

**Shri Ramdeobaba College of Engineering & Management Nagpur-13**

**Department of Computer Application**

**Session: 2023-2024**



**Submission for**

**Course Name:** Design Analysis and Algorithm Lab

**Course Code:** MCP546

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**Class Roll No:** 26

**Semester:** MCA II semester

**Shift:** 2

**Batch:** 2

Under the Guidance of

Prof. Manda Ukey

Date of submission: 09/03/2024

## Practical 5

**Aim:** Perform MERGE sort on the data sets that you have created in practical\_0.

Display the time taken to sort the elements from the files in ascending order. Consider random repeated and random unrepeated files.

Compare its time with the time taken for selection, insertion sort.

**For file 1 (Sequential unrepeated numbers):**

```
Code: import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class MergeSortFile1 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        String file_name="sequentialUnrepeatedNumbers";
        FileReader f = new FileReader("./"+file_name+".txt");

        // Reading numbers from file
        Scanner fileScanner = new Scanner(f);
        int[] array = new int[100001];
        int size = 0;

        while (fileScanner.hasNextInt()) {
            array[size++] = fileScanner.nextInt();
        }
        fileScanner.close();

        long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
        mergeSort(array);
        long finish = System.currentTimeMillis();
        long timeElapsed = finish - start;

        writeToFile(array,file_name);

        System.out.println("\nTime taken for sorting: " + timeElapsed + "
milliseconds");
    }

    public static void mergeSort(int[] array) {
        if (array == null) {
            return;
        }
    }
}
```

```

    }

    if (array.length > 1) {
        int mid = array.length / 2;

        // Split left part
        int[] left = new int[mid];
        for (int i = 0; i < mid; i++) {
            left[i] = array[i];
        }

        // Split right part
        int[] right = new int[array.length - mid];
        for (int i = mid; i < array.length; i++) {
            right[i - mid] = array[i];
        }
        mergeSort(left);
        mergeSort(right);

        int i = 0;
        int j = 0;
        int k = 0;

        // Merge left and right arrays
        while (i < left.length && j < right.length) {
            if (left[i] < right[j]) {
                array[k] = left[i];
                i++;
            } else {
                array[k] = right[j];
                j++;
            }
            k++;
        }
        // Collect remaining elements
        while (i < left.length) {
            array[k] = left[i];
            i++;
            k++;
        }
        while (j < right.length) {
            array[k] = right[j];
            j++;
            k++;
        }
    }
}

```

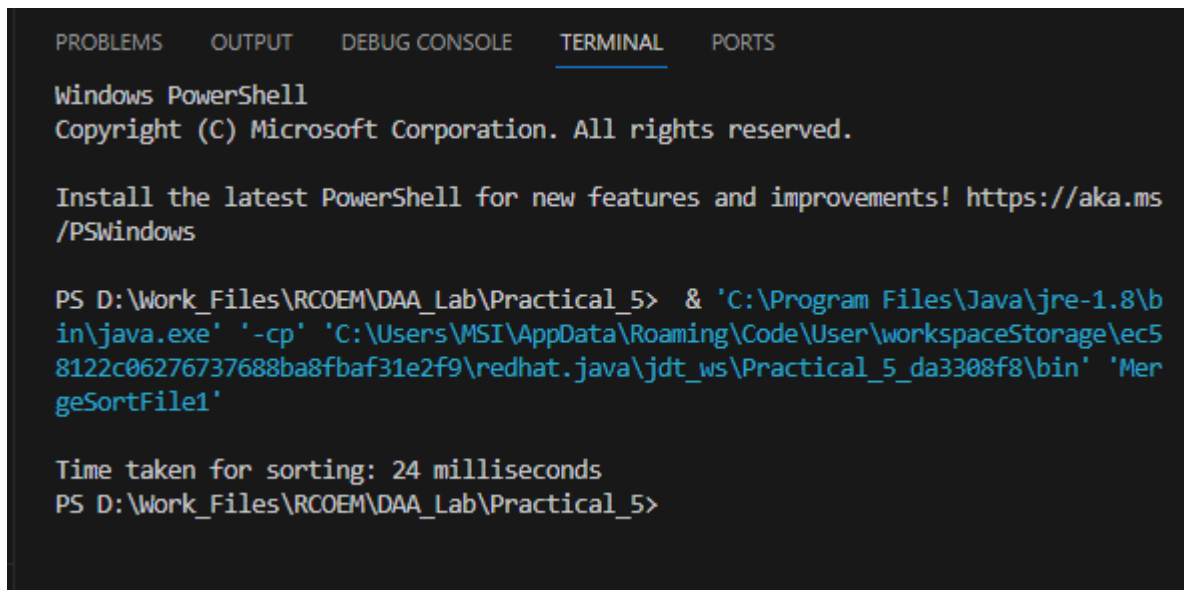
```

    }

    public static void writeToFile(int arr[],String file_name) throws IOException {
        FileWriter writer = new FileWriter("./"+file_name+"SortedOutput.txt");
        for (int i = 0; i < arr.length - 1; i++) {
            writer.write(arr[i] + "\n");
        }
        writer.close();
    }
}

