mathsf{rating}$

FROM movies

JOIN boxoffice

ON movies.id = boxoffice.movie_id

 $\begin{array}{ccc} \textbf{ORDER} & \textbf{BY} & \textbf{rating} & \textbf{desc} \\ \end{array}$

ORDER BI Tacing	aesc					
Query Results						
Title	Director	Year	Rating	â	Exercise 6 — Tasks	
WALL-E	Andrew Stanton	2008	8.5		1. Find the domestic and international sa	
Toy Story 3	Lee Unkrich	2010	8.4		each movie 2. Show the sales numbers for each move	
Toy Story	John Lasseter	1995	8.3			
Up	Pete Docter	2009	8.3		did better internationally rather than	
Finding Nemo	Andrew Stanton	2003	8.2	- 1	domestically \checkmark	
Monsters, Inc.	Pete Docter	2001	8.1		 List all the movies by their ratings in descending order ✓ 	
Ratatouille	Brad Bird	2007	8			
The Incredibles	Brad Bird	2004	8			
Toy Story 2	John Lasseter	1999	7.9			
Monsters University	Dan Scanlon	2013	7.4	•		
SELECT title, director, year FROM movies JOIN boxoffice ON movies.id = boxoffice ORDER BY rating desc					Stuck? Read this task's Solution. Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson. Continue >	

OUTER JOINs

Exercise 7 - Tasks

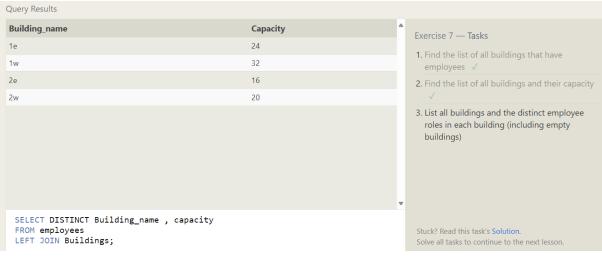
1. Find the list of all buildings that have employees

SQL Query: SELECT DISTINCT Building name FROM employees LEFT JOIN Buildings ON Buildings.Building name = Employees.Building; Query Results Building_name Exercise 7 — Tasks 1e 1. Find the list of all buildings that have 2. Find the list of all buildings and their capacity 3. List all buildings and the distinct employee roles in each building (including empty SELECT DISTINCT Building_name FROM employees LEFT JOIN Buildings Stuck? Read this task's Solution. Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson. ON Buildings.Building_name = Employees.Building;

2. Find the list of all buildings and their capacity

SQL Query: SELECT DISTINCT Building name , capacity

FROM employees
LEFT JOIN Buildings;



3. List all buildings and the distinct employee roles in each building (including empty buildings)

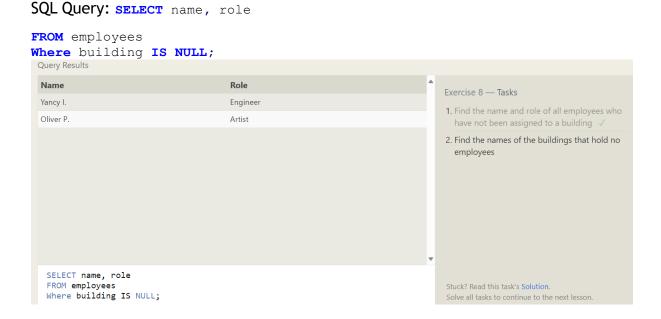
SQL Query: SELECT DISTINCT building name, role FROM buildings LEFT JOIN employees ON building name = building; Query Results Building_name Role Exercise 7 — Tasks Engineer 1. Find the list of all buildings that have 1e Manager employees 🗸 1w 2. Find the list of all buildings and their capacity 2e 3. List all buildings and the distinct employee Artist 2w roles in each building (including empty Manager SELECT DISTINCT building_name, role FROM buildings Stuck? Read this task's Solution. LEFT JOIN employees Solve all tasks to continue to the next lesson. ON building_name = building;