```

### Output:



```

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Windows PowerShell
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PS D:\Work_Files\RCOEM\DAA_Lab\Practical_5> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jre-1.8\bin\java.exe' '-cp' 'C:\Users\MSI\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\ec58122c06276737688ba8fbaf31e2f9\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Practical_5_da3308f8\bin' 'MergeSortFile1'

Time taken for sorting: 24 milliseconds
PS D:\Work_Files\RCOEM\DAA_Lab\Practical_5>

```

**Time Taken: 24 ms**

**For file 2 (Random unrepeated numbers):**

```
Code: import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class MergeSortFile2 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        String file_name="randomUnrepeatedNumbers";
        FileReader f = new FileReader("./"+file_name+".txt");

        // Reading numbers from file
        Scanner fileScanner = new Scanner(f);
        int[] array = new int[100001];
        int size = 0;

        while (fileScanner.hasNextInt()) {
            array[size++] = fileScanner.nextInt();
        }
        fileScanner.close();

        long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
        mergeSort(array);
        long finish = System.currentTimeMillis();
        long timeElapsed = finish - start;

        writeToFile(array,file_name);

        System.out.println("\nTime taken for sorting: " + timeElapsed + "
milliseconds");
    }

    public static void mergeSort(int[] array) {
        if (array == null) {
            return;
        }

        if (array.length > 1) {
            int mid = array.length / 2;

            // Split left part
            int[] left = new int[mid];
            for (int i = 0; i < mid; i++) {
                left[i] = array[i];
            }
        }
    }
}
```

```

        // Split right part
        int[] right = new int[array.length - mid];
        for (int i = mid; i < array.length; i++) {
            right[i - mid] = array[i];
        }
        mergeSort(left);
        mergeSort(right);

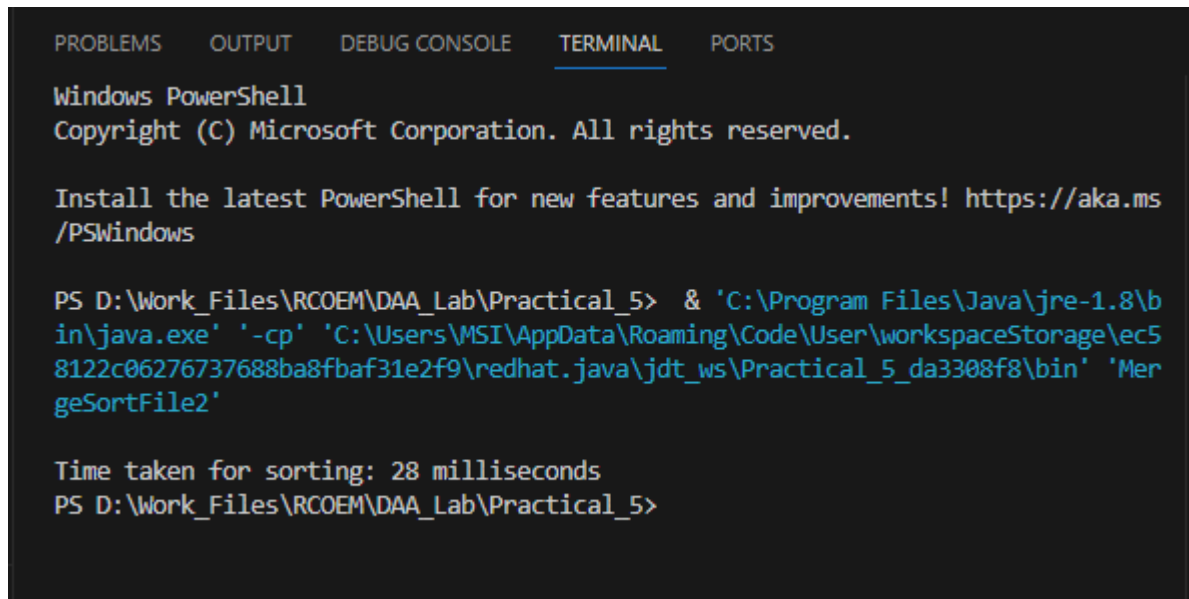
        int i = 0;
        int j = 0;
        int k = 0;

        // Merge left and right arrays
        while (i < left.length && j < right.length) {
            if (left[i] < right[j]) {
                array[k] = left[i];
                i++;
            } else {
                array[k] = right[j];
                j++;
            }
            k++;
        }
        // Collect remaining elements
        while (i < left.length) {
            array[k] = left[i];
            i++;
            k++;
        }
        while (j < right.length) {
            array[k] = right[j];
            j++;
            k++;
        }
    }
}

public static void writeToFile(int arr[], String file_name) throws IOException {
    FileWriter writer = new FileWriter("./"+file_name+"SortedOutput.txt");
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length - 1; i++) {
        writer.write(arr[i] + "\n");
    }
    writer.close();
}
}

```

## Output:



```
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Windows PowerShell
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PS D:\Work_Files\RCOEM\DAA_Lab\Practical_5> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jre-1.8\bin\java.exe' '-cp' 'C:\Users\MSI\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\ec58122c06276737688ba8fbaf31e2f9\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Practical_5_da3308f8\bin' 'MergeSortFile2'

Time taken for sorting: 28 milliseconds
PS D:\Work_Files\RCOEM\DAA_Lab\Practical_5>
```

**Time Taken: 28 ms**

### For file 3 (Random repeated numbers):

```
Code: import java.io.FileReader;
import java.io.FileWriter;
import java.io.IOException;
import java.util.Scanner;

public class MergeSortFile3 {
    public static void main(String[] args) throws IOException {
        String file_name="randomRepeatedNumbers";
        FileReader f = new FileReader("./"+file_name+".txt");

        // Reading numbers from file
        Scanner fileScanner = new Scanner(f);
        int[] array = new int[100001];
        int size = 0;

        while (fileScanner.hasNextInt()) {
            array[size++] = fileScanner.nextInt();
        }
        fileScanner.close();

        long start = System.currentTimeMillis();
        mergeSort(array);
        long finish = System.currentTimeMillis();
        long timeElapsed = finish - start;

        writeToFile(array,file_name);

        System.out.println("\nTime taken for sorting: " + timeElapsed + "
milliseconds");
    }

    public static void mergeSort(int[] array) {
        if (array == null) {
            return;
        }

        if (array.length > 1) {
            int mid = array.length / 2;

            // Split left part
            int[] left = new int[mid];
            for (int i = 0; i < mid; i++) {
                left[i] = array[i];
            }
        }
    }
}
```



```

        // Split right part
        int[] right = new int[array.length - mid];
        for (int i = mid; i < array.length; i++) {