A short note on NULLs

Continue >

Exercise 8 - Tasks

1. Find the name and role of all employees who have not been assigned to a building



2. Find the names of the buildings that hold no employees

SQL Query: **SELECT** * **FROM** buildings



Queries with expressions

Continue >

Exercise 9 - Tasks

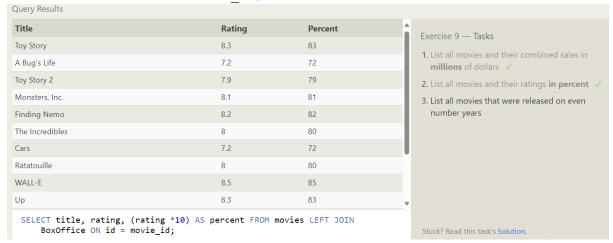
1. List all movies and their combined sales in millions of dollars

SQL Query: select title, (Domestic_sales + International_sales) / 1000000
as SALES FROM movies LEFT JOIN boxoffice on id = movie id;



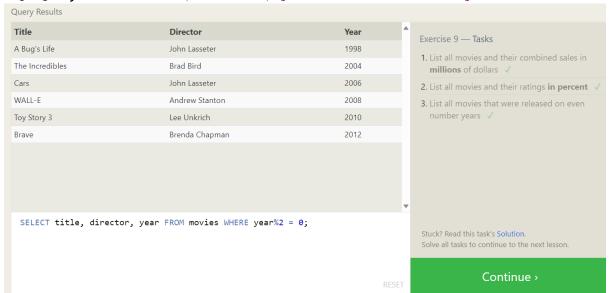
2. List all movies and their ratings in percent

SQL Query: SELECT title, rating, (rating *10) AS percent FROM movies LEFT
JOIN BoxOffice ON id = movie id;



3. List all movies that were released on even number years

SQL Query: SELECT title, director, year FROM movies WHERE year%2 = 0;



Queries with aggregates (Pt. 1)

Exercise 10 - Tasks

1. Find the longest time that an employee has been at the studio

SQL Query: select role, name, MAX (Years_Employed) as Longest_Employed FROM employees; Table: Employees Role Name Longest_Employed Exercise 10 — Tasks Manager Scott K. 9 1. Find the longest time that an employee has been at the studio 🗸 2. For each role, find the average number of years employed by employees in that role 3. Find the total number of employee years worked in each building SELECT role, name, MAX(Years_Employed) as Longest_Employed FROM employees;

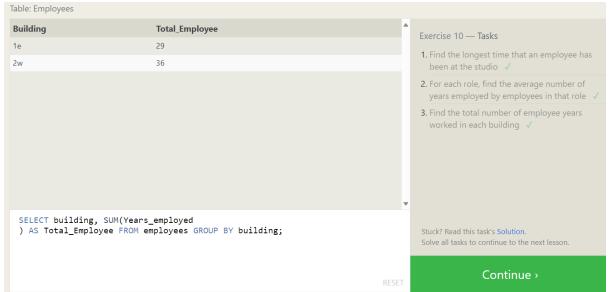
2. For each role, find the average number of years employed by employees in that role

SQL Query: SELECT role, avg(years_employed) as Average_Year FROM employees
group by role;



3. Find the total number of employee years worked in each building

SQL Query: select building, SUM(Years_employed) AS Total_Employee FROM
employees GROUP BY building;



Queries with aggregates (Pt. 2) Exercise 11 - Tasks

1. Find the number of Artists in the studio (without a HAVING clause)

SQL Query: select role, count(role) as no_of_artist FROM employees where
role = "Artist";



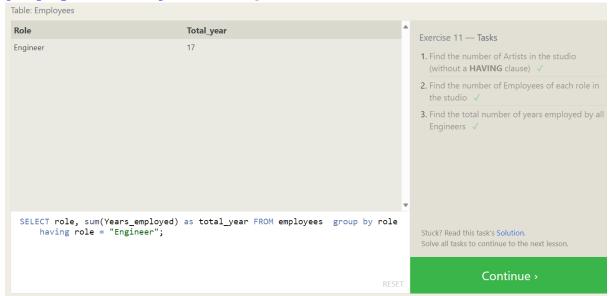
2. Find the number of Employees of each role in the studio

SQL Query: select role, count(name) as No_Of_Employee FROM employees group
by role;



3. Find the total number of years employed by all Engineers

SQL Query: SELECT role, sum(Years_employed) as total_year FROM employees
group by role having role = "Engineer";



Order of execution of a Query Exercise 12 - Tasks

1. Find the number of movies each director has directed.

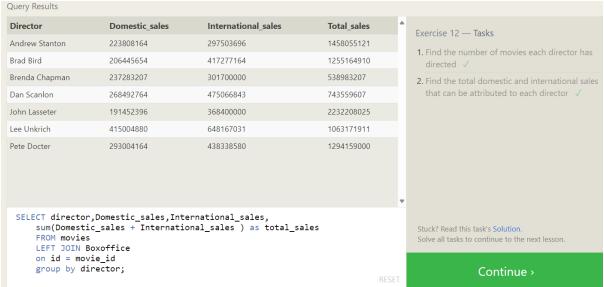
SQL Query: SELECT director, count(title) as no_of_movies FROM movies group
by director;

Query Results			
Director	No_of_movies	A F	Exercise 12 — Tasks
Andrew Stanton	2		
Brad Bird	2		 Find the number of movies each director has directed √
Brenda Chapman	1	2	2. Find the total domestic and international sales
Dan Scanlon	1		that can be attributed to each director
John Lasseter	5		
Lee Unkrich	1		
Pete Docter	2		
		•	
SELECT director, c	count(title) as no_of_movies FROM movies group by direct	or;	

2. Find the total domestic and international sales that can be attributed to each director.

SQL Query: SELECT director, Domestic_sales, International_sales,

sum(Domestic_sales + International_sales) as total_sales
FROM movies
LEFT JOIN Boxoffice
on id = movie_id
group by director;



Inserting rows

Exercise 13 - Tasks

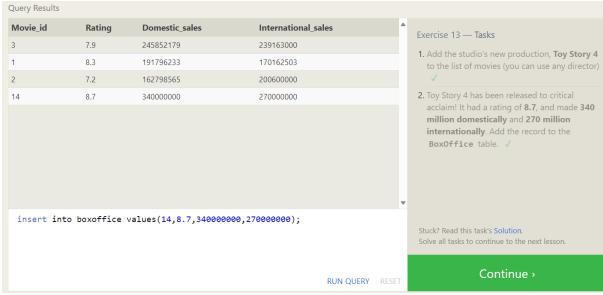
1. Add the studio's new production, Toy Story 4 to the list of movies (you can use any director)

SQL Query: INSERT INTO movies values (14, "Toy Story 4", "John



2. Toy Story 4 has been released to critical acclaim! It had a rating of 8.7, and made 340 million domestically and 270 million internationally. Add the record to the BoxOffice table.

SQL Query: insert into boxoffice values (14,8.7,340000000,270000000);



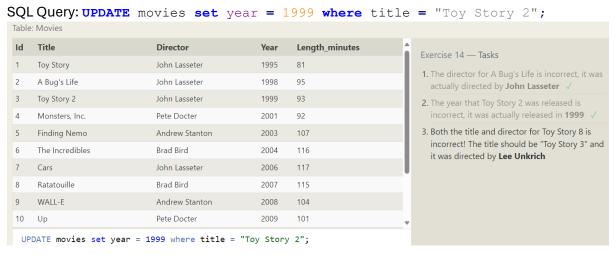
Updating rows

Exercise 14 - Tasks

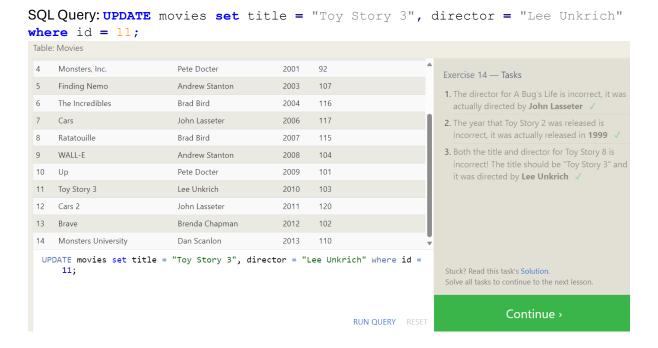
1. The director for A Bug's Life is incorrect, it was actually directed by John Lasseter.