            right[i - mid] = array[i];
        }
        mergeSort(left);
        mergeSort(right);

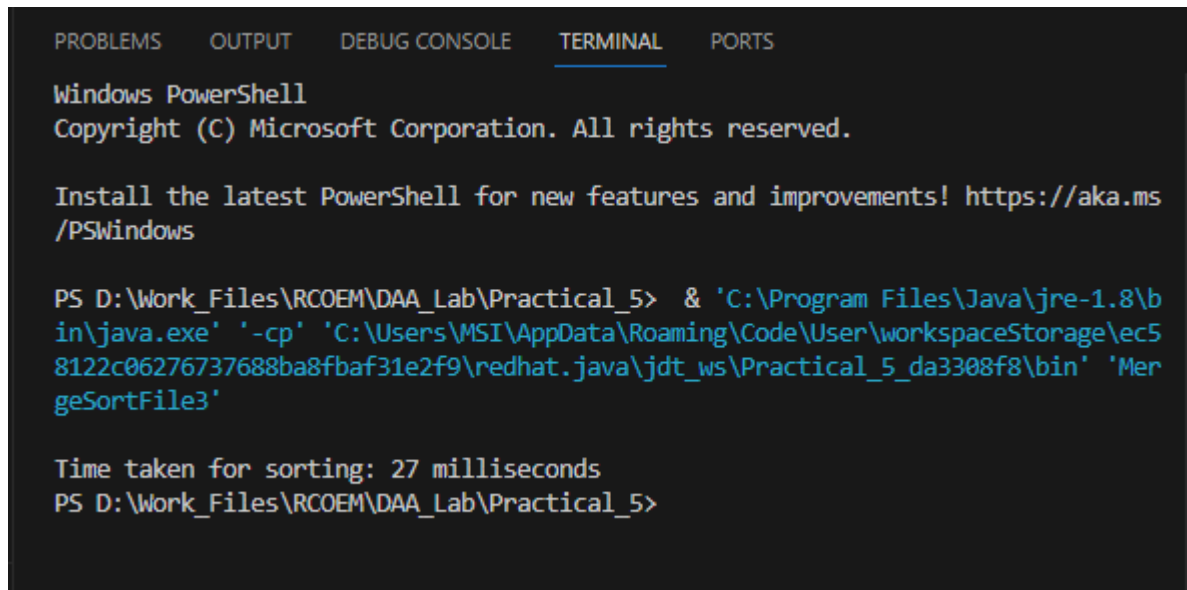
        int i = 0;
        int j = 0;
        int k = 0;

        // Merge left and right arrays
        while (i < left.length && j < right.length) {
            if (left[i] < right[j]) {
                array[k] = left[i];
                i++;
            } else {
                array[k] = right[j];
                j++;
            }
            k++;
        }
        // Collect remaining elements
        while (i < left.length) {
            array[k] = left[i];
            i++;
            k++;
        }
        while (j < right.length) {
            array[k] = right[j];
            j++;
            k++;
        }
    }
}

public static void writeToFile(int arr[], String file_name) throws IOException {
    FileWriter writer = new FileWriter("./"+file_name+"SortedOutput.txt");
    for (int i = 0; i < arr.length - 1; i++) {
        writer.write(arr[i] + "\n");
    }
    writer.close();
}
}

```

## Output:



```
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Windows PowerShell
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PS D:\Work_Files\RCOEM\DAA_Lab\Practical_5> & 'C:\Program Files\Java\jre-1.8\bin\java.exe' '-cp' 'C:\Users\MSI\AppData\Roaming\Code\User\workspaceStorage\ec58122c06276737688ba8fbaf31e2f9\redhat.java\jdt_ws\Practical_5_da3308f8\bin' 'MergeSortFile3'

Time taken for sorting: 27 milliseconds
PS D:\Work_Files\RCOEM\DAA_Lab\Practical_5>
```

**Time Taken: 27 ms**

**Comparison between time taken:**

Sorting Algorithm	Time Taken (in ms) For Sorting		
	Sequential Unrepeated Numbers	Random Unrepeated Numbers	Random Repeated Numbers
Selection Sort	1103	1591	1690
Insertion Sort	3	1830	1900
Merge Sort	24	28	27

**Observations:**

- Time taken to sort Random Unrepeated Numbers and Random Repeated Numbers is minimum in using Merge Sort Algorithm.
- Time taken to sort Sequential Unrepeated Numbers is less in Insertion Sort (3 ms) than Selection Sort (1103 ms) and Merge Sort(24 ms)