2. The year that Toy Story 2 was released is incorrect, it was actually released in 1999



3. Both the title and director for Toy Story 8 is incorrect! The title should be "Toy Story 3" and it was directed by Lee Unkrich

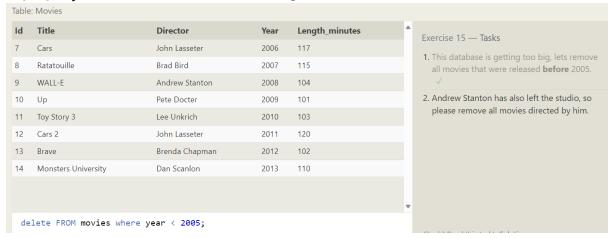


Deleting rows

Exercise 15 - Tasks

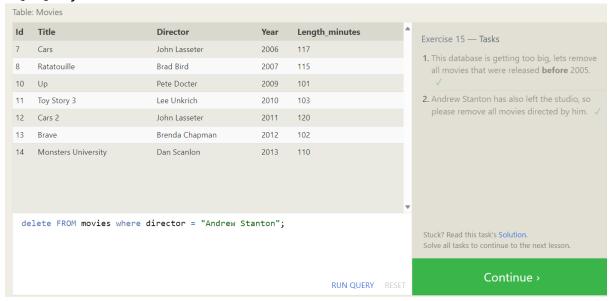
1. This database is getting too big, lets remove all movies that were released before 2005.

SQL Query: delete FROM movies where year < 2005;</pre>



2. Andrew Stanton has also left the studio, so please remove all movies directed by him.

SQL Query: delete FROM movies where director = "Andrew Stanton";



Creating tables

Exercise 16 - Tasks

- 1. Create a new table named Database with the following columns:
 - a. Name A string (text) describing the name of the database
 - b. Version A number (floating point) of the latest version of this database
 - c. Download_count An integer count of the number of times this database was downloaded
 - d. This table has no constraints.



Altering tables

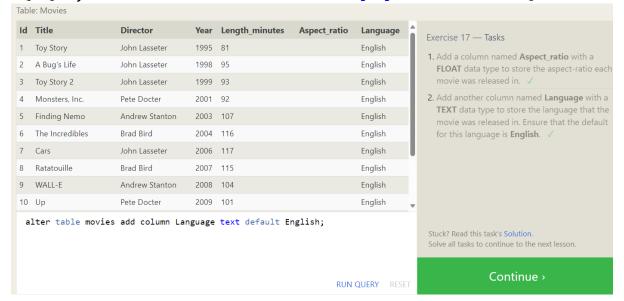
Exercise 17 - Tasks

1. Add a column named Aspect_ratio with a FLOAT data type to store the aspect-ratio each movie was released in.

SQL Query: alter table movies add column Aspect_ratio float; Table: Movies ld Title Director Year Length_minutes Aspect ratio Exercise 17 — Tasks John Lasseter 1 Toy Story 1. Add a column named **Aspect_ratio** with a 2 A Bua's Life John Lasseter 1998 95 FLOAT data type to store the aspect-ratio each movie was released in. ✓ Toy Story 2 1999 2. Add another column named Language with a 4 Monsters, Inc. Pete Docter 2001 92 **TEXT** data type to store the language that the 5 Finding Nemo Andrew Stanton 2003 107 movie was released in. Ensure that the default 6 The Incredibles Brad Bird 2004 116 for this language is English. Cars John Lasseter 2006 117 8 Ratatouille Brad Bird 9 WALL-E Andrew Stanton 2008 104 alter table movies add column Aspect ratio float;

2. Add another column named Language with a TEXT data type to store the language that the movie was released in. Ensure that the default for this language is English.

SQL Query: alter table movies add column Language text default English;



Dropping tables

Exercise 18 - Tasks

1. We've sadly reached the end of our lessons, lets clean up by removing the Movies table.

SQL Query: drop table if exists movies;



2. And drop the BoxOffice table as well

SQL Query: drop table if exists boxoffice;

